

# Appendix B

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Air Quality Impact Analysis



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**The Exchange**  
**AIR QUALITY IMPACT ANALYSIS**  
**CITY OF RIVERSIDE**

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SEPTEMBER 4, 2018



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## **LIST OF ABBREVIATED TERMS**

(1)	Reference
$\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	Microgram per Cubic Meter
AADT	Annual Average Daily Trips
AQIA	Air Quality Impact Analysis
AQMD	Air Quality Management District
AQMP	Air Quality Management Plan
ARB	California Air Resources Board
BACM	Best Available Control Measures
CAA	Federal Clean Air Act
CAAQS	California Ambient Air Quality Standards
CalEEMod	California Emissions Estimator Model
Caltrans	California Department of Transportation
CAPCOA	California Air Pollution Control Officers Association
CARB	California Air Resources Board
CCR	California Code of Regulations
CEQA	California Environmental Quality Act
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CO	Carbon Monoxide
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
LST	Localized Significance Threshold
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
$\text{NO}_2$	Nitrogen Dioxide
$\text{NO}_x$	Oxides of Nitrogen
Pb	Lead
$\text{PM}_{10}$	Particulate Matter 10 microns in diameter or less
$\text{PM}_{2.5}$	Particulate Matter 2.5 microns in diameter or less
PPM	Parts Per Million
Project	The Exchange
ROG	Reactive Organic Gases
SCAB	South Coast Air Basin
SCAQMD	South Coast Air Quality Management District
SIPs	State Implementation Plans
SRA	Source Receptor Area
TAC	Toxic Air Contaminant
TIA	Traffic Impact Analysis
TOG	Total Organic Gases

VMT	Vehicle Miles Traveled
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

### CONSTRUCTION-SOURCE EMISSIONS

#### *REGIONAL IMPACTS*

For regional emissions, the Project would not exceed the numerical thresholds of significance established by the South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD) for any criteria pollutant after implementation of Mitigation Measures (MM) AQ-1. Therefore, a less than significant impact would occur due to the inclusion of MM AQ-1.

#### *LOCALIZED IMPACTS*

For localized emissions, the Project would exceed the SCAQMD's localized significance threshold for emissions of PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> during site preparation activities. After implementation of MM AQ-2, localized construction emissions would not exceed the applicable SCAQMD Localized Significance Thresholds (LST) for any criteria pollutant. Therefore, a less than significant impact would occur.

Project construction-source emissions would not conflict with the applicable Air Quality Management Plan (AQMP).

#### *ODORS*

Established requirements addressing construction equipment operations, and construction material use, storage, and disposal requirements act to minimize odor impacts that may result from construction activities. Moreover, construction-source odor emissions would be temporary, short-term, and intermittent in nature and would not result in persistent impacts that would affect substantial numbers of people. Potential construction-source odor impacts are therefore considered less-than-significant.

### OPERATIONAL-SOURCE EMISSIONS

#### *REGIONAL IMPACTS*

For regional emissions, operation of the Project would exceed the threshold of significance for emissions of NO<sub>x</sub>. It is important to note that the majority of NO<sub>x</sub> emissions are derived from vehicle usage. Since the Project does not have regulatory authority to control tailpipe emissions, no feasible mitigation measures exist that would reduce NO<sub>x</sub> emissions to levels that are less-than-significant, thus these emissions are considered significant and unavoidable.

#### *LOCALIZED IMPACTS*

Project operational-source emissions would not result in or cause a significant localized air quality impact as discussed in the operational LSTs section of this report. The proposed Project would not result in a significant CO "hotspot" as a result of Project related traffic during ongoing operations. As such, the Project would result in a less than significant impact with respect to localized emissions.

Project operational-source emissions would be consistent with the applicable AQMP.

*ODORS*

Substantial odor-generating sources include land uses such as agricultural activities, feedlots, wastewater treatment facilities, landfills or various heavy industrial uses. The Project does not propose any such uses or activities that would result in potentially significant operational-source odor impacts. Potential sources of operational odors generated by the Project would include disposal of miscellaneous refuse. Moreover, SCAQMD Rule 402 acts to prevent occurrences of odor nuisances (1). Consistent with City requirements, all Project-generated refuse would be stored in covered containers and removed at regular intervals in compliance with solid waste regulations. Potential operational-source odor impacts are therefore considered less-than-significant.

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## **1 INTRODUCTION**

This report presents the results of the air quality impact analysis (AQIA) prepared by Urban Crossroads, Inc., for the proposed The Exchange (“Project”). The purpose of this AQIA is to evaluate the potential impacts to air quality associated with construction and operation of the proposed Project, and to recommend measures to mitigate impacts considered potentially significant in comparison to applicable thresholds established by the South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD) and CEQA guidelines.

### **1.1 SITE LOCATION**

The proposed The Exchange Project is located south of Strong Street and east of Orange Street in the City of Riverside, as shown on Exhibit 1-A. The proposed Project is located approximately 200 feet west of Interstate 215 (I-215) and State Route 91 (SR-91) interchange, and roughly 150 feet north of SR-60. The closest airport to the Project site is Flabob Airport which is located approximately 2.5 miles southwest of the Project site.

The Project site is currently vacant. Existing single-family residential is located west, north, east (across I-215), and south (across SR-60) of the Project site, and Fremont Elementary School is located west (across Orange Street) from the Project site.

### **1.2 PROJECT DESCRIPTION**

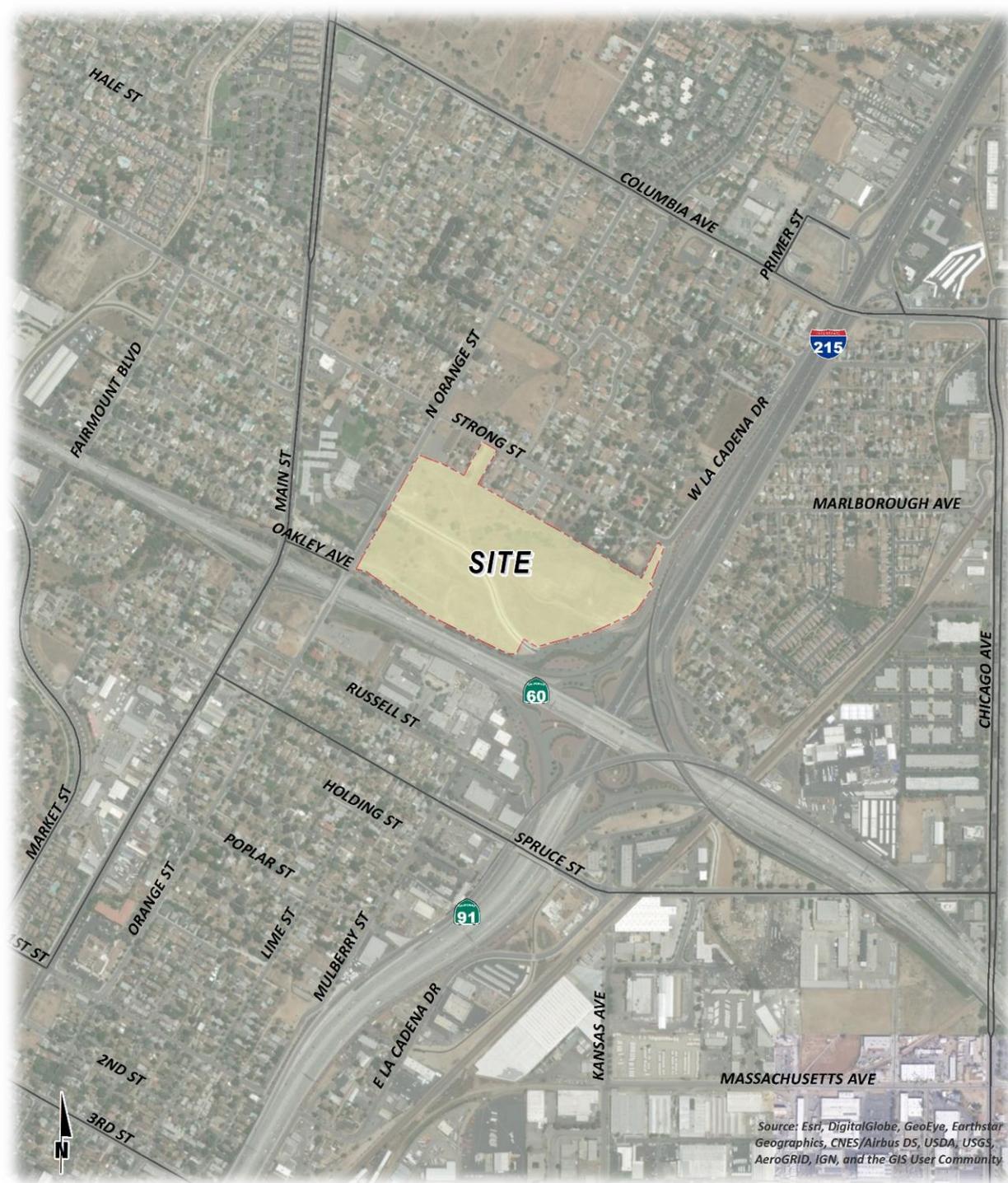
The proposed mixed-use Project consists of multi-family residential dwelling units, multi-tenant commercial buildings, a vehicle fueling station, a drive-through restaurant, two hotels, a Recreational Vehicle (RV)<sup>1</sup> overnight parking component, and on-site activities (e.g., farmers market, outdoor entertainment), as shown on Exhibit 1-B.

The residential portion of the Project will be constructed on approximately 18.4 acres on the northern half of the Project site and includes a total of 482 one-, two- and three- bedroom residential units in 21 three-story buildings. Project plans identify 479,773 square feet of residential space, resulting in a density of 26.2 dwelling units per acre. A total of 886 vehicle parking spaces are proposed for the residential use. The commercial/retail, vehicle fueling station, and drive-through restaurant portion of the Project would be located on approximately 7.6 acres on the southwest corner of the Project site and includes a total of 49,500 square feet of multi-tenant lease space for restaurant and commercial retail tenants spread across 8 single-story buildings. The retail areas would generally operate 12 to 15-hours a day, with the exception of the proposed gas station, which would operate 24-hours a day.

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<sup>1</sup> As per *The Exchange Focused Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas Memorandum*, analysis of a 12-vehicle fueling station and RV parking component, results in fewer emissions than 16-vehicle fueling stations (34). As such, and as a conservative measure, the Project has been analyzed for the use of a 16-vehicle fueling station.

**EXHIBIT 1-A: LOCATION MAP**



**EXHIBIT 1-B: SITE PLAN**



Two hotel buildings would be located on approximately 7.4 acres, near the southeast corner of the Project site. The proposed RV Parking is located in the southeast corner of the Project site, closest to the I-215/SR-60 interchange, adjacent to the proposed hotels. The RV Parking will contain 23 RV spaces and 23 vehicle stalls. The two, four-story hotels will total 130,000 square feet and contain 229 guest rooms. The hotels will operate independently of each other. The hotels and RV Parking would operate 24-hours a day.

The proposed development includes provisions for live entertainment and events and a farmer's market to serve the proposed residences and surrounding community. The live entertainment would occur within the courtyard in the center of Buildings P1 through P4. The events would occur on occasion, on Fridays, Saturdays, or Sundays. Events could include a farmer's market, outdoor entertainment, car shows (demonstration only), and similar events.

The Project is proposed to consist of up to 482 apartments, two hotels totaling 229 rooms, 18,500 square feet (sf) of shopping center use, 22,000 sf of high turnover sit-down restaurant use, 4,000 square feet of fast-food restaurant with drive-through window use, and a 16-vehicle fueling position gas station with a convenience market and car wash, as shown on Exhibit 1-B. The Project is anticipated to be developed in a single phase with a projected Opening Year of 2022.

### **1.3 STANDARD REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS/BEST AVAILABLE CONTROL MEASURES (BACMs)**

Measures listed below (or equivalent language) shall appear on all Project grading plans, construction specifications and bid documents, and the City shall ensure such language is incorporated prior to issuance of any development permits.

SCAQMD Rules that are currently applicable during construction activity for this Project include but are not limited to: Rule 1113 (Architectural Coatings) (2); Rule 431.2 (Low Sulfur Fuel); Rule 403 (Fugitive Dust) (3); and Rule 1186 / 1186.1 (Street Sweepers) (4). It should be noted that BACMs are not mitigation as they are standard regulatory requirements.

#### **BACM AQ-1**

- The following measures shall be incorporated into Project plans and specifications as implementation of Rule 403.
- All clearing, grading, earth-moving, or excavation activities shall cease when winds exceed 25 mph per SCAQMD guidelines in order to limit fugitive dust emissions.
- The contractor shall ensure that all disturbed unpaved roads and disturbed areas within the Project are watered, with complete coverage of disturbed areas, at least three (3) times daily during dry weather; preferably in the mid-morning, afternoon, and after work is done for the day.
- The contractor shall ensure that traffic speeds on unpaved roads and Project site areas are reduced to 15 miles per hour or less.

#### **BACM AQ-2**

The following measures shall be incorporated into Project plans and specifications as implementation of Rule 1113 (5):

- In order to limit the VOC content of architectural coatings used in the SCAB, architectural coatings shall be no more than a low VOC default level of 50 g/L unless otherwise specified in the SCAQMD Table of Standards (pg. 32-33).

## **1.4 CONSTRUCTION-SOURCE AIR POLLUTANT EMISSIONS MITIGATION MEASURES**

### **MM AQ-1**

The Project shall utilize “Super-Compliant” low VOC paints which have been reformulated to exceed the regulatory VOC limits put forth by SCAQMD’s Rule 1113 (BACM AQ-2). Super-Compliant low VOC paints shall be no more than 10g/L of VOC. Alternatively, the applicant may utilize tilt-up concrete buildings that do not require the use of architectural coatings.

### **MM AQ-2**

During site preparation and grading activity all actively graded areas within the Project site shall be watered at 2.1-hour watering intervals (e.g., 4 times per day) or a movable sprinkler system shall be in place to ensure minimum soil moisture of 12% is maintained for actively graded areas. Moisture content can be verified with use of a moisture probe by the grading contractor.

## **1.5 OPERATIONAL-SOURCE AIR POLLUTANT EMISSIONS MITIGATION MEASURES**

### **MM AQ-3**

Prior to the issuance of building permits, the Project applicant shall submit energy usage calculations to the Planning Division showing that the Project is designed to achieve 5% efficiency beyond then incumbent California Building Code Title 24 and Building and Safety requirements. Example of measures that reduce energy consumption include, but are not limited to, the following (it being understood that the items listed below are not all required and merely present examples; the list is not all-inclusive and other features that reduce energy consumption also are acceptable):

- Increase in insulation such that heat transfer and thermal bridging is minimized;
- Limit air leakage through the structure and/or within the heating and cooling distribution system;
- Use of energy-efficient space heating and cooling equipment;
- Installation of electrical hook-ups at loading dock areas;
- Installation of dual-paned or other energy efficient windows;
- Use of interior and exterior energy efficient lighting that exceeds then incumbent California Title 24 Energy Efficiency performance standards;
- Installation of automatic devices to turn off lights where they are not needed;
- Application of a paint and surface color palette that emphasizes light and off-white colors that reflect heat away from buildings;
- Design of buildings with “cool roofs” using products certified by the Cool Roof Rating Council, and/or exposed roof surfaces using light and off-white colors;

- Design of buildings to accommodate photo-voltaic solar electricity systems or the installation of photo-voltaic solar electricity systems;
- Installation of ENERGY STAR-qualified energy-efficient appliances, heating and cooling systems, office equipment, and/or lighting products; and/or

#### **MM AQ-4**

*Enhanced Water Conservation Required:* Prior to the issuance of building permits, the Project applicant shall prepare a Water Conservation Strategy and demonstrating a minimum 30% reduction in outdoor water usage when compared to baseline water demand (baseline water demand is the total expected water demand without implementation of the Water Conservation Strategy)<sup>2</sup>. The Project Water Conservation Strategy shall be subject to review and approval by the City.

The Project site shall also implement the following:

- Landscaping palette emphasizing drought tolerant plants;
- Use of water-efficient irrigation techniques;
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Certified WaterSense labeled or equivalent faucets, high-efficiency toilets (HETs), and water-conserving shower heads.

