

2024 and 2025 RIPA Data Analysis

City of Riverside – City Manager’s Office

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY

The 2015 Racial and Identity Profiling Act (RIPA) was formed through Assembly Bill (AB) 953. The Bill prohibits racial and identity profiling by law enforcement and requires law enforcement agencies to report data to the Attorney General’s Office on a) all vehicle and pedestrian stops and b) citizen complaints alleging racial and identity profiling. A 19-member Board, the Racial and Identity Profiling Advisory Board was established through AB 953 to eliminate racial and identity profiling with the intent to improve diversity and racial/identity sensitivity in law enforcement.

The role of the RIPA Advisory Board is to:

- Analyze the stop data and the civilian complaint data on an annual basis.
- Work with law enforcement to review racial and identity profiling policies and practices.
- Review law enforcement training.
- Issue an annual report that details the data findings and provides policy recommendations/best practices to law enforcement for eliminating profiling in California.

Data is tabulated and posted on the Office of the Attorney General website <https://oag.ca.gov/ab953/board/reports>.

City of Riverside

The City of Riverside had a total of 409 sworn budgeted positions in 2022 and 431 in 2023 during the reporting period. Riverside Police Department met the April 1, 2023, submission deadline and submitted RIPA data associated with 16,609 stops made between January 1, 2022, and December 31, 2022. Information was submitted digitally to the DOJ and was included in the 2024 Annual RIPA Report published January 1, 2024. Information submitted includes all stops completed by Riverside Police Officers including those conducted outside of city limits. A total number of 144 stops were conducted outside of the City of Riverside during the reporting period. The 2024 RIPA Data Analysis is limited to the 16,465 stops that occurred within the City of Riverside.

Riverside Police Department met the April 1, 2024, submission deadline and submitted RIPA data associated with 15,006 stops made between January 1, 2023, and December 31, 2023. Information was submitted digitally to the DOJ and was included in the 2025 Annual RIPA Report published January 1, 2025. Information submitted includes all stops completed by Riverside Police Officers including those conducted outside of city limits. A total number of 127 stops were conducted outside of the City of Riverside during the reporting period. The 2025 RIPA Data Analysis is limited to the 14,879 stops that occurred within the City of Riverside.

Data Results

Significant data is collected in alignment with RIPA regulations with all data publicly available on the DOJ website. For the purpose of this report, data results presented include timing of stops, overall stops related to race and gender, stops that resulted in warnings related to race and

2024 and 2025 RIPA Data Analysis

City of Riverside – City Manager’s Office

gender, stops that resulted in citations related to race and gender, and arrests (both with and without warrants) related to race and gender. U.S. Census statistics will be used to compare and contrast RIPA data findings in relation to the subjects identified above.

U.S. Census Data

The 2020 U.S. Census identifies the ethnic or racial background of the City of Riverside as 55.9% Hispanic or Latino, 25.3% White, 6.6% Black or African American, 8.5% Asian, 0.5% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands, 0.1% American Indian and Alaska Native, and 3.1% Other. Related to gender, the 2020 U.S. Census identifies the population of the City of Riverside as 49.8% Male and 50.2% Female.

Timing of Stops

Through review of RIPA stop data, it can be concluded that the majority or 38% in 2024 and 30% in 2025 of the stops completed during the reporting period were conducted between 6 a.m. and 11:59 a.m., followed by the window of 12 p.m. to 5:59 p.m. with 26% of the reported stops in 2024 and 25% in 2025. Approximately 22% of the stops occurred between 6 p.m. and 11:59 p.m. in 2024 and 24% in 2025 and 14% of the stops occurred between the hours of 12 a.m. and 5:59 a.m. in both 2024 and 20% in 2025. It should be noted that officers assigned to motors or traffic teams are assigned to Day Shift (6 a.m. to 4 p.m.) or Swing Shift (12 p.m. – 10 p.m.).

