

#### RIVERSIDE POLICE DEPARTMENT 2023 & 2024 RIPA REPORT DATA REVIEW

#### City Manager's Office

#### **Community Police Review Commission**

December 11, 2024

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### **BACKGROUND**

- What is RIPA?
  - Enacted in 2015 under AB 953 to address racial and identity profiling in law enforcement.
  - Mandates data collection on law enforcement stops to improve transparency, accountability, and public trust.
  - Focus on preventing bias-based policing and creating equitable public safety practices



### **BACKGROUND**

- Who does it apply to?
  - All law enforcement agencies in California
  - Agencies with 1,000+ officers began reporting in 2018, with all agencies phased in by 2023
  - The City of Riverside was part of Wave 3

| Wave   | Submission Deadline | Agency Description               | Data Collection Start Date |
|--------|---------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Wave 1 | April 1, 2019       | Agencies with 1,000+ Officers    | July 1, 2018               |
| Wave 2 | April 1, 2020       | Agencies with 667 – 999 Officers | January 1, 2019            |
| Wave 3 | April 1, 2022       | Agencies with 334 – 666 Officers | January 1, 2021            |
| Wave 4 | April 1, 2023       | Agencies with 1 – 333 Officers   | January 1, 2022            |



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## 2023 & 2024 RIPA REPORT ANALYSIS

- Data Collection Process
- Reporting Period
  - 2023 RIPA Report
  - January 1, 2021 December 31, 2021
    - 19,267 Stops made
    - 157 Stops made outside of city limits
    - 19,110 Stops analyzed

- 2024 RIPA Report
- January 1, 2022 December 31, 2022
  - 16,609 Stops made
  - 144 Stops made outside of city limits
  - 16,465 Stops analyzed



### **DATA MANAGEMENT**

Racial Demographics: U.S. Census vs. RIPA Data

| Ethnicity or Race                      | 2020 Census<br>Data | 2023 RIPA DATA<br>% of Stops | 2024 RIPA DATA<br>% of Stops |
|--|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Hispanic or Latino                     | 55.90%              | 46.40%                       | 48.89%                       |
| White                                  | 25.30%              | 33.54%                       | 27.48%                       |
| Black or African<br>American           | 6.60%               | 12.83%                       | 14.46%                       |
| Asian                                  | 8.50%               | 3.32%                        | 5.77%                        |
| Native Hawaiian<br>and Pacific Islands | 0.50%               | 0.24%                        | 0.73%                        |
| American Indian<br>and Alaska Native   | 0.10%               | 0.12%                        | 0.66%                        |
| Other Ethnicities                      | 3.10%               | 3.56%                        | 2.00%                        |

| Gender | 2020 Census<br>Data | 2023<br>% of Stops | 2024<br>% of Stops |
|--------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Male   | 49.80%              | 69.44%             | 72.61%             |
| Female | 50.20%              | 30.56%             | 27.39%             |



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### **ANALYSIS**

- Timing of Stops
- Alignment to composition of the Riverside as it relates to:
  - Ethnic or Racial Data of Stops
  - Warnings Provided (Race)
  - Citations Provided (Race)
  - Arrests made with a Warrant (Race)
  - Arrests made without a Warrant (Race)
  - Gender Data of Stops
  - Warnings Provided (Gender)
  - Citations Provided (Gender)
  - Arrests made with a Warrant (Gender)
  - Arrest made without a Warrant (Gender)
- Civilian Complaints



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# **TIMING OF STOPS**

| Time            | 2023   | 2024   |
|-----------------|--------|--------|
| 12:00 – 5:59 AM | 2,744  | 2,336  |
| 6:00 – 11:59 AM | 7,398  | 6,281  |
| 12:00 – 5:59 PM | 5,188  | 4,232  |
| 6:00 – 11:59 PM | 3,780  | 3,616  |
| Total           | 19,110 | 16,465 |

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## **STOPS BY RACE**

| 2020 Census Data                    |                    | 2023 RIPA DATA |            | 2024 RIPA DATA |            |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Ethnic or Racial<br>Data of stops   | % of<br>Population | % of Stops     | # of Stops | % of Stops     | # of Stops |
| Hispanic or Latino                  | 55.90%             | 46.40%         | 8,867      | 48.89%         | 8,050      |
| White                               | 25.30%             | 33.54%         | 6,409      | 27.48%         | 4,525      |
| Black or African<br>American        | 6.60%              | 12.83%         | 2,451      | 14.46%         | 2,381      |
| Asian                               | 8.50%              | 3.32%          | 634        | 5.77%          | 950        |
| Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands | 0.50%              | 0.24%          | 46         | 0.73%          | 121        |
| American Indian and Alaska Native   | 0.10%              | 0.12%          | 23         | 0.66%          | 108        |
| Other Ethnicities                   | 3.10%              | 3.56%          | 680        | 2.00%          | 330        |
| Total                               |                    |                | 19,110     |                | 16,465     |