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<sup>2</sup> A reduction of 20% indoor water usage shall be achieved consistent with the current CalGreen Code (28) for residential and non-residential land uses. Per CalGreen, the reduction shall be based on the maximum allowable water use per plumbing fixture and fittings as required by the California Building Standards Code.

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## **2 AIR QUALITY SETTING**

This section provides an overview of the existing air quality conditions in the Project area and region.

### **2.1 SOUTH COAST AIR BASIN**

The Project site is located in the South Coast Air Basin (SCAB) within the jurisdiction of SCAQMD (6). The SCAQMD was created by the 1977 Lewis-Presley Air Quality Management Act, which merged four county air pollution control bodies into one regional district. Under the Act, the SCAQMD is responsible for bringing air quality in areas under its jurisdiction into conformity with federal and state air quality standards. As discussed above, the Project site is located within the South Coast Air Basin, a 6,745-square mile subregion of the SCAQMD, which includes portions of Los Angeles, Riverside, and San Bernardino Counties, and all of Orange County. The larger South Coast district boundary includes 10,743 square miles.

The SCAB is bound by the Pacific Ocean to the west and the San Gabriel, San Bernardino, and San Jacinto Mountains to the north and east. The Los Angeles County portion of the Mojave Desert Air Basin is bound by the San Gabriel Mountains to the south and west, the Los Angeles / Kern County border to the north, and the Los Angeles / San Bernardino County border to the east. The Riverside County portion of the Salton Sea Air Basin is bound by the San Jacinto Mountains in the west and spans eastward up to the Palo Verde Valley.

### **2.2 REGIONAL CLIMATE**

The regional climate has a substantial influence on air quality in the SCAB. In addition, the temperature, wind, humidity, precipitation, and amount of sunshine influence the air quality.

The annual average temperatures throughout the SCAB vary from the low to middle 60s (degrees Fahrenheit). Due to a decreased marine influence, the eastern portion of the SCAB shows greater variability in average annual minimum and maximum temperatures. January is the coldest month throughout the SCAB, with average minimum temperatures of 47°F in downtown Los Angeles and 36°F in San Bernardino. All portions of the SCAB have recorded maximum temperatures above 100°F.

Although the climate of the SCAB can be characterized as semi-arid, the air near the land surface is quite moist on most days because of the presence of a marine layer. This shallow layer of sea air is an important modifier of SCAB climate. Humidity restricts visibility in the SCAB, and the conversion of sulfur dioxide to sulfates is heightened in air with high relative humidity. The marine layer provides an environment for that conversion process, especially during the spring and summer months. The annual average relative humidity within the SCAB is 71 percent along the coast and 59 percent inland. Since the ocean effect is dominant, periods of heavy early morning fog are frequent and low stratus clouds are a characteristic feature. These effects decrease with distance from the coast.

More than 90 percent of the SCAB's rainfall occurs from November through April. The annual average rainfall varies from approximately nine inches in Riverside to fourteen inches in downtown Los Angeles. Monthly and yearly rainfall totals are extremely variable. Summer rainfall usually consists of widely scattered thunderstorms near the coast and slightly heavier shower activity in the eastern portion of the SCAB with frequency being higher near the coast.

Due to its generally clear weather, about three-quarters of available sunshine is received in the SCAB. The remaining one-quarter is absorbed by clouds. The ultraviolet portion of this abundant radiation is a key factor in photochemical reactions. On the shortest day of the year there are approximately 10 hours of possible sunshine, and on the longest day of the year there are approximately 14½ hours of possible sunshine.

The importance of wind to air pollution is considerable. The direction and speed of the wind determines the horizontal dispersion and transport of the air pollutants. During the late autumn to early spring rainy season, the SCAB is subjected to wind flows associated with the traveling storms moving through the region from the northwest. This period also brings five to ten periods of strong, dry offshore winds, locally termed "Santa Anas" each year. During the dry season, which coincides with the months of maximum photochemical smog concentrations, the wind flow is bimodal, typified by a daytime onshore sea breeze and a nighttime offshore drainage wind. Summer wind flows are created by the pressure differences between the relatively cold ocean and the unevenly heated and cooled land surfaces that modify the general northwesterly wind circulation over southern California. Nighttime drainage begins with the radiational cooling of the mountain slopes. Heavy, cool air descends the slopes and flows through the mountain passes and canyons as it follows the lowering terrain toward the ocean. Another characteristic wind regime in the SCAB is the "Catalina Eddy," a low level cyclonic (counterclockwise) flow centered over Santa Catalina Island which results in an offshore flow to the southwest. On most spring and summer days, some indication of an eddy is apparent in coastal sections.

In the SCAB, there are two distinct temperature inversion structures that control vertical mixing of air pollution. During the summer, warm high-pressure descending (subsiding) air is undercut by a shallow layer of cool marine air. The boundary between these two layers of air is a persistent marine subsidence/inversion. This boundary prevents vertical mixing which effectively acts as an impervious lid to pollutants over the entire SCAB. The mixing height for the inversion structure is normally situated 1,000 to 1,500 feet above mean sea level.

A second inversion-type forms in conjunction with the drainage of cool air off the surrounding mountains at night followed by the seaward drift of this pool of cool air. The top of this layer forms a sharp boundary with the warmer air aloft and creates nocturnal radiation inversions. These inversions occur primarily in the winter, when nights are longer and onshore flow is weakest. They are typically only a few hundred feet above mean sea level. These inversions effectively trap pollutants, such as NO<sub>x</sub> and CO from vehicles, as the pool of cool air drifts seaward. Winter is therefore a period of high levels of primary pollutants along the coastline.

## **2.3 WIND PATTERNS AND PROJECT LOCATION**

The distinctive climate of the Project area and the SCAB is determined by its terrain and geographical location. The Basin is located in a coastal plain with connecting broad valleys and low hills, bounded by the Pacific Ocean in the southwest quadrant with high mountains forming the remainder of the perimeter.

Wind patterns across the south coastal region are characterized by westerly and southwesterly on-shore winds during the day and easterly or northeasterly breezes at night. Winds are characteristically light although the speed is somewhat greater during the dry summer months than during the rainy winter season.

## **2.4 EXISTING AIR QUALITY**

Existing air quality is measured at established SCAQMD air quality monitoring stations. Monitored air quality is evaluated and in the context of ambient air quality standards. These standards are the levels of air quality that are considered safe, with an adequate margin of safety, to protect the public health and welfare. National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) and California Ambient Air Quality Standards (CAAQS) currently in effect are shown in Table 2-1 (7).

The determination of whether a region's air quality is healthful or unhealthful is determined by comparing contaminant levels in ambient air samples to the state and federal standards presented in Table 2-1. The air quality in a region is considered to be in attainment by the state if the measured ambient air pollutant levels for O<sub>3</sub>, CO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>, and PM<sub>2.5</sub> are not equaled or exceeded at any time in any consecutive three-year period; and the federal standards (other than O<sub>3</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, and those based on annual averages or arithmetic mean) are not exceeded more than once per year. The O<sub>3</sub> standard is attained when the fourth highest eight-hour concentration in a year, averaged over three years, is equal to or less than the standard. For PM<sub>10</sub>, the 24 hour standard is attained when 99 percent of the daily concentrations, averaged over three years, are equal to or less than the standard.

**TABLE 2-1: AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS (1 OF 2)**

Pollutant	Averaging Time	California Standards <sup>1</sup>		National Standards <sup>2</sup>					
		Concentration <sup>3</sup>	Method <sup>4</sup>	Primary <sup>3,5</sup>	Secondary <sup>3,6</sup>	Method <sup>7</sup>			
Ozone ( $O_3$ ) <sup>8</sup>	1 Hour	0.09 ppm (180 $\mu g/m^3$ )	Ultraviolet Photometry	—	Same as Primary Standard	Ultraviolet Photometry			
	8 Hour	0.070 ppm (137 $\mu g/m^3$ )		0.070 ppm (137 $\mu g/m^3$ )					
Respirable Particulate Matter (PM10) <sup>9</sup>	24 Hour	50 $\mu g/m^3$	Gravimetric or Beta Attenuation	150 $\mu g/m^3$	Same as Primary Standard	Inertial Separation and Gravimetric Analysis			
	Annual Arithmetic Mean	20 $\mu g/m^3$		—					
Fine Particulate Matter (PM2.5) <sup>9</sup>	24 Hour	—	Gravimetric or Beta Attenuation	35 $\mu g/m^3$	Same as Primary Standard	Inertial Separation and Gravimetric Analysis			
	Annual Arithmetic Mean	12 $\mu g/m^3$		12.0 $\mu g/m^3$	15 $\mu g/m^3$				
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	1 Hour	20 ppm (23 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Non-Dispersive Infrared Photometry (NDIR)	35 ppm (40 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	—	Non-Dispersive Infrared Photometry (NDIR)			
	8 Hour	9.0 ppm (10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		9 ppm (10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	—				
	8 Hour (Lake Tahoe)	6 ppm (7 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )		—	—				
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO <sub>2</sub> ) <sup>10</sup>	1 Hour	0.18 ppm (339 $\mu g/m^3$ )	Gas Phase Chemiluminescence	100 ppb (188 $\mu g/m^3$ )	—	Gas Phase Chemiluminescence			
	Annual Arithmetic Mean	0.030 ppm (57 $\mu g/m^3$ )		0.053 ppm (100 $\mu g/m^3$ )	Same as Primary Standard				
Sulfur Dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> ) <sup>11</sup>	1 Hour	0.25 ppm (655 $\mu g/m^3$ )	Ultraviolet Fluorescence	75 ppb (196 $\mu g/m^3$ )	—	Ultraviolet Fluorescence; Spectrophotometry (Pararosaniline Method)			
	3 Hour	—		—	0.5 ppm (1300 $\mu g/m^3$ )				
	24 Hour	0.04 ppm (105 $\mu g/m^3$ )		0.14 ppm (for certain areas) <sup>11</sup>	—				
	Annual Arithmetic Mean	—		0.030 ppm (for certain areas) <sup>11</sup>	—				
Lead <sup>12,13</sup>	30 Day Average	1.5 $\mu g/m^3$	Atomic Absorption	—	—	High Volume Sampler and Atomic Absorption			
	Calendar Quarter	—		1.5 $\mu g/m^3$ (for certain areas) <sup>12</sup>	Same as Primary Standard				
	Rolling 3-Month Average	—		0.15 $\mu g/m^3$					
Visibility Reducing Particles <sup>14</sup>	8 Hour	See footnote 14	Beta Attenuation and Transmittance through Filter Tape	No National Standards					
Sulfates	24 Hour	25 $\mu g/m^3$	Ion Chromatography						
Hydrogen Sulfide	1 Hour	0.03 ppm (42 $\mu g/m^3$ )	Ultraviolet Fluorescence						
Vinyl Chloride <sup>12</sup>	24 Hour	0.01 ppm (26 $\mu g/m^3$ )	Gas Chromatography						

See footnotes on next page ...

**TABLE 2-1: AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS (2 OF 2)**

1. California standards for ozone, carbon monoxide (except 8-hour Lake Tahoe), sulfur dioxide (1 and 24 hour), nitrogen dioxide, and particulate matter (PM10, PM2.5, and visibility reducing particles), are values that are not to be exceeded. All others are not to be equaled or exceeded. California ambient air quality standards are listed in the Table of Standards in Section 70200 of Title 17 of the California Code of Regulations.
2. National standards (other than ozone, particulate matter, and those based on annual arithmetic mean) are not to be exceeded more than once a year. The ozone standard is attained when the fourth highest 8-hour concentration measured at each site in a year, averaged over three years, is equal to or less than the standard. For PM10, the 24 hour standard is attained when the expected number of days per calendar year with a 24-hour average concentration above  $150 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  is equal to or less than one. For PM2.5, the 24 hour standard is attained when 98 percent of the daily concentrations, averaged over three years, are equal to or less than the standard. Contact the U.S. EPA for further clarification and current national policies.
3. Concentration expressed first in units in which it was promulgated. Equivalent units given in parentheses are based upon a reference temperature of  $25^\circ\text{C}$  and a reference pressure of 760 torr. Most measurements of air quality are to be corrected to a reference temperature of  $25^\circ\text{C}$  and a reference pressure of 760 torr; ppm in this table refers to ppm by volume, or micromoles of pollutant per mole of gas.
4. Any equivalent measurement method which can be shown to the satisfaction of the ARB to give equivalent results at or near the level of the air quality standard may be used.
5. National Primary Standards: The levels of air quality necessary, with an adequate margin of safety to protect the public health.
6. National Secondary Standards: The levels of air quality necessary to protect the public welfare from any known or anticipated adverse effects of a pollutant.
7. Reference method as described by the U.S. EPA. An "equivalent method" of measurement may be used but must have a "consistent relationship to the reference method" and must be approved by the U.S. EPA.
8. On October 1, 2015, the national 8-hour ozone primary and secondary standards were lowered from 0.075 to 0.070 ppm.
9. On December 14, 2012, the national annual PM2.5 primary standard was lowered from  $15 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  to  $12.0 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ . The existing national 24-hour PM2.5 standards (primary and secondary) were retained at  $35 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ , as was the annual secondary standard of  $15 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ . The existing 24-hour PM10 standards (primary and secondary) of  $150 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  also were retained. The form of the annual primary and secondary standards is the annual mean, averaged over 3 years.
10. To attain the 1-hour national standard, the 3-year average of the annual 98th percentile of the 1-hour daily maximum concentrations at each site must not exceed 100 ppb. Note that the national 1-hour standard is in units of parts per billion (ppb). California standards are in units of parts per million (ppm). To directly compare the national 1-hour standard to the California standards the units can be converted from ppb to ppm. In this case, the national standard of 100 ppb is identical to 0.100 ppm.
11. On June 2, 2010, a new 1-hour  $\text{SO}_2$  standard was established and the existing 24-hour and annual primary standards were revoked. To attain the 1-hour national standard, the 3-year average of the annual 99th percentile of the 1-hour daily maximum concentrations at each site must not exceed 75 ppb. The 1971  $\text{SO}_2$  national standards (24-hour and annual) remain in effect until one year after an area is designated for the 2010 standard, except that in areas designated nonattainment for the 1971 standards, the 1971 standards remain in effect until implementation plans to attain or maintain the 2010 standards are approved.  
Note that the 1-hour national standard is in units of parts per billion (ppb). California standards are in units of parts per million (ppm). To directly compare the 1-hour national standard to the California standard the units can be converted to ppm. In this case, the national standard of 75 ppb is identical to 0.075 ppm.
12. The ARB has identified lead and vinyl chloride as 'toxic air contaminants' with no threshold level of exposure for adverse health effects determined. These actions allow for the implementation of control measures at levels below the ambient concentrations specified for these pollutants.
13. The national standard for lead was revised on October 15, 2008 to a rolling 3-month average. The 1978 lead standard ( $1.5 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  as a quarterly average) remains in effect until one year after an area is designated for the 2008 standard, except that in areas designated nonattainment for the 1978 standard, the 1978 standard remains in effect until implementation plans to attain or maintain the 2008 standard are approved.
14. In 1989, the ARB converted both the general statewide 10-mile visibility standard and the Lake Tahoe 30-mile visibility standard to instrumental equivalents, which are "extinction of 0.23 per kilometer" and "extinction of 0.07 per kilometer" for the statewide and Lake Tahoe Air Basin standards, respectively.

## 2.5 REGIONAL AIR QUALITY

The SCAQMD monitors levels of various criteria pollutants at 38 permanent monitoring stations and 5 single-pollutant source Lead (Pb) air monitoring sites throughout the air district (8). In 2015, the federal and state ambient air quality standards (NAAQS and CAAQS) were exceeded on one or more days for ozone, PM<sub>10</sub>, and PM<sub>2.5</sub> at most monitoring locations (9). No areas of the SCAB exceeded federal or state standards for NO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, CO, sulfates or lead. See Table 2-2, for attainment designations for the SCAB (10) (11). Appendix 2.1 provides geographic representation of the state and federal attainment status for applicable criteria pollutants within the SCAB.