Time	2024	2025
12:00 - 5:59 AM	2,336	3,038
6:00 - 11:59 AM	6,281	4,504
12:00 - 5:59 PM	4,232	3,789
6:00 - 11:59 PM	3,616	3,548
Total	16,465	14,879

2024 and 2025 RIPA Data Analysis

City of Riverside – City Manager’s Office

Ethnic or Racial Data of Stops

Stops completed during the reporting period identify perceived ethnic or racial classifications of stopped individuals included the following for the 2024 RIPA Race: 48.89% Hispanic or Latino, 27.48% White, 14.46% Black or African American, 5.77% Asian, 0.73% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands, 0.66% American Indian and Alaska Native, and 2.00% Other Ethnicities and 2025 RIPA Race: 52.68% Hispanic or Latino, 25.13% White, 13.85% Black or African American, 5.61% Asian, 0.69% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands, 0.60% American Indian and Alaska Native, and 1.43% Other Ethnicities. The Ethnic or Racial Data Category Asian includes Asian, South Asian, and Middle Eastern.

A comparison of 2020 U.S. Census Data for the City of Riverside and perceived ethnic or racial classifications of the 16,465 stopped individuals reflected in the 2024 and 14,879 stopped individuals reflected in the 2025 Annual RIPA report are identified in the chart below:

2020 Census Data		2024 RIPA DATA		2025 RIPA DATA	
Ethnic or Racial Data of stops	% of Population	% of Stops	# of Stops	% of Stops	# of Stops
Hispanic or Latino	55.90%	48.89%	8,050	52.68%	7,839
White	25.30%	27.48%	4,525	25.13%	3,739
Black or African American	6.60%	14.46%	2,381	13.85%	2,061
Asian	8.50%	5.77%	950	5.61%	835
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands	0.50%	0.73%	121	0.69%	102
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.10%	0.66%	108	0.60%	90
Other Ethnicities	3.10%	2.00%	330	1.43%	213
Total			16,465		14,879

2024 and 2025 RIPA Data Analysis

City of Riverside – City Manager’s Office

Warnings Provided related to Race

In lieu of issuing a citation or arrest, officers may provide a warning to the individual. Stops resulting in a warning rather than a citation during the reporting period included the following for the 2024 RIPA Race: 54.63% Hispanic or Latino, 21.92% White, 19.85% Black or African American, 2.51% Asian, 0.33% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands, 0.18% American Indian and Alaska Native, and 0.57% Other Ethnicities; and for the 2025 RIPA Race: 56.04% Hispanic or Latino, 21.63% White, 16.69% Black or African American, 2.54% Asian, 0.27% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands, 0.10% American Indian and Alaska Native, and 2.74% Other Ethnicities. A comparison of 2020 U.S. Census Data for the City of Riverside and stops that resulted in a warning are identified on the following chart:

2020 Census Data		2024 RIPA DATA		2025 RIPA DATA	
Warnings Race	% of Population	% of Stops	# of Stops	% of Stops	# of Stops
Hispanic or Latino	55.90%	54.63%	2,956	56.04%	3,337
White	25.30%	21.92%	1,186	21.63%	1,288
Black or African American	6.60%	19.85%	1,074	16.69%	994
Asian	8.50%	2.51%	136	2.54%	151
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands	0.50%	0.33%	18	0.27%	16
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.10%	0.18%	10	0.10%	6
Other Ethnicities	3.10%	0.57%	31	2.74%	163
Total		5,411		5,955	

2024 and 2025 RIPA Data Analysis

City of Riverside – City Manager’s Office

Citations Provided related to Race

Stops resulting in citations during the 2024 reporting period included the following: 45.49% Hispanic or Latino, 31.14% White, 9.39% Black or African American, 8.59% Asian, 1.03% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands, 1.07% American Indian and Alaska Native, and 3.30% Other Ethnicities in 2024; and 49.92% Hispanic or Latino, 28.19% White, 9.02% Black or African American, 9.79% Asian, 1.20% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands, 1.22% American Indian and Alaska Native, and 0.66% Other Ethnicities in 2025. A comparison of 2020 U.S. Census Data for the City of Riverside and stops that resulted in a citation are identified in the chart below:

2020 Census Data		2024 RIPA DATA		2025 RIPA DATA	
Ethnic or Racial Data of Citations	% of Population	% of Stops	# of Stops	% of Stops	# of Stops
Hispanic or Latino	55.90%	45.49%	4,010	49.92%	3,081
White	25.30%	31.14%	2,745	28.19%	1,740
Black or African American	6.60%	9.39%	828	9.02%	557
Asian	8.50%	8.59%	757	9.79%	604
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands	0.50%	1.03%	91	1.20%	74
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.10%	1.07%	94	1.22%	75
Other Ethnicities	3.10%	3.30%	291	0.66%	41
Total			8,816		6,172

2024 and 2025 RIPA Data Analysis

City of Riverside – City Manager’s Office

Arrests made with Warrants related to Race

Stops resulting in arrests made with warrants during the reporting period included the following: 45.25% Hispanic or Latino, 29.45% White, 23.29% Black or African American, 1.20% Asian, 0.27% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands, 0.27% American Indian and Alaska Native, and 0.27% Other Ethnicities in 2024; and 45.81% Hispanic or Latino, 33.97% White, 17.34% Black or African American, 1.79% Asian, 0.12% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands, 0.48% American Indian and Alaska Native, and 0.48% Other Ethnicities in 2025. A comparison of 2020 U.S. Census Data for the City of Riverside and stops that resulted in a citation are identified in the chart below:

2020 Census Data		2024 RIPA DATA		2025 RIPA DATA	
Ethnic or Racial Data of Arrests with Warrant	% of Population	% of Stops	# of Stops	% of Stops	# of Stops
Hispanic or Latino	55.90%	45.25%	338	45.81%	383
White	25.30%	29.45%	220	33.97%	284
Black or African American	6.60%	23.29%	174	17.34%	145
Asian	8.50%	1.20%	9	1.79%	15
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands	0.50%	0.27%	2	0.12%	1
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.10%	0.27%	2	0.48%	4
Other Ethnicities	3.10%	0.27%	2	0.48%	4
Total			747		836

2024 and 2025 RIPA Data Analysis

City of Riverside – City Manager’s Office

Arrests made without Warrants related to Race

Stops resulting in arrests made with without warrants during the reporting period included the following: 52.90% Hispanic or Latino, 22.32% White, 21.01% Black or African American, 2.53% Asian, 0.74% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands, 0.08% American Indian and Alaska Native, and 0.41% Other Ethnicities in 2024; and 55.14% Hispanic or Latino, 21.55% White, 19.13% Black or African American, 3.01% Asian, 0.71% Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands, 0.30% American Indian and Alaska Native, and 0.18% Other Ethnicities in 2025. A comparison of 2020 U.S. Census Data for the City of Riverside and stops that resulted in a citation are identified in the chart below:

2020 Census Data		2024 RIPA DATA		2025 RIPA DATA	
Ethnic or Racial Data of Arrests w/o Warrant	% of Population	% of Stops	# of Stops	% of Stops	# of Stops
Hispanic or Latino	55.90%	52.90%	647	55.14%	934
White	25.30%	22.32%	273	21.55%	365
Black or African American	6.60%	21.01%	257	19.13%	324
Asian	8.50%	2.53%	31	3.01%	51
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islands	0.50%	0.74%	9	0.71%	12
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.10%	0.08%	1	0.30%	5
Other Ethnicities	3.10%	0.41%	5	0.18%	3
Total			1,223		1,694

2024 and 2025 RIPA Data Analysis

City of Riverside – City Manager’s Office

Gender Data of Stops

RIPA categorizes gender into six different classifications Male, Female, Transgender Male, Transgender Female, Non-conforming, and Multigender. Data related to RIPA gender classification is included on the table below and identifies 75 of the stops in 2024 report and 99 of the stops in 2025 report conducted were identified in categories outside of the 2020 U.S. Census categories of Male and Female. In alignment with contrasting the U.S. Census gender categories included in the 2020 U.S. Census, 75 of the stops in 2024 and 99 of the stops in 2025 were included in categories other than Male and Female were omitted.