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# **WARNINGS BY RACE**

| 2020 Census Data                    |                    | 2023 RIPA DATA |            | 2024 RIPA DATA |            |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Warnings Race                       | % of<br>Population | % of Stops     | # of Stops | % of Stops     | # of Stops |
| Hispanic or Latino                  | 55.90%             | 51.02%         | 3,655      | 54.63%         | 2,956      |
| White                               | 25.30%             | 29.02%         | 2,079      | 21.92%         | 1,186      |
| Black or African<br>American        | 6.60%              | 16.28%         | 1,166      | 19.85%         | 1,074      |
| Asian                               | 8.50%              | 2.22%          | 159        | 2.51%          | 136        |
| Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands | 0.50%              | 0.34%          | 24         | 0.33%          | 18         |
| American Indian and Alaska Native   | 0.10%              | 0.20%          | 14         | 0.18%          | 10         |
| Other Ethnicities                   | 3.10%              | 0.94%          | 67         | 0.57%          | 31         |
| Total                               |                    |                | 7,164      |                | 5,411      |



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# **CITATIONS BY RACE**

| 2020 Census Data                       |                    | 2023 RIPA DATA |            | 2024 RIPA DATA |            |
|--|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Ethnic or Racial Data of Citations     | % of<br>Population | % of Stops     | # of Stops | % of Stops     | # of Stops |
| Hispanic or Latino                     | 55.90%             | 42.78%         | 4,235      | 45.49%         | 4,010      |
| White                                  | 25.30%             | 37.58%         | 3,720      | 31.14%         | 2,745      |
| Black or African<br>American           | 6.60%              | 8.87%          | 878        | 9.39%          | 828        |
| Asian                                  | 8.50%              | 4.41%          | 437        | 8.59%          | 757        |
| Native Hawaiian and<br>Pacific Islands | 0.50%              | 0.18%          | 18         | 1.03%          | 91         |
| American Indian<br>and Alaska Native   | 0.10%              | 0.05%          | 5          | 1.07%          | 94         |
| Other Ethnicities                      | 3.10%              | 6.13%          | 607        | 3.30%          | 291        |
| Total                                  |                    |                | 9,900      |                | 8,816      |



### **ARRESTS BY RACE WITH A WARRANT**

| 2020 Census Data                                 |                    | 2023 RIPA DATA |            | 2024 RIPA DATA |            |
|--|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Ethnic or Racial Data of<br>Arrests with Warrant | % of<br>Population | % of Stops     | # of Stops | % of Stops     | # of Stops |
| Hispanic or Latino                               | 55.90%             | 47.72%         | 324        | 45.25%         | 338        |
| White  | 25.30%             | 31.37%         | 213        | 29.45%         | 220        |
| Black or African American                        | 6.60%              | 18.85%         | 128        | 23.29%         | 174        |
| Asian  | 8.50%              | 0.88%          | 6          | 1.20%          | 9          |
| Native Hawaiian and<br>Pacific Islands           | 0.50%              | 0.29%          | 2          | 0.27%          | 2          |
| American Indian and<br>Alaska Native             | 0.10%              | 0.44%          | 3          | 0.27%          | 2          |
| Other Ethnicities                                | 3.10%              | 0.44%          | 3          | 0.27%          | 2          |
| Total  |                    |                | 679        |                | 747        |

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### ARRESTS BY RACE WITHOUT A WARRANT

| 2020 Census Data                                |                    | 2023 RIPA DATA |            | 2024 RIPA DATA |            |
|---|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Ethnic or Racial Data of<br>Arrests w/o Warrant | % of<br>Population | % of Stops     | # of Stops | % of Stops     | # of Stops |
| Hispanic or Latino                              | 55.90%             | 48.78%         | 581        | 52.90%         | 647        |
| White   | 25.30%             | 27.04%         | 322        | 22.32%         | 273        |
| Black or African American                       | 6.60%              | 21.66%         | 258        | 21.01%         | 257        |
| Asian   | 8.50%              | 1.93%          | 23         | 2.53%          | 31         |
| Native Hawaiian and<br>Pacific Islands          | 0.50%              | 0.00%          | 0          | 0.74%          | 9          |
| American Indian and<br>Alaska Native            | 0.10%              | 0.08%          | 1          | 0.08%          | 1          |
| Other Ethnicities                               | 3.10%              | 0.50%          | 6          | 0.41%          | 5          |
| Total   |                    |                | 1,191      |                | 1,223      |