**TABLE 2-2: ATTAINMENT STATUS OF CRITERIA POLLUTANTS IN THE SOUTH COAST AIR BASIN (SCAB)**

Criteria Pollutant	State Designation	Federal Designation
Ozone - 1hour standard	Nonattainment	Nonattainment ("extreme")
Ozone - 8 hour standard	Nonattainment	Nonattainment ("extreme")
PM <sub>10</sub>	Nonattainment	Attainment (Maintenance)
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Nonattainment	Nonattainment ("serious")
Carbon Monoxide	Attainment	Attainment (Maintenance)
Nitrogen Dioxide	Attainment	Unclassifiable/Attainment
Sulfur Dioxide	Attainment	Unclassifiable/Attainment
Lead <sup>3</sup>	Attainment	Nonattainment (Partial)

Source: State/Federal designations were taken from <http://www.arb.ca.gov/desig/adm/adm.htm>

Note: See Appendix 2.1 for a detailed map of State/National Area Designations within the South Coast Air Basin

## 2.6 LOCAL AIR QUALITY

Relative to the Project site, the nearest long-term air quality monitoring site for Carbon Monoxide (CO), Ozone (O<sub>3</sub>), Nitrogen Dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>), Particulate Matter  $\leq$  10 Microns (PM<sub>10</sub>), and Ultra-Fine Particulates (PM<sub>2.5</sub>) was obtained from the South Coast Management District Metropolitan Riverside County 1 monitoring station (SRA 23), located approximately 2.97 miles northwest of the project site in Riverside.

The most recent three (3) years of data available is shown on Table 2-3, and identifies the number of days ambient air quality standards were exceeded for the study area, which is was considered to be representative of the local air quality at the Project site (12) (13). Additionally, data for SO<sub>2</sub> has been omitted as attainment is regularly met in the South Coast Air Basin and few monitoring stations measure SO<sub>2</sub> concentrations. It should be noted that the table below is provided for informational purposes.

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<sup>3</sup> The Federal nonattainment designation for lead is only applicable towards the Los Angeles County portion of the SCAB.

**TABLE 2-3: PROJECT AREA AIR QUALITY MONITORING SUMMARY 2015-2017**

POLLUTANT	STANDARD	YEAR		
		2015	2016	2017
Ozone				
Maximum Federal 1-Hour Concentration (ppm)		0.132	0.142	0.145
Maximum Federal 8-Hour Concentration (ppm)		0.105	0.104	0.118
Number of Days Exceeding Federal 1-Hour Standard		1	1	2
Number of Days Exceeding State 1-Hour Standard	> 0.09 ppm	31	33	47
Number of Days Exceeding Federal 8-Hour Standard	> 0.070 ppm	55	69	81
Number of Days Exceeding State 8-Hour Standard	> 0.070 ppm	59	71	82
Carbon Monoxide (CO) <sup>A</sup>				
Maximum 1-Hour Concentration	> 35 ppm	2.5	1.7	--
Maximum 8-Hour Concentration	> 20 ppm	1.7	1.3	--
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO <sub>2</sub> )				
Maximum Federal 1-Hour Concentration	> 0.100 ppm	0.057	0.073	0.063
Maximum State 1-Hour Concentration	> 0.18 ppm	0.057	0.073	0.063
Annual Federal Standard Design Value		14	15	15
Annual State Standard Design Value		15	15	14
Number of Days Exceeding Federal 1-Hour Standard	> 0.18 ppm	0	0	0
Number of Days Exceeding State 1-Hour Standard	> 0.18 ppm	0	0	0
Particulate Matter ≤ 10 Microns (PM <sub>10</sub> )				
Maximum Federal 24-Hour Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	> 150 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	69.0	84.0	92.0
Maximum State 24-Hour Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	> 50 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	107.4	170.5	137.6
Annual Federal Arithmetic Mean (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )		32.2	38.1	39.0
Annual State Arithmetic Mean (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	20 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	40.0	--	41.3
Number of Days Exceeding Federal 24-Hour Standard	> 150 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	0	0	0
Number of Days Exceeding State 24-Hour Standard	> 50 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	87	60	98
Particulate Matter ≤ 2.5 Microns (PM <sub>2.5</sub> )				
Maximum Federal 24-Hour Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	> 35 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	54.7	51.5	50.3
Maximum State 24-Hour Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )		61.1	60.8	50.3
Annual Federal Arithmetic Mean (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )		11.8	12.5	12.2
Annual State Arithmetic Mean (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )		15.3	12.6	14.5
Number of Samples Exceeding Federal 24-Hour Standard	> 35 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	9	5	7

Source: California Air Resource Board iADAM: Air Quality Data Statistics

-- = data not available from ARB or SCAQMD

<sup>A</sup> Data obtained from 2015 and 2016 Air Quality Data Tables (<https://www.aqmd.gov/home/air-quality/air-quality-data-studies/historical-data-by-year>). Data for 2017 is currently not available.

Criteria pollutants are pollutants that are regulated through the development of human health based and/or environmentally based criteria for setting permissible levels. Criteria pollutants, their typical sources, and health effects are identified below (14):

- Carbon Monoxide (CO): Is a colorless, odorless gas produced by the incomplete combustion of carbon-containing fuels, such as gasoline or wood. CO concentrations tend to be the highest during the winter morning, when little to no wind and surface-based inversions trap the pollutant at ground levels. Because CO is emitted directly from internal combustion engines, unlike ozone, motor vehicles operating at slow speeds are the primary source of CO in the Basin. The highest ambient CO concentrations are generally found near congested transportation corridors and intersections.
- Sulfur Dioxide ( $\text{SO}_2$ ): Is a colorless, extremely irritating gas or liquid. It enters the atmosphere as a pollutant mainly as a result of burning high sulfur-content fuel oils and coal and from chemical processes occurring at chemical plants and refineries. When  $\text{SO}_2$  oxidizes in the atmosphere, it forms sulfates ( $\text{SO}_4$ ). Collectively, these pollutants are referred to as sulfur oxides ( $\text{SO}_x$ ).
- Nitrogen Oxides (Oxides of Nitrogen, or  $\text{NO}_x$ ): Nitrogen oxides ( $\text{NO}_x$ ) consist of nitric oxide (NO), nitrogen dioxide ( $\text{NO}_2$ ) and nitrous oxide ( $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ) and are formed when nitrogen ( $\text{N}_2$ ) combines with oxygen ( $\text{O}_2$ ). Their lifespan in the atmosphere ranges from one to seven days for nitric oxide and nitrogen dioxide, to 170 years for nitrous oxide. Nitrogen oxides are typically created during combustion processes, and are major contributors to smog formation and acid deposition.  $\text{NO}_2$  is a criteria air pollutant, and may result in numerous adverse health effects; it absorbs blue light, resulting in a brownish-red cast to the atmosphere and reduced visibility. Of the seven types of nitrogen oxide compounds,  $\text{NO}_2$  is the most abundant in the atmosphere. As ambient concentrations of  $\text{NO}_2$  are related to traffic density, commuters in heavy traffic may be exposed to higher concentrations of  $\text{NO}_2$  than those indicated by regional monitors.
- Ozone ( $\text{O}_3$ ): Is a highly reactive and unstable gas that is formed when volatile organic compounds (VOCs) and nitrogen oxides ( $\text{NO}_x$ ), both byproducts of internal combustion engine exhaust, undergo slow photochemical reactions in the presence of sunlight. Ozone concentrations are generally highest during the summer months when direct sunlight, light wind, and warm temperature conditions are favorable to the formation of this pollutant.
- $\text{PM}_{10}$  (Particulate Matter less than 10 microns): A major air pollutant consisting of tiny solid or liquid particles of soot, dust, smoke, fumes, and aerosols. The size of the particles (10 microns or smaller, about 0.0004 inches or less) allows them to easily enter the lungs where they may be deposited, resulting in adverse health effects.  $\text{PM}_{10}$  also causes visibility reduction and is a criteria air pollutant.
- $\text{PM}_{2.5}$  (Particulate Matter less than 2.5 microns): A similar air pollutant consisting of tiny solid or liquid particles which are 2.5 microns or smaller (which is often referred to as fine particles). These particles are formed in the atmosphere from primary gaseous emissions that include sulfates formed from  $\text{SO}_2$  release from power plants and industrial facilities and nitrates that are formed from  $\text{NO}_x$  release from power plants, automobiles and other types of combustion sources. The chemical composition of fine particles highly depends on location, time of year, and weather conditions.  $\text{PM}_{2.5}$  is a criteria air pollutant.
- Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC): Volatile organic compounds are hydrocarbon compounds (any compound containing various combinations of hydrogen and carbon atoms) that exist in the ambient air. VOCs contribute to the formation of smog through atmospheric photochemical

reactions and/or may be toxic. Compounds of carbon (also known as organic compounds) have different levels of reactivity; that is, they do not react at the same speed or do not form ozone to the same extent when exposed to photochemical processes. VOCs often have an odor, and some examples include gasoline, alcohol, and the solvents used in paints. Exceptions to the VOC designation include: carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, carbonic acid, metallic carbides or carbonates, and ammonium carbonate. VOCs are a criteria pollutant since they are a precursor to O<sub>3</sub>, which is a criteria pollutant. The SCAQMD uses the terms VOC and ROG (see below) interchangeably.

- Reactive Organic Gases (ROG): Similar to VOC, Reactive Organic Gases (ROG) are also precursors in forming ozone and consist of compounds containing methane, ethane, propane, butane, and longer chain hydrocarbons, which are typically the result of some type of combustion/decomposition process. Smog is formed when ROG and nitrogen oxides react in the presence of sunlight. ROGs are a criteria pollutant since they are a precursor to O<sub>3</sub>, which is a criteria pollutant. The SCAQMD uses the terms ROG and VOC (see previous) interchangeably.
- Lead (Pb): Lead is a heavy metal that is highly persistent in the environment. In the past, the primary source of lead in the air was emissions from vehicles burning leaded gasoline. As a result of the removal of lead from gasoline, there have been no violations at any of the SCAQMD's regular air monitoring stations since 1982. Currently, emissions of lead are largely limited to stationary sources such as lead smelters. It should be noted that the Project is not anticipated to generate a quantifiable amount of lead emissions. Lead is a criteria air pollutant.

## Health Effects of Air Pollutants

### Ozone

Individuals exercising outdoors, children, and people with preexisting lung disease, such as asthma and chronic pulmonary lung disease, are considered to be the most susceptible subgroups for ozone effects. Short-term exposure (lasting for a few hours) to ozone at levels typically observed in Southern California can result in breathing pattern changes, reduction of breathing capacity, increased susceptibility to infections, inflammation of the lung tissue, and some immunological changes. Elevated ozone levels are associated with increased school absences. In recent years, a correlation between elevated ambient ozone levels and increases in daily hospital admission rates, as well as mortality, has also been reported. An increased risk for asthma has been found in children who participate in multiple sports and live in communities with high ozone levels.

Ozone exposure under exercising conditions is known to increase the severity of the responses described above. Animal studies suggest that exposure to a combination of pollutants that includes ozone may be more toxic than exposure to ozone alone. Although lung volume and resistance changes observed after a single exposure diminish with repeated exposures, biochemical and cellular changes appear to persist, which can lead to subsequent lung structural changes.

### Carbon Monoxide

Individuals with a deficient blood supply to the heart are the most susceptible to the adverse effects of CO exposure. The effects observed include earlier onset of chest pain with exercise, and electrocardiograph changes indicative of decreased oxygen supply to the heart. Inhaled CO

has no direct toxic effect on the lungs, but exerts its effect on tissues by interfering with oxygen transport and competing with oxygen to combine with hemoglobin present in the blood to form carboxyhemoglobin (COHb). Hence, conditions with an increased demand for oxygen supply can be adversely affected by exposure to CO. Individuals most at risk include fetuses, patients with diseases involving heart and blood vessels, and patients with chronic hypoxemia (oxygen deficiency) as seen at high altitudes.

Reduction in birth weight and impaired neurobehavioral development have been observed in animals chronically exposed to CO, resulting in COHb levels similar to those observed in smokers. Recent studies have found increased risks for adverse birth outcomes with exposure to elevated CO levels; these include pre-term births and heart abnormalities.

#### Particulate Matter

A consistent correlation between elevated ambient fine particulate matter ( $PM_{10}$  and  $PM_{2.5}$ ) levels and an increase in mortality rates, respiratory infections, number and severity of asthma attacks and the number of hospital admissions has been observed in different parts of the United States and various areas around the world. In recent years, some studies have reported an association between long-term exposure to air pollution dominated by fine particles and increased mortality, reduction in life-span, and an increased mortality from lung cancer.

Daily fluctuations in  $PM_{2.5}$  concentration levels have also been related to hospital admissions for acute respiratory conditions in children, to school and kindergarten absences, to a decrease in respiratory lung volumes in normal children, and to increased medication use in children and adults with asthma. Recent studies show lung function growth in children is reduced with long term exposure to particulate matter.

The elderly, people with pre-existing respiratory or cardiovascular disease, and children appear to be more susceptible to the effects of high levels of  $PM_{10}$  and  $PM_{2.5}$ .

#### Nitrogen Dioxide

Population-based studies suggest that an increase in acute respiratory illness, including infections and respiratory symptoms in children (not infants), is associated with long-term exposure to  $NO_2$  at levels found in homes with gas stoves, which are higher than ambient levels found in Southern California. Increase in resistance to air flow and airway contraction is observed after short-term exposure to  $NO_2$  in healthy subjects. Larger decreases in lung functions are observed in individuals with asthma or chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (e.g., chronic bronchitis, emphysema) than in healthy individuals, indicating a greater susceptibility of these sub-groups.

In animals, exposure to levels of  $NO_2$  considerably higher than ambient concentrations results in increased susceptibility to infections, possibly due to the observed changes in cells involved in maintaining immune functions. The severity of lung tissue damage associated with high levels of ozone exposure increases when animals are exposed to a combination of ozone and  $NO_2$ .

## Sulfur Dioxide

A few minutes of exposure to low levels of SO<sub>2</sub> can result in airway constriction in some asthmatics, all of whom are sensitive to its effects. In asthmatics, increase in resistance to air flow, as well as reduction in breathing capacity leading to severe breathing difficulties, are observed after acute exposure to SO<sub>2</sub>. In contrast, healthy individuals do not exhibit similar acute responses even after exposure to higher concentrations of SO<sub>2</sub>.

Animal studies suggest that despite SO<sub>2</sub> being a respiratory irritant, it does not cause substantial lung injury at ambient concentrations. However, very high levels of exposure can cause lung edema (fluid accumulation), lung tissue damage, and sloughing off of cells lining the respiratory tract.

Some population-based studies indicate that the mortality and morbidity effects associated with fine particles show a similar association with ambient SO<sub>2</sub> levels. In these studies, efforts to separate the effects of SO<sub>2</sub> from those of fine particles have not been successful. It is not clear whether the two pollutants act synergistically or one pollutant alone is the predominant factor.

## Lead

Fetuses, infants, and children are more sensitive than others to the adverse effects of Pb exposure. Exposure to low levels of Pb can adversely affect the development and function of the central nervous system, leading to learning disorders, distractibility, inability to follow simple commands, and lower intelligence quotient. In adults, increased Pb levels are associated with increased blood pressure.

Pb poisoning can cause anemia, lethargy, seizures, and death; although it appears that there are no direct effects of Pb on the respiratory system. Pb can be stored in the bone from early age environmental exposure, and elevated blood Pb levels can occur due to breakdown of bone tissue during pregnancy, hyperthyroidism (increased secretion of hormones from the thyroid gland) and osteoporosis (breakdown of bony tissue). Fetuses and breast-fed babies can be exposed to higher levels of Pb because of previous environmental Pb exposure of their mothers.

## Odors

The science of odor as a health concern is still new. Merely identifying the hundreds of VOCs that cause odors poses a big challenge. Offensive odors can potentially affect human health in several ways. First, odorant compounds can irritate the eye, nose, and throat, which can reduce respiratory volume. Second, studies have shown that the VOCs that cause odors can stimulate sensory nerves to cause neurochemical changes that might influence health, for instance, by compromising the immune system. Finally, unpleasant odors can trigger memories or attitudes linked to unpleasant odors, causing cognitive and emotional effects such as stress.

## **2.7 REGULATORY BACKGROUND**

### **2.7.1 FEDERAL REGULATIONS**

The U.S. EPA is responsible for setting and enforcing the NAAQS for O<sub>3</sub>, CO, NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>, and lead (15). The U.S. EPA has jurisdiction over emissions sources that are under the authority of the federal government including aircraft, locomotives, and emissions sources outside state waters (Outer Continental Shelf). The U.S. EPA also establishes emission standards for vehicles sold in states other than California. Automobiles sold in California must meet the stricter emission requirements of the CARB.