Review of the submitted data also indicated multiple entries were provided for 66 stops resulting in more than one gender category being selected. All stops with multiple entries were included under the table category Non-conforming or Multigender and total 66 of 75 stops omitted from the 2024 and 16 of the 99 stops were omitted from the 2025 RIPA Data Analysis. The Department of Justice indicated the need to clarify gender category definitions in the June 2021 RIPA Initial Statement of Reasons.

RIPA Gender Categories	2024 Number	% of Stops	2025 Number	% of Stops
Male	11,900	72.61%	11,091	75.04%
Female	4,490	27.39%	3,689	24.96%
Total Gender	16,390		14,780	

Categories Omitted From Data Analysis	2024 Number	% of Stops	2025 Number	% of Stops
Transgender Male	5	6.67%	68	68.69%
Transgender Female	4	5.33%	15	15.15%
Non-Conforming or Multigender	66	88.00%	16	16.16%
No Gender Reported	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Total Omitted	75		99	

All Categories	2024 Number	% of Stops	2025 Number	% of Stops
Male	11,900	72.27%	11,091	74.54%
Female	4,490	27.27%	3,689	24.79%
Transgender Male*	5	0.03%	68	0.46%
Transgender Female*	4	0.02%	15	0.10%
Non-Conforming or Multigender*	66	0.40%	16	0.11%
No Gender Reported*	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Total All Categories	16,465		14,879	

A total of 16,465 stops were made in 2024 and 14,879 in 2025 during the reporting period indicated gender categories of Male (72.27% in 2024 and 74.54% in 2025) and Female (27.27% in 2024 and 24.79% in 2025). A data collection error identified duplicate data was collected for individuals that were perceived as Multigender or Non-conforming. As a result, data was updated to note any stop recording more than one gender category was updated to Non-conforming or Multigender.

**Omitted in the following gender reports.*

2024 and 2025 RIPA Data Analysis

City of Riverside – City Manager’s Office

Baseline Data

To allow for consistency in reviewing RIPA and 2020 U.S. Census data, categories will be limited to the gender categories of Male and Female. This data reflects 11,900 Males and 4,490 Females for a total of 16,390 RIPA stops in 2024 and 11,091 Males and 3,689 Females for a total of 14,780 RIPA stops in 2025 and identifies 72.61% of the individuals stopped were Male in 2024 and 75.04% in 2025 and 27.39% were Female in 2024 and 24.96% in 2025.

2020 Census Data		2024 RIPA DATA		2025 RIPA DATA	
Gender Category	% of Population	% of Stops	# of Stops	% of Stops	# of Stops
Male	49.80%	72.61%	11,900	75.04%	11,091
Female	50.20%	27.39%	4,490	24.96%	3,689

Warnings Provided related to Gender

In lieu of issuing a citation or arrest, officers may provide a warning to the individual. Stops resulting in a warning rather than a citation during the reporting period identify 80.12% of the Males stopped received a warning in 2024 and 84.31% in 2025. 19.88% of women stopped received a warning in 2024 and 15.69% in 2025.

2020 Census Data		2024 RIPA DATA		2025 RIPA DATA	
Warnings by Gender	% of Population	% of Stops	# of Stops	% of Stops	# of Stops
Male	49.80%	80.12%	4,292	84.31%	4,971
Female	50.20%	19.88%	1,065	15.69%	925

Citations Provided related to Gender

Stops during the reporting period that receive a citation indicate 66.55% of the citations issued were issued to Males in 2024 and 64.72% in 2025, and 33.45% issued to Females in 2024 and 35.28% in 2025. A comparison of 2020 U.S. Census Data for the City of Riverside and stops completed between January 1, 2022 – December 31, 2022 and January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023, are identified in the chart below.