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| RIPA Gender Categories | 2023 Number | % of Stops | 2024 Number | % of Stops |
|------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Male                   | 13,209      | 69.44%     | 11,900      | 72.61%     |
| Female                 | 5,812       | 30.56%     | 4,490       | 27.39%     |
| Total Gender           | 19,021      |            | 16,390      |            |

| Categories Omitted From Data Analysis | 2023 Number | % of Stops | 2024 Number | % of Stops |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Transgender Male                      | 11          | 12.36%     | 5           | 6.67%      |
| Transgender Female                    | 8           | 8.99%      | 4           | 5.33%      |
| Non-Conforming or Multigender         | 67          | 75.28%     | 66          | 88.00%     |
| No Gender Reported                    | 3           | 3.37%      | 0           | 0.00%      |
| Total Omitted                         | 89          |            | 75          |            |



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# **BASELINE GENDER DATA**

| 2020 Census Data |                    | 2023 RIPA DATA |            | 2024 RIPA DATA |            |
|------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Gender Category  | % of<br>Population | % of Stops     | # of Stops | % of Stops     | # of Stops |
| Male             | 49.80%             | 69.44%         | 13,209     | 72.61%         | 11,900     |
| Female           | 50.20%             | 30.56%         | 5,812      | 27.39%         | 4,490      |



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| 2020 Census Data   |                    | 2023 RIPA DATA |            | 2024 RIPA DATA |            |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Warnings by Gender | % of<br>Population | % of Stops     | # of Stops | % of Stops     | # of Stops |
| Male               | 49.80%             | 75.15%         | 5,352      | 80.12%         | 4,292      |
| Female             | 50.20%             | 24.85%         | 1,770      | 19.88%         | 1,065      |

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# **CITATIONS BY GENDER**

| 2020 Census Data    |                    | 2023 RIPA DATA |            | 2024 RIPA DATA |            |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Citations by Gender | % of<br>Population | % of Stops     | # of Stops | % of Stops     | # of Stops |
| Male                | 49.80%             | 63.18%         | 6,237      | 66.55%         | 5,860      |
| Female              | 50.20%             | 36.82%         | 3,635      | 33.45%         | 2,945      |

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# **ARRESTS BY GENDER WITH A WARRANT**

| 2020 Census Data                   |                    | 2023 RIPA DATA |            | 2024 RIPA DATA |            |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Arrests with Warrants by<br>Gender | % of<br>Population | % of Stops     | # of Stops | % of Stops     | # of Stops |
| Male                               | 49.80%             | 82.54%         | 558        | 84.95%         | 632        |
| Female                             | 50.20%             | 17.46%         | 118        | 15.05%         | 112        |



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# ARRESTS BY GENDER WITHOUT A WARRANT

| 2020 Census Data                      |                    | 2023 RIPA DATA |            | 2024 RIPA DATA |            |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| Arrests without Warrants<br>by Gender | % of<br>Population | % of Stops     | # of Stops | % of Stops     | # of Stops |
| Male                                  | 49.80%             | 80.92%         | 954        | 80.51%         | 983        |
| Female                                | 50.20%             | 19.08%         | 225        | 19.49%         | 238        |

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# **CIVILIAN COMPLAINTS**

| Complaint Number            | Allegation  | RPD Finding                         | CPRC Finding                        |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| PC22 – 03010                | Discrimination     Exceeding Peace Officer Power                          | Unfounded                           | Unfounded                           |
| Officer One                 |   | Unfounded                           | Unfounded                           |
| PC22 – 03010                | 1) Discrimination 2) Peace Officer Power                                  | Unfounded                           | Unfounded                           |
| Officer Two                 |   | Unfounded                           | Unfounded                           |
| PC22 – 04013<br>Officer One | 1) Discrimination     2) Discourtesy     3) Exceeding Peace Officer Power | Unfounded<br>Unfounded<br>Unfounded | Unfounded<br>Unfounded<br>Unfounded |



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## STRATEGIC PLAN ALIGNMENT

#### Strategic Priority No. 5 - High Performing Government

Goal No. 5.3 – Enhance communication and collaboration with community members to improve transparency, build public trust, and encourage shared decision-making.

#### **Cross-Cutting Threads**



Community Trust



Fiscal Responsibility









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# **RECOMMENDATIONS**

That the Community Police Review Commission:

- 1. Review and discuss Riverside Police Department data included in the 2024 Racial Identity Profiling Act Annual Report; and
- 2. Request staff bring forth any policy recommendations to the Safety, Wellness, and Youth Committee for discussion.



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