The Federal Clean Air Act (CAA) was first enacted in 1955, and has been amended numerous times in subsequent years (1963, 1965, 1967, 1970, 1977, and 1990). The CAA establishes the federal air quality standards, the NAAQS, and specifies future dates for achieving compliance (16). The CAA also mandates that states submit and implement State Implementation Plans (SIPs) for local areas not meeting these standards. These plans must include pollution control measures that demonstrate how the standards will be met.

The 1990 amendments to the CAA that identify specific emission reduction goals for areas not meeting the NAAQS require a demonstration of reasonable further progress toward attainment and incorporate additional sanctions for failure to attain or to meet interim milestones. The sections of the CAA most directly applicable to the development of the Project site include Title I (Non-Attainment Provisions) and Title II (Mobile Source Provisions). Title I provisions were established with the goal of attaining the NAAQS for the following criteria pollutants O<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>, CO, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, and lead. The NAAQS were amended in July 1997 to include an additional standard for O<sub>3</sub> and to adopt a NAAQS for PM<sub>2.5</sub>. Table 3-1 (previously presented) provides the NAAQS within the basin.

Mobile source emissions are regulated in accordance with Title II provisions. These provisions require the use of cleaner burning gasoline and other cleaner burning fuels such as methanol and natural gas. Automobile manufacturers are also required to reduce tailpipe emissions of hydrocarbons and nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>). NO<sub>x</sub> is a collective term that includes all forms of nitrogen oxides (NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>3</sub>) which are emitted as byproducts of the combustion process.

### **2.7.2 CALIFORNIA REGULATIONS**

The CARB, which became part of the California EPA in 1991, is responsible for ensuring implementation of the California Clean Air Act (AB 2595), responding to the federal CAA, and for regulating emissions from consumer products and motor vehicles. The California CAA mandates achievement of the maximum degree of emissions reductions possible from vehicular and other mobile sources in order to attain the state ambient air quality standards by the earliest practical date. The CARB established the CAAQS for all pollutants for which the federal government has NAAQS and, in addition, establishes standards for sulfates, visibility, hydrogen sulfide, and vinyl chloride. However at this time, hydrogen sulfide and vinyl chloride are not measured at any monitoring stations in the SCAB because they are not considered to be a regional air quality problem. Generally, the CAAQS are more stringent than the NAAQS (17) (15).

Local air quality management districts, such as the SCAQMD, regulate air emissions from stationary sources such as commercial and industrial facilities. All air pollution control districts have been formally designated as attainment or non-attainment for each CAAQS.

Serious non-attainment areas are required to prepare air quality management plans that include specified emission reduction strategies in an effort to meet clean air goals. These plans are required to include:

- Application of Best Available Retrofit Control Technology to existing sources;
- Developing control programs for area sources (e.g., architectural coatings and solvents) and indirect sources (e.g. motor vehicle use generated by residential and commercial development);
- A District permitting system designed to allow no net increase in emissions from any new or modified permitted sources of emissions;
- Implementing reasonably available transportation control measures and assuring a substantial reduction in growth rate of vehicle trips and miles traveled;
- Significant use of low emissions vehicles by fleet operators;
- Sufficient control strategies to achieve a five percent or more annual reduction in emissions or 15 percent or more in a period of three years for ROGs, NO<sub>x</sub>, CO and PM<sub>10</sub>. However, air basins may use alternative emission reduction strategy that achieves a reduction of less than five percent per year under certain circumstances.

### **2.7.3 AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT PLANNING**

Currently, the NAAQS and CAAQS are exceeded in most parts of the SCAB. In regards to the NAAQS, the Project region within the SCAB is in nonattainment for ozone (8-hour) and PM<sub>2.5</sub>. For the CAAQS, the Project region within the SCAB is in nonattainment for ozone (1-hour and 8-hour), PM<sub>10</sub>, and PM<sub>2.5</sub>. In response, the SCAQMD has adopted a series of Air Quality Management Plans (AQMPs) to meet the state and federal ambient air quality standards (18). AQMPs are updated regularly in order to more effectively reduce emissions, accommodate growth, and to minimize any negative fiscal impacts of air pollution control on the economy. A detailed discussion on the AQMP and Project consistency with the AQMP is provided in Section 3.9.

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## 3 PROJECT AIR QUALITY IMPACT

### 3.1 INTRODUCTION

The Project has been evaluated to determine if it will violate an air quality standard or contribute to an existing or projected air quality violation. Additionally, the Project has been evaluated to determine if it will result in a cumulatively considerable net increase of a criteria pollutant for which the SCAB is non-attainment under an applicable federal or state ambient air quality standard. The significance of these potential impacts is described in the following section.

### 3.2 STANDARDS OF SIGNIFICANCE

The criteria used to determine the significance of potential Project-related air quality impacts are taken from the Initial Study Checklist in Appendix G of the State CEQA Guidelines (14 California Code of Regulations §§15000, et seq.). Based on these thresholds, a project would result in a significant impact related to air quality if it would (19):

- Conflict with or obstruct implementation of the applicable air quality plan.
- Violate any air quality standard or contribute to an existing or projected air quality violation.
- Result in a cumulatively considerable net increase of any criteria pollutant for which the project region is in non-attainment under an applicable federal or state ambient air quality standard (including releasing emissions, which exceed quantitative thresholds for ozone precursors).
- Expose sensitive receptors to substantial pollutant concentrations.
- Create objectionable odors affecting a substantial number of people.

The SCAQMD has also developed regional and localized significance thresholds for other regulated pollutants, as summarized at Table 3-1 (20). The SCAQMD's CEQA Air Quality Significance Thresholds (March 2015) indicate that any projects in the SCAB with daily emissions that exceed any of the indicated thresholds should be considered as having an individually and cumulatively significant air quality impact.

**TABLE 3-1: MAXIMUM DAILY EMISSIONS THRESHOLDS (1 OF 2)**

Pollutant	Construction	Operations
<b>Regional Thresholds</b>		
NO <sub>x</sub>	100 lbs/day	55 lbs/day
VOC	75 lbs/day	55 lbs/day
PM <sub>10</sub>	150 lbs/day	150 lbs/day
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	55 lbs/day	55 lbs/day
SO <sub>x</sub>	150 lbs/day	150 lbs/day
CO	550 lbs/day	550 lbs/day
Lead	3 lbs/day	3 lbs/day

**TABLE 3-1: MAXIMUM DAILY EMISSIONS THRESHOLDS (2 OF 2)**

Pollutant	Construction	Operations
Localized Thresholds		
NO <sub>x</sub>	220 lbs/day (Site Preparation) 237 lbs/day (Grading)	N/A
CO	1,230 lbs/day (Site Preparation) 1,346 lbs/day (Grading)	N/A
PM <sub>10</sub>	10 lbs/day (Site Preparation) 11 lbs/day (Grading)	N/A
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	6 lbs/day (Site Preparation) 7 lbs/day (Grading)	N/A

Note: lbs/day – pounds per day. Localized thresholds for construction and operational emissions are based on the SCAQMD look-up tables for a acre disturbance with the nearest sensitive receptor 31 meters away.

### 3.3 PROJECT-RELATED SOURCES OF POTENTIAL IMPACT

Land uses such as the Project affect air quality through construction-source and operational-source emissions.

On October 17, 2017, the SCAQMD in conjunction with the California Air Pollution Control Officers Association (CAPCOA) and other California air districts, released the latest version of the California Emissions Estimator Model™ (CalEEMod™) v2016.3.2. The purpose of this model is to calculate construction-source and operational-source criteria pollutant (NO<sub>x</sub>, VOC, PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, SO<sub>x</sub>, and CO) and greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions from direct and indirect sources; and quantify applicable air quality and GHG reductions achieved from mitigation measures (21). Accordingly, the latest version of CalEEMod™ has been used for this Project to determine construction and operational air quality emissions. Outputs from the model runs for both construction and operational activity are provided in Appendix 3.1 thorough 3.3.<sup>4</sup>

### 3.4 CONSTRUCTION EMISSIONS

Construction activities associated with the Project will result in emissions of VOCs, NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>x</sub>, CO, PM<sub>10</sub>, and PM<sub>2.5</sub>. Construction related emissions are expected from the following construction activities:

- Site Preparation

<sup>4</sup> CalEEMod do not automatically account for Rules 403 and 1113 when calculating emissions. As Rule 403 and Rule 1113 are Regulatory Requirements, implementation of these rules should not be considered mitigation. As such, Appendix 3.1 represents construction emissions with implementation of the standard regulatory requirements (Rule 403 and Rule 1113). Construction emissions presented in Appendix 3.2 represent the applicable mitigation measures (MM AQ-1 and MM AQ-2) that are applied to reduce regional and localized construction emission to less than significant levels. It is important to note that Project operational activities can be understated when analyzed concurrent with construction activities. As such, operational activities were analyzed separately.

- Grading
- Building Construction
- Paving
- Architectural Coating

Construction is expected to commence in June 2020 and will last through March 2022. Construction duration by phase is shown on Table 3-2. The construction schedule utilized in the analysis represents a “worst-case” analysis scenario should construction occur any time after the respective dates since emission factors for construction decrease as the analysis year increases. The duration of construction activity and associated equipment represents a reasonable approximation of the expected construction fleet as required per CEQA guidelines. Site specific construction fleet may vary due to specific project needs at the time of construction. The model default for the construction phase (500 days) was adjusted to 400 days with paving and architectural coating activities being conducted simultaneous with the building construction phase in order for the Project to remain consistent with the proposed 2022 opening year. Please refer to specific detailed modeling inputs/outputs contained in Appendix 3.1 of this analysis. A detailed summary of construction equipment assumptions by phase is provided at Table 3-3.

Dust is typically a major concern during rough grading activities. Because such emissions are not amenable to collection and discharge through a controlled source, they are called “fugitive emissions”. Fugitive dust emissions rates vary as a function of many parameters (soil silt, soil moisture, wind speed, area disturbed, number of vehicles, depth of disturbance or excavation, etc.). The CalEEMod model was utilized to calculate fugitive dust emissions resulting from this phase of activity.

Construction emissions for construction worker vehicles traveling to and from the Project site, as well as vendor trips (construction materials delivered to the Project site) were estimated based on information CalEEMod model defaults.

**TABLE 3-2: CONSTRUCTION DURATION**

Phase Name	Start Date	End Date	Days
Site Preparation	06/01/2020	07/10/220	30
Grading	07/11/2020	08/21/2020	30
Building Construction	08/22/2020	03/04/2022	400
Paving	01/04/2022	03/21/2022	55
Architectural Coating	01/04/2022	03/21/2022	55

**TABLE 3-3: CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT ASSUMPTIONS**

<b>Activity</b>	<b>Equipment</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Hours Per Day</b>
Site Preparation	Crawler Tractors	4	8
	Rubber Tired Dozers	3	8
Grading	Crawler Tractors	2	8
	Excavators	2	8
	Graders	1	8
	Rubber Tired Dozers	1	8
	Scrapers	2	8
Building Construction	Cranes	1	8
	Crawler Tractors	3	8
	Forklifts	3	8
	Generator Sets	1	8
	Welders	1	8
Paving	Pavers	2	8
	Paving Equipment	2	8
	Rollers	2	8
Architectural Coating	Air Compressors	1	8

### **3.4.1 CONSTRUCTION EMISSIONS SUMMARY**

SCAQMD Rules that are currently applicable during construction activity for this Project include but are not limited to: Rule 1403 (Asbestos); Rule 1113 (Architectural Coatings) (22); Rule 431.2 (Low Sulfur Fuel) (23); Rule 403 (Fugitive Dust) (24); and Rule 1186 / 1186.1 (Street Sweepers) (4). It should be noted that Best Available Control Measures (BACMs) are not mitigation as they are standard regulatory requirements. Notwithstanding, credit for Rule 403 and Rule 1113 have been taken as BACM AQ-1 and BACM AQ-2, respectively.

#### ***Impacts Without Mitigation***

The estimated maximum daily construction emissions without mitigation are summarized on Table 3-4. Detailed construction model outputs are presented in Appendix 3.1. Under the assumed scenarios, emissions resulting from the Project construction will exceed criteria pollutant thresholds established by the SCAQMD for emissions of VOCs.

**TABLE 3-4: EMISSIONS SUMMARY OF CONSTRUCTION (WITHOUT MITIGATION)**

Year	Emissions (pounds per day)					
	VOC	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	SO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>
2020	7.83	63.84	48.44	0.17	11.78	6.58
2021	7.22	55.93	45.33	0.17	11.53	4.14
2022	96.95	63.79	64.36	0.21	13.90	5.08
<b>Maximum Daily Emissions</b>	<b>96.95</b>	<b>63.84</b>	<b>64.36</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>13.90</b>	<b>6.58</b>
SCAQMD Regional Threshold	75	100	550	150	150	55
<b>Threshold Exceeded?</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>

### ***Impacts With Mitigation***

The estimated maximum daily construction emissions with mitigation are summarized on Table 3-5. Detailed construction model outputs are presented in Appendix 3.2. Mitigation measure MM AQ-1, as described in Section 1.4, is recommended to reduce the VOC emissions. After implementation of the recommended mitigation measures, construction activity emissions will not exceed the numerical thresholds established by the SCAQMD for any criteria pollutants. Thus a less than significant impact would occur with implementation of the applicable mitigation measures.

**TABLE 3-5: EMISSIONS SUMMARY OF OVERALL CONSTRUCTION (WITH MITIGATION)**

Year	Emissions (pounds per day)					
	VOC	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	SO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>
2020	7.83	63.84	48.44	0.17	11.78	5.26
2021	7.22	55.93	45.33	0.17	11.53	4.14
2022	70.11	63.79	64.36	0.21	13.90	5.08
<b>Maximum Daily Emissions</b>	<b>70.11</b>	<b>63.84</b>	<b>64.36</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>13.90</b>	<b>5.26</b>
SCAQMD Regional Threshold	75	100	550	150	150	55
<b>Threshold Exceeded?</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>

## **3.5 OPERATIONAL EMISSIONS**

Operational activities associated with the proposed Project will result in emissions of VOCs, NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>x</sub>, CO, PM<sub>10</sub>, and PM<sub>2.5</sub>. Operational emissions would be expected from the following primary sources:

- Area Source Emissions
- Energy Source Emissions
- Mobile Source Emissions

### **3.5.1 AREA SOURCE EMISSIONS**

#### Architectural Coatings

Over a period of time the buildings that are part of this Project will be subject to emissions resulting from the evaporation of solvents contained in paints, varnishes, primers, and other surface coatings as part of Project maintenance. The emissions associated with architectural coatings were calculated using the CalEEMod model.

#### Consumer Products

Consumer products include, but are not limited to detergents, cleaning compounds, polishes, personal care products, and lawn and garden products. Many of these products contain organic compounds which when released in the atmosphere can react to form ozone and other photochemically reactive pollutants. The emissions associated with use of consumer products were calculated based on defaults provided within the CalEEMod model.

#### Hearths/Fireplaces

The emissions associated with use of hearths/fireplaces were calculated based on assumptions provided in the CalEEMod model. The Project is required to comply with SCAQMD Rule 445, which prohibits the use of wood burning stoves and fireplaces in new development. In order to account for the requirements of this Rule, the unmitigated CalEEMod model estimates were adjusted to remove wood burning stoves and fireplaces. As the project is required to comply with SCAQMD Rule 445, the removal of wood burning stoves and fireplaces is not considered "mitigation".

#### Landscape Maintenance Equipment

Landscape maintenance equipment would generate emissions from fuel combustion and evaporation of unburned fuel. Equipment in this category would include lawnmowers, shredders/grinders, blowers, trimmers, chain saws, and hedge trimmers used to maintain the landscaping of the Project. The emissions associated with landscape maintenance equipment were calculated based on assumptions provided in the CalEEMod model.

### **3.5.2 ENERGY SOURCE EMISSIONS**

#### Combustion Emissions Associated with Natural Gas and Electricity

Electricity and natural gas are used by almost every project. Criteria pollutant emissions are emitted through the generation of electricity and consumption of natural gas. However, because electrical generating facilities for the Project area are located either outside the region (state) or offset through the use of pollution credits (RECLAIM) for generation within the SCAB, criteria pollutant emissions from offsite generation of electricity is generally excluded from the evaluation of significance and only natural gas use is considered. The emissions associated with natural gas use were calculated using the CalEEMod model.