2020 Census Data		2024 RIPA DATA		2025 RIPA DATA	
Citations by Gender	% of Population	% of Stops	# of Stops	% of Stops	# of Stops
Male	49.80%	66.55%	5,860	64.72%	3,986
Female	50.20%	33.45%	2,945	35.28%	2,173

2024 and 2025 RIPA Data Analysis

City of Riverside – City Manager’s Office

Arrests made with Warrants related to Gender

Stops resulting in arrests made with warrants during the reporting period reflect 84.95% of the arrests made with warrants were Male in 2024 and 86.34% in 2025, and 15.05% Female in 2024 and 13.66% in 2025.

2020 Census Data		2024 RIPA DATA		2025 RIPA DATA	
Arrests with Warrants by Gender	% of Population	% of Stops	# of Stops	% of Stops	# of Stops
Male	49.80%	84.95%	632	86.34%	714
Female	50.20%	15.05%	112	13.66%	113

Arrests made without Warrants related to Gender

During the reporting period 80.51% of the arrests made from stops without warrants were Male in 2024 and 77.35% in 2025 and 19.49% Female in 2024 and 22.65% in 2025.

2020 Census Data		2024 RIPA DATA		2025 RIPA DATA	
Arrests without Warrants by Gender	% of Population	% of Stops	# of Stops	% of Stops	# of Stops
Male	49.80%	80.51%	983	77.35%	1,298
Female	50.20%	19.49%	238	22.65%	380

Civilian Complaints

Twenty-three civilian complaints were received during the reporting period, with eight alleging racial or identity profiling. Complaint cases received are reviewed by the Riverside Police Department’s Internal Affairs Division as required by RPD Policy 1009.10 (c) and (d); and Government Code 3304(d). Civilian complaints are also independently reviewed through the Community Police Review Commission as outlined in Riverside Municipal Code Section 810 (c).

Findings for the eight complaints alleging racial or identity profiling are included on the following table:

Complaint Number	Officer	Allegation	RPD Finding	CPRC Finding
PC23 – 01003	Officer One	Discrimination	Unfounded	Unfounded
PC23 – 01005	Officer One	Discrimination	Unfounded	Unfounded
PC23 – 03008	Officer One	Discrimination	Unfounded	Unfounded
PC23 – 04013	Officer One	Discrimination	Unfounded	Not Sustained
PC23 – 05016	Officer One	Discrimination	Unfounded	Not Sustained
	Officer Two	Discrimination	Unfounded	Not Sustained
PC23 – 05021	Officer One	Discrimination	Unfounded	Unfounded
PC23 – 08036	Officer One	Discrimination	Unfounded	Not Sustained
	Officer Two	Discrimination	Unfounded	Not Sustained

2024 and 2025 RIPA Data Analysis

City of Riverside – City Manager’s Office

Complaint Number	Officer	Allegation	RPD Finding	CPRC Finding
PC24 – 01001	Officer One Officer Two	Discrimination Discrimination	Unfounded Unfounded	Unfounded Unfounded

Unfounded – When the investigation discloses that the alleged act(s) did not occur or did not involve department personnel.

Not Sustained – When the investigation discloses that there is insufficient evidence to sustain the complaint or fully exonerate the employee.

Summary

The Riverside Police Department reported RIPA associated with 16,609 stops conducted in 2022 for the 2024 RIPA report and 15,006 in 2023 for the 2025 RIPA report. Stop data for the next reporting period of January 1, 2024, to December 31, 2024, was submitted to the Department of Justice digitally, prior to the April 1, 2024, deadline. Data provided will be included in the 2026 RIPA Annual Report which is projected to be published on the Department of Justice website on or around January 1, 2026.