At the time the Project was analyzed, state regulations would require the Project to comply with the 2013 Title 24 standards. Therefore, the CalEEMod default values for Title 24 were adjusted



to satisfy the 2013 Title 24. Since the 2013 Title 24 is a regulatory requirement, it would not be considered a design feature.

### 3.5.3 MOBILE SOURCE EMISSIONS

#### Vehicles

Project operational (vehicular) impacts are dependent on overall daily vehicle trip generation. The Project related operational air quality emissions derive primarily from vehicle trips generated by the Project. Trip characteristics available from the report, [The Exchange Traffic Impact Analysis \(Urban Crossroads\) 2018](#) were utilized in this analysis (25).

#### Fugitive Dust Related to Vehicular Travel

Vehicles traveling on paved roads would be a source of fugitive emissions due to the generation of road dust inclusive of tire wear particulates. The emissions estimates for travel on paved roads were calculated using the CalEEMod model.

### 3.5.4 OPERATIONAL EMISSIONS SUMMARY

#### *Impacts Without Mitigation*

Operational-source emissions without implementation of mitigation measures are summarized on Table 3-6. Project operational-source emissions would exceed applicable SCAQMD regional thresholds of significance for emissions of NO<sub>x</sub>.

**TABLE 3-6: SUMMARY OF PEAK OPERATIONAL EMISSIONS (WITHOUT MITIGATION)**

Operational Activities – Summer Scenario	Emissions (pounds per day)					
	VOC	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	SO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>
Area Source	21.22	8.46	43.40	0.05	0.87	0.87
Energy Source	1.02	9.18	6.92	0.06	0.71	0.71
Mobile	24.64	168.79	212.61	0.90	61.53	16.85
<b>Total Maximum Daily Emissions</b>	<b>46.88</b>	<b>186.43</b>	<b>262.94</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>63.11</b>	<b>18.42</b>
SCAQMD Regional Threshold	55	55	550	150	150	55
<b>Threshold Exceeded?</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>
Operational Activities – Winter Scenario	Emissions (pounds per day)					
	VOC	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	SO <sub>x</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>
Area Source	21.22	8.46	43.40	0.05	0.87	0.87
Energy Source	1.02	9.18	6.92	0.06	0.71	0.71
Mobile	20.53	166.75	192.52	0.83	61.54	16.86
<b>Total Maximum Daily Emissions</b>	<b>42.77</b>	<b>184.38</b>	<b>242.84</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>63.12</b>	<b>18.43</b>
SCAQMD Regional Threshold	55	55	550	150	150	55
<b>Threshold Exceeded?</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>

### **Impacts With Mitigation**

Operational-source emissions are summarized on Table 3-7. As indicated, the Project would exceed regional thresholds of significance established by the SCAQMD for emissions of NO<sub>x</sub>. No feasible mitigation measures or project design features beyond those already identified exist that would reduce these emissions to levels that are less-than-significant. Project operational-source NO<sub>x</sub> emissions exceedances of applicable SCAQMD regional thresholds are therefore considered significant and unavoidable. Moreover, and as also discussed previously, more than 83 percent of all operational-source emissions (by weight) would be generated by Project mobile sources (traffic). Neither the Project Applicant nor the Lead Agency (City of Riverside) can substantively or materially affect reductions in Project mobile-source emissions beyond what is already required herein. Therefore, Project operational-source NO<sub>x</sub> emissions exceedances of applicable SCAQMD regional thresholds would be considered significant and unavoidable.

**TABLE 3-7: SUMMARY OF PEAK OPERATIONAL EMISSIONS (WITH MITIGATION)**

<b>Operational Activities – Summer Scenario</b>	<b>Emissions (pounds per day)</b>					
	<b>VOC</b>	<b>NO<sub>x</sub></b>	<b>CO</b>	<b>SO<sub>x</sub></b>	<b>PM<sub>10</sub></b>	<b>PM<sub>2.5</sub></b>
Area Source	21.22	8.46	43.40	0.05	0.87	0.87
Energy Source	0.99	8.85	6.67	0.05	0.68	0.68
Mobile	24.38	166.42	204.70	0.86	58.46	16.01
<b>Total Maximum Daily Emissions</b>	<b>46.59</b>	<b>183.72</b>	<b>254.77</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>60.01</b>	<b>17.56</b>
SCAQMD Regional Threshold	55	55	550	150	150	55
<b>Threshold Exceeded?</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>
<b>Operational Activities – Winter Scenario</b>	<b>Emissions (pounds per day)</b>					
	<b>VOC</b>	<b>NO<sub>x</sub></b>	<b>CO</b>	<b>SO<sub>x</sub></b>	<b>PM<sub>10</sub></b>	<b>PM<sub>2.5</sub></b>
Area Source	21.22	8.46	43.40	0.05	0.87	0.87
Energy Source	0.99	8.85	6.67	0.05	0.68	0.68
Mobile	20.29	164.26	186.20	0.79	58.47	16.02
<b>Total Maximum Daily Emissions</b>	<b>42.49</b>	<b>181.56</b>	<b>236.26</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>60.02</b>	<b>16.02</b>
SCAQMD Regional Threshold	55	55	550	150	150	55
<b>Threshold Exceeded?</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>

### **3.6 LOCALIZED SIGNIFICANCE - CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY**

#### **BACKGROUND ON LOCALIZED SIGNIFICANCE THRESHOLDS (LSTs)**

The analysis makes use of methodology included in the SCAQMD *Final Localized Significance Threshold Methodology* (Methodology) (19). The SCAQMD has established that impacts to air quality are significant if there is a potential to contribute or cause localized exceedances of the federal and/or state ambient air quality standards (NAAQS/CAAQS). Collectively, these are referred to as Localized Significance Thresholds (LSTs).

The significance of localized emissions impacts depends on whether ambient levels in the vicinity of any given project are above or below State standards. In the case of CO and NO<sub>2</sub>, if ambient



levels are below the standards, a project is considered to have a significant impact if project emissions result in an exceedance of one or more of these standards. If ambient levels already exceed a state or federal standard, then project emissions are considered significant if they increase ambient concentrations by a measurable amount. This would apply to PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub>; both of which are non-attainment pollutants.

The SCAQMD established LSTs in response to the SCAQMD Governing Board's Environmental Justice Initiative I-4. LSTs represent the maximum emissions from a project that will not cause or contribute to an exceedance of the most stringent applicable federal or state ambient air quality standard at the nearest residence or sensitive receptor. The SCAQMD states that lead agencies can use the LSTs as another indicator of significance in its air quality impact analyses.

LSTs were developed in response to environmental justice and health concerns raised by the public regarding exposure of individuals to criteria pollutants in local communities. To address the issue of localized significance, the SCAQMD adopted LSTs that show whether a project would cause or contribute to localized air quality impacts and thereby cause or contribute to potential localized adverse health effects. The analysis makes use of methodology included in the SCAQMD *Final Localized Significance Threshold Methodology (LST Methodology)* (26).

#### **APPLICABILITY OF LSTs FOR THE PROJECT**

For this Project, the appropriate Source Receptor Area (SRA) for the LST analysis is the South Coast Air Quality Management District Metropolitan Riverside County 1 monitoring station (SRA 23). LSTs apply to carbon monoxide (CO), nitrogen dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>), particulate matter ≤ 10 microns (PM<sub>10</sub>), and particulate matter ≤ 2.5 microns (PM<sub>2.5</sub>). The SCAQMD produced look-up tables for projects less than or equal to 5 acres in size.

In order to determine the appropriate methodology for determining localized impacts that could occur as a result of Project-related construction, the following process is undertaken:

- CalEEMod is utilized to determine the maximum daily on-site emissions that will occur during construction activity.
- The SCAQMD's Fact Sheet for Applying CalEEMod to Localized Significance Thresholds (27) is used to determine the maximum site acreage that is actively disturbed based on the construction equipment fleet and equipment hours as estimated in CalEEMod.
- If the total acreage disturbed is less than or equal to five acres per day, then the SCAQMD's screening look-up tables are utilized to determine if a Project has the potential to result in a significant impact. The look-up tables establish a maximum daily emissions threshold in pounds per day that can be compared to CalEEMod outputs.
- If the total acreage disturbed is greater than five acres per day, then LST impacts are appropriately evaluated through dispersion modeling.

#### **EMISSIONS CONSIDERED**

SCAQMD's Methodology clearly states that "off-site mobile emissions from the Project should NOT be included in the emissions compared to LSTs (28)." Therefore, for purposes of the

construction LST analysis only emissions included in the CalEEMod “on-site” emissions outputs were considered.

#### **MAXIMUM DAILY DISTURBED-ACREAGE**

Table 3-8 is used to determine the maximum daily disturbed-acreage for use in determining the applicability of the SCAQMD’s LST look-up tables. Based on Table 3-8, the proposed Project could actively disturb approximately 3.5 acres per day for the site preparation phase and 4 acres per day for the grading phase of construction.

**TABLE 3-8: MAXIMUM DAILY DISTURBED-ACREAGE**

Construction Phase	Equipment Type	Equipment Quantity	Acres graded per 8 hour day	Operating Hours per Day	Acres graded per day
Site Preparation	Crawler Tractors	4	0.5	8	2
	Graders	0	0.5	8	0
	Rubber Tired Dozers	3	0.5	8	1.5
	Scrapers	0	1	8	0
Total acres disturbed per day during Site Preparation					3.5
Construction Phase	Equipment Type	Equipment Quantity	Acres graded per 8 hour day	Operating Hours per Day	Acres graded per day
Grading	Crawler Tractors	2	0.5	8	1
	Graders	1	0.5	8	0.5
	Rubber Tired Dozers	1	0.5	8	0.5
	Scrapers	2	1	8	2
Total acres disturbed per day during Grading					4

#### ***Sensitive Receptors***

Some people are especially sensitive to air pollution and are given special consideration when evaluating air quality impacts from projects. These groups of people include children, the elderly, individuals with pre-existing respiratory or cardiovascular illness, and athletes and others who engage in frequent exercise. Structures that house these persons or places where they gather to exercise are defined as “sensitive receptors”; they are also known to be locations where an individual can remain for 24 hours.

Sensitive receptors near the Project site include existing residential homes and the Fremont Elementary School, as described below and shown on Exhibit 3-A. The closest sensitive receptors location is represented by R3 at approximately 16 feet/4.88 meters north of the Project site boundary. Other sensitive land uses in the Project study area that are located at greater distances than those identified in this air quality study will experience lower particle concentrations than

those presented in this report due to the additional attenuation from distance and the shielding of intervening structures.

**EXHIBIT 3-A: RECEPTORS LOCATIONS**



- R1: Located approximately 100 feet west of the Project site, R1 represents existing Fremont Elementary School on Orange Street.
- R2: Location R2 represents existing residential homes located approximately 95 feet west of the Project site on Orange Street.
- R3: Location R3 represents the existing residential outdoor living area (backyard) located roughly 18 feet west of the Project site on Strong Street.
- R4: Location R4 represents the existing residential outdoor living area (backyard) located roughly 16 feet north of the Project site on Sonic Court.
- R5: Location R5 represents the existing residential outdoor living area (backyard) located roughly 29 feet north of the Project site on Strong Street.
- R6: Location R6 represents the existing residential homes located approximately 442 feet east of the Project site across SR-91/I-215.
- R7: Location R7 represents the existing residential homes located approximately 585 feet south of the Project site across SR-60.

As previously stated, the nearest sensitive receptor is located roughly 16 feet/ 4.88 meters north of the Project site boundary. The *Methodology* explicitly states that “*It is possible that a project may have receptors closer than 25 meters. Projects with boundaries located closer than 25 meters to the nearest receptor should use the LSTs for receptors located at 25 meters* (29).” Consistent with the SCAQMD’s Final LST Methodology, a 25-meter receptor distance is utilized in this analysis and provide for a conservative i.e. “health protective” standard of care.

#### **CONSTRUCTION-SOURCE EMISSIONS LST ANALYSIS**

Since the total acreage disturbed is less than five acres per day for both the site preparation phase and the grading phase, the SCAQMD’s screening look-up tables are utilized in determining impacts. It should be noted that since the look-up tables identifies thresholds at only 1 acre, 2 acres, and 5 acres, linear regression has been utilized, consistent with SCAQMD guidance, in order to interpolate the threshold values for the other disturbed acreage not identified. As previously noted, a 25-meter receptor distance is utilized to determine the LSTs for emissions of NO<sub>2</sub>, CO, PM<sub>10</sub>, and PM<sub>2.5</sub>.

#### ***Impacts Without Mitigation***

Without implementation of MMs, emissions during construction activity will exceed SCAQMD’s localized significance thresholds for PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> during site preparation and PM<sub>2.5</sub> during grading. Table 3-9 identifies the localized impacts at the nearest receptor location in the vicinity of the Project.

**TABLE 3-9: LOCALIZED SIGNIFICANCE SUMMARY CONSTRUCTION (WITHOUT MITIGATION, 1 OF 2)**

On-Site Site Preparation Emissions	Emissions (pounds per day)			
	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>
<b>Maximum Daily Emissions</b>	<b>63.79</b>	<b>22.39</b>	<b>10.66</b>	<b>6.53</b>
SCAQMD Localized Threshold	220	1,230	10	6
<b>Threshold Exceeded?</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>YES</b>	<b>YES</b>

**TABLE 3-9: LOCALIZED SIGNIFICANCE SUMMARY CONSTRUCTION (WITHOUT MITIGATION, 2 OF 2)**

On-Site Grading Emissions	Emissions (pounds per day)			
	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>
<b>Maximum Daily Emissions</b>	<b>60.88</b>	<b>32.40</b>	<b>6.27</b>	<b>3.72</b>
SCAQMD Localized Threshold	237	1,346	11	7
<b>Threshold Exceeded?</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>

### ***Impacts With Mitigation***

Table 3-10 identifies the localized impacts at the nearest receptor location in the vicinity of the Project with implementation of MM AQ-2, as described in Section 1.4. After implementation of MM AQ-2, construction emissions would not exceed the applicable SCAQMD LSTs for any criteria pollutant. Therefore, a less than significant impact would occur. Outputs from the model runs for mitigated construction LSTs are provided in Appendix 3.2.

**TABLE 3-10: LOCALIZED SIGNIFICANCE SUMMARY CONSTRUCTION (WITH MITIGATION)**

On-Site Site Preparation Emissions	Emissions (pounds per day)			
	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>
<b>Maximum Daily Emissions</b>	<b>63.79</b>	<b>22.39</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>5.21</b>
SCAQMD Localized Threshold	220	1,230	10	6
<b>Threshold Exceeded?</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>
On-Site Grading Emissions	Emissions (pounds per day)			
	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	PM <sub>10</sub>	PM <sub>2.5</sub>
<b>Maximum Daily Emissions</b>	<b>60.88</b>	<b>32.40</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>3.24</b>
SCAQMD Localized Threshold	237	1,346	11	7
<b>Threshold Exceeded?</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>	<b>NO</b>

### **3.7 LOCALIZED SIGNIFICANCE – LONG-TERM OPERATIONAL ACTIVITY**

The proposed mixed-use Project consists of multi-family residential dwelling units, multi-tenant commercial buildings, a vehicle fueling station, a drive-through restaurant, two hotels, a Recreational Vehicle (RV)<sup>5</sup> overnight parking component, and on-site activities (e.g., farmers market, outdoor entertainment). According to SCAQMD LST methodology, LSTs would apply to the operational phase of a proposed project, if the project includes stationary sources, or attracts mobile sources that may spend long periods queuing and idling at the site (e.g., warehouse or transfer facilities). The proposed project does not include such uses, and thus, due to the lack of stationary source emissions, no long-term localized significance threshold analysis is needed.

<sup>5</sup> As per *The Exchange Focused Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas Memorandum*, analysis of a 12-vehicle fueling station and RV parking component, results in fewer emissions than 16-vehicle fueling stations (34). As such, and as a conservative measure, the Project has been analyzed for the use of a 16-vehicle fueling station.

### 3.8 CO “HOT SPOT” ANALYSIS

As discussed below, the Project would not result in potentially adverse CO concentrations or “hot spots.” Further, detailed modeling of Project-specific carbon monoxide (CO) “hot spots” is not needed to reach this conclusion.

An adverse CO concentration, known as a “hot spot”, would occur if an exceedance of the state one-hour standard of 20 ppm or the eight-hour standard of 9 ppm were to occur. At the time of the 1993 Handbook, the SCAB was designated nonattainment under the California AAQS and National AAQS for CO (30).

It has long been recognized that CO hotspots are caused by vehicular emissions, primarily when idling at congested intersections. In response, vehicle emissions standards have become increasingly stringent in the last twenty years. Currently, the allowable CO emissions standard in California is a maximum of 3.4 grams/mile for passenger cars (there are requirements for certain vehicles that are more stringent). With the turnover of older vehicles, introduction of cleaner fuels, and implementation of increasingly sophisticated and efficient emissions control technologies, CO concentration in the SCAB is now designated as attainment, as previously noted in Table 2-2. Also, CO concentrations in the Project vicinity have steadily declined, as indicated by historical emissions data presented previously at Table 2-3.

To establish a more accurate record of baseline CO concentrations affecting the SCAB, a CO “hot spot” analysis was conducted in 2003 for four busy intersections in Los Angeles at the peak morning and afternoon time periods. This “hot spot” analysis did not predict any violation of CO standards, as shown on Table 3-11.

**TABLE 3-11: CO MODEL RESULTS**

Intersection Location	Carbon Monoxide Concentrations (ppm)		
	Morning 1-hour	Afternoon 1-hour	8-hour
Wilshire-Veteran	4.6	3.5	4.2
Sunset-Highland	4	4.5	3.9
La Cienega-Century	3.7	3.1	5.8
Long Beach-Imperial	3	3.1	9.3

Source: 2003 AQMP

Notes: ppm: parts per million. Federal 1-hour standard is 35 ppm and the deferral 8-hour standard is 9.0 ppm.

Based on the SCAQMD's 2003 AQMP and the 1992 Federal Attainment Plan for Carbon Monoxide (1992 CO Plan), peak carbon monoxide concentrations in the SCAB were a result of unusual meteorological and topographical conditions and not a result of traffic volumes and congestion at a particular intersection. As evidence of this, for example, 8.4 ppm CO concentration measured at the Long Beach Blvd. and Imperial Hwy. intersection (highest CO generating intersection within the “hot spot” analysis), only 0.7 ppm was attributable to the traffic volumes and congestion at this intersection; the remaining 7.7 ppm were due to the ambient air measurements at the time the 2003 AQMP was prepared (30). Therefore, even if the traffic volumes for the proposed Project were double or even triple of the traffic volumes generated at the Long Beach Blvd. and



Imperial Hwy. intersection, coupled with the on-going improvements in ambient air quality, the Project would not be capable of resulting in a CO “hot spot” at any study area intersections.

Similar considerations are also employed by other Air Districts when evaluating potential CO concentration impacts. More specifically, the Bay Area Air Quality Management District (BAAQMD) concludes that under existing and future vehicle emission rates, a given project would have to increase traffic volumes at a single intersection by more than 44,000 vehicles per hour—or 24,000 vehicles per hour where vertical and/or horizontal air does not mix—in order to generate a significant CO impact (31).

Traffic volumes generating the CO concentrations for the “hot spot” analysis, shown on Table 3-12. The busiest intersection evaluated was that at Wilshire Blvd. and Veteran Ave., which has a daily traffic volume of approximately 100,000 vehicles per day and AM/PM traffic volumes of 8,062 vehicles per hour and 7,719 vehicles per hour respectively (30). The 2003 AQMP estimated that the 1-hour concentration for this intersection was 4.6 ppm; this indicates that, should the daily traffic volume increase four times to 400,000 vehicles per day, CO concentrations (4.6 ppm x 4= 18.4 ppm) would still not likely exceed the most stringent 1-hour CO standard (20.0 ppm).<sup>6</sup> At buildout of the Project, as shown on Exhibit 7-2 of the TIA, the highest average daily trips on a segment of road would be 66,100 daily trips on Riverside Avenue/Main Street and Placentia Lane, which is lower than the highest daily traffic volumes at Wilshire Blvd. and Veteran Ave. of 100,000 vehicles per day (25). Additionally, the highest AM/PM trips on a segment of road would be 3,519 vehicles per hour and 3,682 vehicles per hour respectively, which is lower than the highest AM/PM traffic volumes at Wilshire Blvd. and Veteran Ave. of 8,062 vehicles per hour and 7,719 vehicles per hour.

The proposed Project considered herein would not produce the volume of traffic required to generate a CO “hot spot” either in the context of the 2003 Los Angeles hot spot study, or based on representative BAAQMD CO threshold considerations, as shown on Table 3-13. Therefore, CO “hot spots” are not an environmental impact of concern for the proposed Project. Localized air quality impacts related to mobile-source emissions would therefore be less than significant.

**TABLE 3-12: TRAFFIC VOLUMES FOR INTERSECTIONS EVALUATED IN AQMP**

<b>Intersection Location</b>	<b>Peak Traffic Volumes (vph)</b>				
	<b>Eastbound (AM/PM)</b>	<b>Westbound (AM/PM)</b>	<b>Southbound (AM/PM)</b>	<b>Northbound (AM/PM)</b>	<b>Total (AM/PM)</b>
Wilshire-Veteran	4,954/2,069	1,830/3,317	721/1,400	560/933	8,062/7,719
Sunset-Highland	1,417/1,764	1,342/1,540	2,304/1,832	1,551/2,238	6,614/5,374
La Cienega-Century	2,540/2,243	1,890/2,728	1,384/2,029	821/1,674	6,634/8,674
Long Beach-Imperial	1,217/2,020	1,760/1,400	479/944	756/1,150	4,212/5,514

Source: 2003 AQMP Notes: vph-vehicles per hour

<sup>6</sup> Based on the ratio of the CO standard (20.0 ppm) and the modeled value (4.6 ppm).

**TABLE 3-13: PROJECT TRAFFIC VOLUMES**

Intersection Location	Peak Traffic Volumes (vph)				
	Northbound (AM/PM)	Southbound (AM/PM)	Eastbound (AM/PM)	Westbound (AM/PM)	Total (AM/PM)
Riverside Av./Main St./Placentia Ln.	1,002/1,289	1,297/1,601	1/1	297/389	2,598/3,280
Main St./Columbia Av.	1,187/1,165	1,238/1,508	266/234	578/513	3,269/3,420
Main St./SR-60 WB On-Ramp/Oakley Av.	906/1,113	1,306/1,193	0/0	1,012/990	3,224/3,296
E. La Cadena Dr./Columbia Av.	143/230	954/546	1,177/1,187	1,245/1,720	3,519/3,682

Source: The Exchange Traffic Impact Analysis (Urban Crossroads Inc.) 2018

### 3.9 AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT PLANNING

The Project site is located within the SCAB, which is characterized by relatively poor air quality. The SCAQMD has jurisdiction over an approximately 10,743 square-mile area consisting of the four-county Basin and the Los Angeles County and Riverside County portions of what use to be referred to as the Southeast Desert Air Basin. In these areas, the SCAQMD is principally responsible for air pollution control, and works directly with the Southern California Association of Governments (SCAG), county transportation commissions, local governments, as well as state and federal agencies to reduce emissions from stationary, mobile, and indirect sources to meet state and federal ambient air quality standards.

Currently, these state and federal air quality standards are exceeded in most parts of the Basin. In response, the SCAQMD has adopted a series of Air Quality Management Plans (AQMPs) to meet the state and federal ambient air quality standards. AQMPs are updated regularly in order to more effectively reduce emissions, accommodate growth, and to minimize any negative fiscal impacts of air pollution control on the economy.

In March 2017, the AQMD released the Final 2016 AQMP. The 2016 AQMP continues to evaluate current integrated strategies and control measures to meet the NAAQS, as well as, explore new and innovative methods to reach its goals. Some of these approaches include utilizing incentive programs, recognizing existing co-benefit programs from other sectors, and developing a strategy with fair-share reductions at the federal, state, and local levels (32). Similar to the 2012 AQMP, the 2016 AQMP incorporates scientific and technological information and planning assumptions, including the 2016 RTP/SCS and updated emission inventory methodologies for various source categories (33). The Project's consistency with the AQMP will be determined using the 2016 AQMP is discussed below.

Criteria for determining consistency with the AQMP are defined in Chapter 12, Section 12.2 and Section 12.3 of the SCAQMD's CEQA Air Quality Handbook (1993) (34). These indicators are discussed below:

- Consistency Criterion No. 1: The proposed Project will not result in an increase in the frequency or severity of existing air quality violations or cause or contribute to new violations, or delay the timely attainment of air quality standards or the interim emissions reductions specified in the AQMP.

## **Construction Impacts**

The violations that Consistency Criterion No. 1 refers to are the CAAQS and NAAQS. CAAQS and NAAQS violations would occur if localized significance thresholds (LSTs) or regional significance thresholds were exceeded. The Project would not exceed the applicable LST thresholds or regional significance thresholds for construction activity (after mitigation). Therefore, the Project would not conflict with the AQMP according to this criterion.

## **Operational Impacts**

The Project regional analysis demonstrates that Project operational-source emissions has the potential to exceed applicable thresholds for daily NO<sub>x</sub> emissions and would therefore contribute to violations of the CAAQS and NAAQS.

On the basis of the preceding discussion, the Project is determined to be consistent with the first criterion.

- Consistency Criterion No. 2: The Project will not exceed the assumptions in the AQMP based on the years of Project build-out phase.

## **Overview**

The 2016 AQMP demonstrates that the applicable ambient air quality standards can be achieved within the timeframes required under federal law. Growth projections from local general plans adopted by cities in the district are provided to the Southern California Association of Governments (SCAG), which develops regional growth forecasts, which are then used to develop future air quality forecasts for the AQMP. Development consistent with the growth projections in the City of Riverside General Plan is considered to be consistent with the AQMP.

## **Construction Impacts**

Peak day emissions generated by construction activities are largely independent of land use assignments, but rather are a function of development scope and maximum area of disturbance. Irrespective of the site's land use designation, development of the site to its maximum potential would likely occur, with disturbance of the entire site occurring during construction activities.

## **Operational Impacts**

The City General Plan designated the Project site under "Office" and "Medium Density Residential". The Project is proposing to amend the General Plan Designation to "Mixed-Use" designation.

The Project proposes to construct up to 482 apartments, two hotels totaling 229 rooms, 18,500 square feet (sf) of shopping center use, 22,000 sf of high turnover sit-down restaurant use, 4,000 sf of fast-food restaurant with drive-through window use, and a 16-vehicle fueling position gas station with a convenience market and car wash, which will exceed the growth intensities (and therefore emissions) allowed within the General Plan. As previously stated, the site was located within the Northside Community Plan which was prepared in 1991. However, the City's updated General Plan 2025 which was adopted in 2007 and designates the site as "Office" and "Medium

Density Residential” incorporated the Northside Community Plan and policies into the Land Use Section of the General Plan. The City is currently undertaking an effort to prepare a Specific Plan for the Northside Neighborhood of the City of Riverside. Any land use assumptions associated with the Northside Community Plan are not included in the AQMP and consistency is determined by comparing the Project with what is proposed in the City of Riverside’s General Plan.

#### **AQMP Consistency Conclusion**

The Project would have the potential to result in or cause NAAQS or CAAQS violations since the development intensities exceed what is allowed under the General Plan and since the Project exceeds the daily operational thresholds established by the SCAQMD. Therefore, the Project would have the potential to conflict with the AQMP.

### **3.10 POTENTIAL IMPACTS TO SENSITIVE RECEPTORS**

The potential impact of Project-generated air pollutant emissions at sensitive receptors has also been considered. Sensitive receptors can include uses such as long term health care facilities, rehabilitation centers, and retirement homes. Residences, schools, playgrounds, child care centers, and athletic facilities can also be considered as sensitive receptors.

Results of the LST analysis indicate that the Project will not exceed the SCAQMD localized significance thresholds during construction after implementation of applicable mitigation measures. Therefore sensitive receptors would not be subject to a significant air quality impact during Project construction.

The proposed Project would not result in a CO “hotspot” as a result of Project related traffic during ongoing operations, nor would the Project result in a significant adverse health impact as discussed in Section 3.8. Thus a less than significant impact to sensitive receptors during operational activity is expected.

### **3.11 ODORS**

The potential for the Project to generate objectionable odors has also been considered. Land uses generally associated with odor complaints include:

- Agricultural uses (livestock and farming)
- Wastewater treatment plants
- Food processing plants
- Chemical plants
- Composting operations
- Refineries
- Landfills
- Dairies
- Fiberglass molding facilities

The Project does not contain land uses typically associated with emitting objectionable odors. Potential odor sources associated with the proposed Project may result from construction equipment exhaust and the application of asphalt and architectural coatings during construction activities and the temporary storage of typical solid waste (refuse) associated with the proposed Project's (long-term operational) uses. Standard construction requirements would minimize odor impacts from construction. The construction odor emissions would be temporary, short-term, and intermittent in nature and would cease upon completion of the respective phase of construction and is thus considered less than significant. It is expected that Project-generated refuse would be stored in covered containers and removed at regular intervals in compliance with the County's solid waste regulations. The proposed Project would also be required to comply with SCAQMD Rule 402 to prevent occurrences of public nuisances. Therefore, odors associated with the proposed Project construction and operations would be less than significant and no mitigation is required.

### **3.12 CUMULATIVE IMPACTS**

The Project area is designated as an extreme non-attainment area for ozone and a non-attainment area for PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub>.

#### Construction Impacts

The Project-specific evaluation of emissions presented in the preceding analysis demonstrates that Project construction-source air pollutant emissions has the potential to result in exceedances of regional thresholds. Therefore, project construction-source emission would be considered less than significant

#### Operational Impacts

Project operational-source emissions has the potential to exceed applicable SCAQMD regional thresholds. Per SCAQMD significance guidance, these impacts at the Project level are also considered cumulatively less than significant impact persisting over the life of the Project.

The SCAQMD has recognized that there is typically insufficient information to quantitatively evaluate the cumulative contributions of multiple projects because each project applicant has no control over nearby projects. Nevertheless, the potential cumulative impacts from the Project and other projects are discussed below.

Related projects could contribute to an existing or projected air quality exceedance because the Basin is currently nonattainment for ozone, PM<sub>10</sub>, and PM<sub>2.5</sub>.

The AQMD has published a report on how to address cumulative impacts from air pollution: *White Paper on Potential Control Strategies to Address Cumulative Impacts from Air Pollution* (35). In this report the AQMD clearly states (Page D-3):

*"...the AQMD uses the same significance thresholds for project specific and cumulative impacts for all environmental topics analyzed in an Environmental Assessment or EIR. The only case where the significance thresholds for project specific and cumulative impacts differ is the Hazard Index (HI) significance threshold for toxic air contaminant (TAC) emissions. The project specific (project*

*increment) significance threshold is HI > 1.0 while the cumulative (facility-wide) is HI > 3.0. It should be noted that the HI is only one of three TAC emission significance thresholds considered (when applicable) in a CEQA analysis. The other two are the maximum individual cancer risk (MICR) and the cancer burden, both of which use the same significance thresholds (MICR of 10 in 1 million and cancer burden of 0.5) for project specific and cumulative impacts.*

*Projects that exceed the project-specific significance thresholds are considered by the SCAQMD to be cumulatively considerable. This is the reason project-specific and cumulative significance thresholds are the same. Conversely, projects that do not exceed the project-specific thresholds are generally not considered to be cumulatively significant.”*

Therefore, this analysis assumes that individual projects that do not generate operational or construction emissions that exceed the SCAQMD's recommended daily thresholds for project-specific impacts would also not cause a commutatively considerable increase in emissions for those pollutants for which the Basin is in nonattainment. Therefore, the individual Project would not be considered to have a significant, adverse air quality impact. Alternatively, individual project-related construction and operational emissions that exceed SCAQMD thresholds for project-specific impacts would be considered cumulatively considerable. As previously noted, the Project has the potential to exceed the applicable SCAQMD regional threshold for construction and operational-source emissions. As such, the Project has the potential to result in a cumulatively considerable significant impact.

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## **4 FINDINGS & CONCLUSIONS**

### **CONSTRUCTION-SOURCE EMISSIONS**

#### *REGIONAL IMPACTS*

For regional emissions, the Project would not exceed the numerical thresholds of significance established by the South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD) for any criteria pollutant after implementation of Mitigation Measures (MM) AQ-1. Therefore, a less than significant impact would occur and no mitigation measures are required.

#### *LOCALIZED IMPACTS*

For localized emissions, the Project would exceed the SCAQMD's localized significance threshold for emissions of PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> during site preparation activities. After implementation of MM AQ-2, localized construction emissions would not exceed the applicable SCAQMD Localized Significance Thresholds (LST) for any criteria pollutant. Therefore, a less than significant impact would occur.

Project construction-source emissions would not conflict with the applicable Air Quality Management Plan (AQMP).

#### *ODORS*

Established requirements addressing construction equipment operations, and construction material use, storage, and disposal requirements act to minimize odor impacts that may result from construction activities. Moreover, construction-source odor emissions would be temporary, short-term, and intermittent in nature and would not result in persistent impacts that would affect substantial numbers of people. Potential construction-source odor impacts are therefore considered less-than-significant.

### **OPERATIONAL-SOURCE EMISSIONS**

#### *REGIONAL IMPACTS*

For regional emissions, operation of the Project would exceed the threshold of significance for emissions of NO<sub>x</sub>. It is important to note that the majority of NO<sub>x</sub> emissions are derived from vehicle usage. Since the Project does not have regulatory authority to control tailpipe emissions, no feasible mitigation measures exist that would reduce NO<sub>x</sub> emissions to levels that are less-than-significant, thus these emissions are considered significant and unavoidable.

#### *LOCALIZED IMPACTS*

Project operational-source emissions would not result in or cause a significant localized air quality impact as discussed in the operational LSTs section of this report. The proposed Project would not result in a significant CO "hotspot" as a result of Project related traffic during ongoing operations.

Project operational-source emissions would not be consistent with the applicable AQMP.

*ODORS*

Substantial odor-generating sources include land uses such as agricultural activities, feedlots, wastewater treatment facilities, landfills or various heavy industrial uses. The Project does not propose any such uses or activities that would result in potentially significant operational-source odor impacts. Potential sources of operational odors generated by the Project would include disposal of miscellaneous refuse. Moreover, SCAQMD Rule 402 acts to prevent occurrences of odor nuisances (1). Consistent with City requirements, all Project-generated refuse would be stored in covered containers and removed at regular intervals in compliance with solid waste regulations. Potential operational-source odor impacts are therefore considered less-than-significant.

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## **6 CERTIFICATION**

The contents of this air study report represent an accurate depiction of the environmental impacts associated with the proposed The Exchange Project. The information contained in this air quality impact assessment report is based on the best available data at the time of preparation. If you have any questions, please contact me directly at (949) 336-5987.

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Master of Science in Environmental Studies  
California State University, Fullerton • May, 2010

Bachelor of Arts in Environmental Analysis and Design  
University of California, Irvine • June, 2006

### **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

AEP – Association of Environmental Planners  
AWMA – Air and Waste Management Association  
ASTM – American Society for Testing and Materials

### **PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATIONS**

Planned Communities and Urban Infill – Urban Land Institute • June, 2011  
Indoor Air Quality and Industrial Hygiene – EMSL Analytical • April, 2008  
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## **APPENDIX 2.1:**

### **STATE/FEDERAL ATTAINMENT STATUS OF CRITERIA POLLUTANTS**

**TABLE 2-3**  
National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) Attainment Status - South Coast Air Basin

Criteria Pollutant	Averaging Time	Designation <sup>a</sup>	Attainment Date <sup>b</sup>
Ozone ( $O_3$ )	(1979) <b>1-Hour</b> (0.12 ppm) <sup>c</sup>	Nonattainment ("extreme")	2/26/2023 (revised deadline)
	(2015) <b>8-Hour</b> (0.070 ppm) <sup>d</sup>	Pending – Expect Nonattainment ("extreme")	Pending (beyond 2032)
	(2008) <b>8-Hour</b> (0.075 ppm) <sup>d</sup>	Nonattainment ("extreme")	7/20/2032
	(1997) <b>8-Hour</b> (0.08 ppm) <sup>d</sup>	Nonattainment ("extreme")	6/15/2024
PM2.5 <sup>e</sup>	(2006) <b>24-Hour</b> (35 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	Nonattainment ("serious")	12/31/2019
	(2012) <b>Annual</b> (12.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	Nonattainment ("moderate")	12/31/2021
	(1997) <b>Annual</b> (15.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	Attainment (final determination pending)	4/5/2015 (attained 2013)
PM10 <sup>f</sup>	(1987) <b>24-hour</b> (150 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	Attainment (Maintenance)	7/26/2013 (attained)
Lead (Pb) <sup>g</sup>	(2008) <b>3-Months Rolling</b> (0.15 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	Nonattainment (Partial) (Attainment determination to be requested)	12/31/2015
CO	(1971) <b>1-Hour</b> (35 ppm)	Attainment (Maintenance)	6/11/2007 (attained)
	(1971) <b>8-Hour</b> (9 ppm)	Attainment (Maintenance)	6/11/2007 (attained)
NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>h</sup>	(2010) <b>1-Hour</b> (100 ppb)	Unclassifiable/Attainment	N/A (attained)
	(1971) <b>Annual</b> (0.053 ppm)	Attainment (Maintenance)	9/22/1998 (attained)
SO <sub>2</sub> <sup>i</sup>	(2010) <b>1-Hour</b> (75 ppb)	Designations Pending (expect Unclassifiable/Attainment)	N/A (attained)
	(1971) <b>24-Hour</b> (0.14 ppm)	Unclassifiable/Attainment	3/19/1979 (attained)
	(1971) <b>Annual</b> (0.03 ppm)		

- a) U.S. EPA often only declares Nonattainment areas; everywhere else is listed as Unclassifiable/Attainment or Unclassifiable
- b) A design value below the NAAQS for data through the full year or smog season prior to the attainment date is typically required for an attainment demonstration
- c) The 1979 1-hour ozone NAAQS (0.12 ppm) was revoked, effective 6/15/05 ; however, the Basin has not attained this standard and therefore has some continuing obligations with respect to the revoked standard; original attainment date was 11/15/2010; the revised attainment date is 2/6/23
- d) The 2008 8-hour ozone NAAQS (0.075 ppm) was revised to 0.070 ppm, effective 12/28/15 with classifications and implementation goals to be finalized by 10/1/17; the 1997 8-hour ozone NAAQS (0.08 ppm) was revoked in the 2008 ozone NAAQS implementation rule, effective 4/6/15; there are continuing obligations under the revoked 1997 and revised 2008 ozone NAAQS until they are attained
- e) The attainment deadline for the 2006 24-hour PM2.5 NAAQS was 12/31/15 for the former "moderate" classification; U.S.EPA approved reclassification to "serious," effective 2/12/16 with an attainment deadline of 12/31/2019; the 2012 (proposal year) annual PM2.5 NAAQS was revised on 1/15/13, effective 3/18/13, from 15 to 12  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ; new annual designations were final 1/15/15, effective 4/15/15; on July 25, 2016 U.S. EPA finalized a determination that the Basin attained the 1997 annual (15.0  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) and 24-hour PM2.5 (65  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) NAAQS, effective August 24, 2016
- f) The annual PM10 NAAQS was revoked, effective 12/18/06; the 24-hour PM10 NAAQS deadline was 12/31/2006; the Basin's Attainment Re-designation Request and PM10 Maintenance Plan was approved by U.S. EPA on 6/26/13, effective 7/26/13
- g) Partial Nonattainment designation – Los Angeles County portion of the Basin only for near-source monitors; expect to remain in attainment based on current monitoring data; attainment re-designation request pending
- h) New 1-hour NO<sub>2</sub> NAAQS became effective 8/2/10, with attainment designations 1/20/12; annual NO<sub>2</sub> NAAQS retained
- i) The 1971 annual and 24-hour SO<sub>2</sub> NAAQS were revoked, effective 8/23/10; however, these 1971 standards will remain in effect until one year after U.S. EPA promulgates area designations for the 2010 SO<sub>2</sub> 1-hour NAAQS; final area designations expected by 12/31/20 due to new source-specific monitoring requirements; Basin expected to be in attainment due to ongoing clean data

**TABLE 2-4**  
 National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) Attainment Status  
 Coachella Valley Portion of the Salton Sea Air Basin

Criteria Pollutant	Averaging Time	Designation <sup>a</sup>	Attainment Date <sup>b</sup>
<b>Ozone (O<sub>3</sub>)</b>	(1979) <b>1-Hour</b> (0.12 ppm) <sup>c</sup>	Attainment	11/15/2007 (attained 12/31/2013)
	(2015) <b>8-Hour</b> (0.070 ppm) <sup>d</sup>	Pending – Expect Nonattainment (Severe)	Pending
	(2008) <b>8-Hour</b> (0.075 ppm) <sup>d</sup>	Nonattainment (Severe-15)	7/20/2027
	(1997) <b>8-Hour</b> (0.08 ppm) <sup>d</sup>	Nonattainment (Severe-15)	6/15/2019
<b>PM2.5<sup>e</sup></b>	(2006) <b>24-Hour</b> (35 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Unclassifiable/Attainment	N/A (attained)
	(2012) <b>Annual</b> (12.0 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Unclassifiable/Attainment	N/A (attained)
	(1997) <b>Annual</b> (15.0 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Unclassifiable/Attainment	N/A (attained)
<b>PM10<sup>f</sup></b>	(1987) <b>24-hour</b> (150 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Nonattainment ("serious")	12/31/2006
<b>Lead (Pb)</b>	(2008) <b>3-Months Rolling</b> (0.15 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Unclassifiable/Attainment	Unclassifiable/ Attainment
<b>CO</b>	(1971) <b>1-Hour</b> (35 ppm)	Unclassifiable/Attainment	N/A (attained)
	(1971) <b>8-Hour</b> (9 ppm)	Unclassifiable/Attainment	N/A (attained)
<b>NO<sub>2</sub><sup>g</sup></b>	(2010) <b>1-Hour</b> (100 ppb)	Unclassifiable/Attainment	N/A (attained)
	(1971) <b>Annual</b> (0.053 ppm)	Unclassifiable/Attainment	N/A (attained)
<b>SO<sub>2</sub><sup>h</sup></b>	(2010) <b>1-Hour</b> (75 ppb)	Designations Pending	N/A
	(1971) <b>24-Hour</b> (0.14 ppm)	Unclassifiable/Attainment	Unclassifiable/ Attainment
	(1971) <b>Annual</b> (0.03 ppm)		

a) U.S. EPA often only declares Nonattainment areas; everywhere else is listed as Unclassifiable/Attainment or Unclassifiable

b) A design value below the NAAQS for data through the full year or smog season prior to the attainment date is typically required for an attainment demonstration

c) The 1979 1-hour ozone NAAQS (0.12 ppm) was revoked, effective 6/15/05; the Southeast Desert Modified Air Quality Management Area, including the Coachella Valley, had not timely attained this standard by the 11/15/07 "severe-17" deadline, based on 2005-2007 data; on 8/25/14, U.S. EPA proposed a clean data finding based on 2011–2013 data and a determination of attainment for the former 1-hour ozone NAAQS for the Southeast Desert nonattainment area; this rule was finalized by U.S. EPA on 4/15/15, effective 5/15/15, that included preliminary 2014 data

d) The 2008 8-hour ozone NAAQS (0.075 ppm) was revised to 0.070 ppm, effective 12/28/15 with classifications and implementation goals to be finalized by 10/1/17; the 1997 8-hour ozone NAAQS (0.08 ppm) was revoked in the 2008 ozone NAAQS implementation rule, effective 4/6/15; there are continuing obligations under the 1997 and 2008 ozone NAAQS until they are attained

e) The annual PM2.5 standard was revised on 1/15/13, effective 3/18/13, from 15 to 12 µg/m<sup>3</sup>

f) The annual PM10 standard was revoked, effective 12/18/06; the 24-hour PM10 NAAQS attainment deadline was 12/31/2006; the Coachella Valley Attainment Re-designation Request and PM10 Maintenance Plan was postponed by U.S. EPA pending additional monitoring and analysis in the southeastern Coachella Valley

g) New 1-hour NO<sub>2</sub> NAAQS became effective 8/2/10; attainment designations 1/20/12; annual NO<sub>2</sub> NAAQS retained

h) The 1971 Annual and 24-hour SO<sub>2</sub> NAAQS were revoked, effective 8/23/10; however, these 1971 standards will remain in effect until one year after U.S. EPA promulgates area designations for the 2010 SO<sub>2</sub> 1-hour standard; final area designations expected by 12/31/2020 with SSAB expected to be designated Unclassifiable/Attainment

The current status of CAAQS attainment for the pollutants with State standards is presented in Table 2-5 for the Basin and the Riverside County portion of the SSAB (Coachella Valley).

**TABLE 2-5**

California Ambient Air Quality Standards (CAAQS) Attainment Status  
*South Coast Air Basin and Coachella Valley portion of Salton Sea Air Basin*

Pollutant	Averaging Time and Level <sup>b</sup>	Designation <sup>a</sup>	
		South Coast Air Basin	Coachella Valley
Ozone (O <sub>3</sub> )	1-Hour (0.09 ppm) <sup>c</sup>	Nonattainment	Nonattainment
	8-Hour (0.070 ppm) <sup>d</sup>	Nonattainment	Nonattainment
PM2.5	Annual (12.0 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Nonattainment	Attainment
PM10	24-Hour (50 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Nonattainment	Nonattainment
	Annual (20 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Nonattainment	Nonattainment
Lead (Pb)	30-Day Average (1.5 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Attainment	Attainment
CO	1-Hour (20 ppm)	Attainment	Attainment
	8-Hour (9.0 ppm)	Attainment	Attainment
NO <sub>2</sub>	1-Hour (0.18 ppm)	Attainment	Attainment
	Annual (0.030 ppm)	Attainment	Attainment
SO <sub>2</sub>	1-Hour (0.25 ppm)	Attainment	Attainment
	24-Hour (0.04 ppm)	Attainment	Attainment
Sulfates	24-Hour (25 µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Attainment	Attainment
H <sub>2</sub> S <sup>c</sup>	1-Hour (0.03 ppm)	Unclassified	Unclassified <sup>c</sup>

- a) CA State designations shown were updated by CARB in 2016, based on the 2013–2015 3-year period; stated designations are based on a 3-year data period after consideration of outliers and exceptional events; Source: <http://www.arb.ca.gov/desig/statedesig.htm#current>
- b) CA State standards, or CAAQS, for ozone, CO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, PM10 and PM2.5 are values not to be exceeded; lead, sulfates, and H<sub>2</sub>S standards are values not to be equaled or exceeded; CAAQS are listed in the Table of Standards in Section 70200 of Title 17 of the California Code of Regulations
- c) SCAQMD began monitoring H<sub>2</sub>S in the southeastern Coachella Valley in November 2013 due to odor events related to the Salton Sea; three full years of data are not yet available for a State designation, but nonattainment is anticipated for the H<sub>2</sub>S CAAQS in at least part of the Coachella Valley

The 1979 federal 1-hour ozone standard (0.12 ppm) was revoked by the U.S. EPA and replaced by the 8-hour average ozone standard (0.08 ppm), effective June 15, 2005. However, the Basin and the former Southeast Desert Modified Air Quality Management Area (which included the Coachella Valley) had not attained the 1-hour federal ozone NAAQS by the attainment dates in 2010 and 2007, respectively, and, therefore, had continuing obligations under the former standard. On August 25, 2014, U.S. EPA

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## **APPENDIX 3.1:**

### **CALEEMOD CONSTRUCTION (UNMITIGATED) EMISSIONS MODEL OUTPUTS**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated)**  
Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

## 1.0 Project Characteristics

### 1.1 Land Usage

Land Uses	Size	Metric	Lot Acreage	Floor Surface Area	Population
Parking Lot	1,567.00	Space	1.67	626,800.00	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	4.00	1000sqft	0.66	4,000.00	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	22.00	1000sqft	3.74	22,000.00	0
Hotel	229.00	Room	5.54	332,508.00	0
Apartments Low Rise	482.00	Dwelling Unit	18.40	479,590.00	1379
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	16.00	Pump	0.37	2,258.80	0
Regional Shopping Center	18.50	1000sqft	3.08	18,500.00	0

### 1.2 Other Project Characteristics

Urbanization	Urban	Wind Speed (m/s)	2.4	Precipitation Freq (Days)	28
Climate Zone	10			Operational Year	2022
Utility Company	Riverside Public Utilities				
CO2 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	1325.65	CH4 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.029	N2O Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.006

### 1.3 User Entered Comments & Non-Default Data

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

## Project Characteristics -

Land Use - Total Lot Acreage and apartment SF based on information provided in the Site Plan.

Construction Phase - Construction Schedule based on the 2022 Opening Year

Off-road Equipment - Hours are based on an 8-hour workday.

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

Off-road Equipment -

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

## Grading -

Architectural Coating - Rule 1113

Vehicle Trips - Construction Run Only.

Woodstoves - Construction Run Only.

Energy Use - Construction Run Only.

Water And Wastewater - Construction Run Only.

Solid Waste - Construction Run Only.

## Construction Off-road Equipment Mitigation -

Table Name	Column Name	Default Value	New Value
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Nonresidential_Exterior	100.00	50.00
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Nonresidential_Interior	100.00	50.00
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Parking	100.00	50.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	20.00	30.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	45.00	30.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	500.00	400.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	35.00	55.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	35.00	55.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	810.36	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblEnergyUse		LightingElect	5.61	0.00
tblEnergyUse		LightingElect	6.62	0.00
tblEnergyUse		LightingElect	6.62	0.00
tblEnergyUse		LightingElect	5.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse		LightingElect	0.35	0.00
tblEnergyUse		LightingElect	5.61	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24E	3,172.76	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24E	2.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24E	28.48	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24E	28.48	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24E	6.23	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24E	2.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24NG	6,030.00	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24NG	0.30	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24NG	195.77	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24NG	195.77	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24NG	4.86	0.00
tblEnergyUse		NT24NG	0.30	0.00
tblEnergyUse		T24E	877.14	0.00
tblEnergyUse		T24E	4.58	0.00
tblEnergyUse		T24E	12.38	0.00
tblEnergyUse		T24E	12.38	0.00
tblEnergyUse		T24E	6.47	0.00
tblEnergyUse		T24E	4.58	0.00
tblEnergyUse		T24NG	9,544.50	0.00
tblEnergyUse		T24NG	1.92	0.00
tblEnergyUse		T24NG	77.67	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblEnergyUse	T24NG	77.67	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	55.15	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	1.92	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceDayYear	25.00	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceHourDay	3.00	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceWoodMass	1,019.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberGas	409.70	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberNoFireplace	48.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberWood	24.10	0.00
tblLandUse	LandUseSquareFeet	482,000.00	479,590.00
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	14.10	1.67
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.09	0.66
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.51	3.74
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	7.63	5.54
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	30.13	18.40
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.05	0.37
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.42	3.08
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	3.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	2.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	4.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	6.00	8.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	7.00	8.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	7.00	8.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	221.72	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	46.08	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	261.80	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	125.38	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	19.43	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TLP	80.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	78.80	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	72.50	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	61.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	64.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TLP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	0.80	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	2.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	8.50	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	19.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	16.30	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	11.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	21.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	21.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	20.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	38.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	35.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HO_TL	8.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HO_TTP	40.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HS_TL	5.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HS_TTP	19.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HW_TL	14.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HW_TTP	40.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	3.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	65.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	50.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	43.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	4.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	11.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	86.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	14.00	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	29.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	37.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	58.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	54.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	7.16	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	204.47	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	722.03	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	158.37	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	8.19	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	49.97	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	6.07	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	166.88	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	542.72	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	131.84	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	5.95	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	25.24	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	6.59	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	542.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	496.12	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	127.15	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	8.17	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	42.70	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	31,404,240.35	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	167,314.87	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	1,214,134.85	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	6,677,741.67	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	5,808,990.33	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	1,370,341.65	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	19,798,325.44	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	102,547.82	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	77,497.97	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	426,238.83	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	645,443.37	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	839,886.82	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberCatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberNoncatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	WoodstoveDayYear	25.00	0.00
tblWoodstoves	WoodstoveWoodMass	999.60	0.00

## 2.0 Emissions Summary

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## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**2.1 Overall Construction (Maximum Daily Emission)****Unmitigated Construction**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Year	lb/day											lb/day					
2020	7.8255	63.8435	48.4394	0.1735	20.3885	2.7887	23.1772	10.2131	2.5656	12.7787	0.0000	17,429.13 42	17,429.13 42	2.2446	0.0000	17,474.45 59	
2021	7.2224	55.9275	45.3333	0.1705	9.9676	1.5661	11.5336	2.6749	1.4616	4.1364	0.0000	17,130.53 77	17,130.53 77	1.7609	0.0000	17,174.56 01	
2022	96.9497	63.7906	64.3594	0.2096	11.8565	2.0442	13.9008	3.1758	1.9075	5.0833	0.0000	20,947.65 81	20,947.65 81	2.4857	0.0000	21,009.80 08	
Maximum	96.9497	63.8435	64.3594	0.2096	20.3885	2.7887	23.1772	10.2131	2.5656	12.7787	0.0000	20,947.65 81	20,947.65 81	2.4857	0.0000	21,009.80 08	

**Mitigated Construction**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Year	lb/day											lb/day					
2020	7.8255	63.8435	48.4394	0.1735	9.9676	2.7887	11.7848	4.0156	2.5656	6.5813	0.0000	17,429.13 42	17,429.13 42	2.2446	0.0000	17,474.45 59	
2021	7.2224	55.9275	45.3333	0.1705	9.9676	1.5661	11.5336	2.6749	1.4616	4.1364	0.0000	17,130.53 77	17,130.53 77	1.7609	0.0000	17,174.56 01	
2022	96.9497	63.7906	64.3594	0.2096	11.8565	2.0442	13.9008	3.1758	1.9075	5.0833	0.0000	20,947.65 81	20,947.65 81	2.4857	0.0000	21,009.80 07	
Maximum	96.9497	63.8435	64.3594	0.2096	11.8565	2.7887	13.9008	4.0156	2.5656	6.5813	0.0000	20,947.65 81	20,947.65 81	2.4857	0.0000	21,009.80 07	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.69	0.00	23.44	38.58	0.00	28.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**2.2 Overall Operational****Unmitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Energy	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Mobile	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>	

**Mitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Energy	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Mobile	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

### 3.0 Construction Detail

#### Construction Phase

Phase Number	Phase Name	Phase Type	Start Date	End Date	Num Days Week	Num Days	Phase Description
1	Site Preparation	Site Preparation	6/1/2020	7/10/2020	5	30	
2	Grading	Grading	7/11/2020	8/21/2020	5	30	
3	Building Construction	Building Construction	8/22/2020	3/4/2022	5	400	
4	Paving	Paving	1/4/2022	3/21/2022	5	55	
5	Architectural Coating	Architectural Coating	1/4/2022	3/21/2022	5	55	

Acres of Grading (Site Preparation Phase): 60

Acres of Grading (Grading Phase): 105

Acres of Paving: 1.67

Residential Indoor: 971,170; Residential Outdoor: 323,723; Non-Residential Indoor: 568,900; Non-Residential Outdoor: 189,633; Striped Parking Area: 37,608 (Architectural Coating – sqft)

#### OffRoad Equipment

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Type	Amount	Usage Hours	Horse Power	Load Factor
Site Preparation	Crawler Tractors	4	8.00	212	0.43
Site Preparation	Rubber Tired Dozers	3	8.00	247	0.40
Site Preparation	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Grading	Crawler Tractors	2	8.00	212	0.43
Grading	Excavators	2	8.00	158	0.38
Grading	Graders	1	8.00	187	0.41
Grading	Rubber Tired Dozers	1	8.00	247	0.40
Grading	Scrapers	2	8.00	367	0.48
Grading	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Building Construction	Cranes	1	8.00	231	0.29
Building Construction	Crawler Tractors	3	8.00	212	0.43
Building Construction	Forklifts	3	8.00	89	0.20
Building Construction	Generator Sets	1	8.00	84	0.74
Building Construction	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Building Construction	Welders	1	8.00	46	0.45
Paving	Pavers	2	8.00	130	0.42
Paving	Paving Equipment	2	8.00	132	0.36
Paving	Rollers	2	8.00	80	0.38
Architectural Coating	Air Compressors	1	8.00	78	0.48

Trips and VMT

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Count	Worker Trip Number	Vendor Trip Number	Hauling Trip Number	Worker Trip Length	Vendor Trip Length	Hauling Trip Length	Worker Vehicle Class	Vendor Vehicle Class	Hauling Vehicle Class
Site Preparation	7	18.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Grading	8	20.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Building Construction	9	768.00	216.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Paving	6	15.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Architectural Coating	1	154.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT

**3.1 Mitigation Measures Construction**

Water Exposed Area

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Category	lb/day										lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					20.1873	0.0000	20.1873	10.1597	0.0000	10.1597			0.0000			0.0000
Off-Road	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570		2.7875	2.7875		2.5645	2.5645	5,523.581 2	5,523.581 2	1.7864			5,568.242 1
Total	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570	20.1873	2.7875	22.9748	10.1597	2.5645	12.7242	5,523.581 2	5,523.581 2	1.7864			5,568.242 1

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.0897	0.0560	0.5871	1.7900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545		177.8824	177.8824	4.4200e-003		177.9929	
Total	<b>0.0897</b>	<b>0.0560</b>	<b>0.5871</b>	<b>1.7900e-003</b>	<b>0.2012</b>	<b>1.2200e-003</b>	<b>0.2024</b>	<b>0.0534</b>	<b>1.1200e-003</b>	<b>0.0545</b>		<b>177.8824</b>	<b>177.8824</b>	<b>4.4200e-003</b>		<b>177.9929</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Category	lb/day										lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					7.8730	0.0000	7.8730	3.9623	0.0000	3.9623		0.0000				0.0000
Off-Road	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570		2.7875	2.7875		2.5645	2.5645	0.0000	5,523.5812	5,523.5812	1.7864		5,568.2421
Total	<b>5.5539</b>	<b>63.7874</b>	<b>22.3947</b>	<b>0.0570</b>	<b>7.8730</b>	<b>2.7875</b>	<b>10.6606</b>	<b>3.9623</b>	<b>2.5645</b>	<b>6.5268</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>5,523.5812</b>	<b>5,523.5812</b>	<b>1.7864</b>		<b>5,568.2421</b>

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.0897	0.0560	0.5871	1.7900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545		177.8824	177.8824	4.4200e-003		177.9929	
Total	0.0897	0.0560	0.5871	1.7900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545		177.8824	177.8824	4.4200e-003		177.9929	

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Category	lb/day										lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					9.7338	0.0000	9.7338	3.7110	0.0000	3.7110		0.0000				0.0000
Off-Road	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715		2.4690	2.4690		2.2714	2.2714		6,925.105 1	6,925.105 1	2.2397		6,981.098 1
Total	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715	9.7338	2.4690	12.2028	3.7110	2.2714	5.9825		6,925.105 1	6,925.105 1	2.2397		6,981.098 1

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.0997	0.0623	0.6524	1.9800e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605		197.6472	197.6472	4.9100e-003		197.7699	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0997</b>	<b>0.0623</b>	<b>0.6524</b>	<b>1.9800e-003</b>	<b>0.2236</b>	<b>1.3500e-003</b>	<b>0.2249</b>	<b>0.0593</b>	<b>1.2500e-003</b>	<b>0.0605</b>		<b>197.6472</b>	<b>197.6472</b>	<b>4.9100e-003</b>		<b>197.7699</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					3.7962	0.0000	3.7962	1.4473	0.0000	1.4473		0.0000				0.0000	
Off-Road	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715		2.4690	2.4690		2.2714	2.2714	0.0000	6,925.1051	6,925.1051	2.2397		6,981.0981	
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.1888</b>	<b>60.8826</b>	<b>32.3988</b>	<b>0.0715</b>	<b>3.7962</b>	<b>2.4690</b>	<b>6.2652</b>	<b>1.4473</b>	<b>2.2714</b>	<b>3.7187</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>6,925.1051</b>	<b>6,925.1051</b>	<b>2.2397</b>		<b>6,981.0981</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0997	0.0623	0.6524	1.9800e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605	197.6472	197.6472	4.9100e-003	197.7699			
Total	0.0997	0.0623	0.6524	1.9800e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605		197.6472	197.6472	4.9100e-003		197.7699	

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Category	lb/day										lb/day					
Off-Road	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279			4,142.756 6
Total	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279			4,142.756 6

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.6350	22.1082	4.7606	0.0543	1.3832	0.1279	1.5111	0.3982	0.1224	0.5206	5,724.923 7	5,724.923 7	0.4965		5,737.335 7		
Worker	3.8273	2.3911	25.0501	0.0762	8.5844	0.0520	8.6364	2.2766	0.0479	2.3245	7,589.650 9	7,589.650 9	0.1885		7,594.363 7		
Total	4.4624	24.4993	29.8108	0.1305	9.9676	0.1799	10.1475	2.6749	0.1702	2.8451	13,314.57 46	13,314.57 46	0.6850		13,331.69 93		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	0.0000 7	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279		4,142.756 6	
Total	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	0.0000	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279		4,142.756 6	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.6350	22.1082	4.7606	0.0543	1.3832	0.1279	1.5111	0.3982	0.1224	0.5206	5,724.923 7	5,724.923 7	0.4965		5,737.335 7		
Worker	3.8273	2.3911	25.0501	0.0762	8.5844	0.0520	8.6364	2.2766	0.0479	2.3245	7,589.650 9	7,589.650 9	0.1885		7,594.363 7		
Total	4.4624	24.4993	29.8108	0.1305	9.9676	0.1799	10.1475	2.6749	0.1702	2.8451	13,314.57 46	13,314.57 46	0.6850		13,331.69 93		

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0		
Total	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0		

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.5356	19.8163	4.2187	0.0539	1.3831	0.0392	1.4223	0.3982	0.0375	0.4357	5,680.221 5	5,680.221 5	0.4705		5,691.983 7		
Worker	3.5732	2.1452	22.9194	0.0736	8.5844	0.0506	8.6350	2.2766	0.0466	2.3232	7,335.886 5	7,335.886 5	0.1695		7,340.124 4		
Total	4.1087	21.9615	27.1381	0.1275	9.9676	0.0898	10.0573	2.6749	0.0840	2.7589	13,016.10 80	13,016.10 80	0.6400		13,032.10 81		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	0.0000 7	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0	
Total	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	0.0000	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.5356	19.8163	4.2187	0.0539	1.3831	0.0392	1.4223	0.3982	0.0375	0.4357	5,680.221 5	5,680.221 5	0.4705		5,691.983 7		
Worker	3.5732	2.1452	22.9194	0.0736	8.5844	0.0506	8.6350	2.2766	0.0466	2.3232	7,335.886 5	7,335.886 5	0.1695		7,340.124 4		
Total	4.1087	21.9615	27.1381	0.1275	9.9676	0.0898	10.0573	2.6749	0.0840	2.7589	13,016.10 80	13,016.10 80	0.6400		13,032.10 81		

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5		
Total	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5		

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.5001	18.6697	3.9381	0.0534	1.3831	0.0330	1.4161	0.3982	0.0316	0.4298	5,630.626 2	5,630.626 2	0.4460		5,641.777 2		
Worker	3.3521	1.9298	21.1080	0.0709	8.5844	0.0493	8.6337	2.2766	0.0453	2.3220	7,068.202 7	7,068.202 7	0.1524		7,072.013 6		
Total	3.8522	20.5994	25.0461	0.1243	9.9675	0.0822	10.0497	2.6748	0.0769	2.7517	12,698.82 88	12,698.82 88	0.5985		12,713.79 07		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	0.0000 2	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5	
Total	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	0.0000	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.5001	18.6697	3.9381	0.0534	1.3831	0.0330	1.4161	0.3982	0.0316	0.4298		5,630.626 2	5,630.626 2	0.4460		5,641.777 2	
Worker	3.3521	1.9298	21.1080	0.0709	8.5844	0.0493	8.6337	2.2766	0.0453	2.3220		7,068.202 7	7,068.202 7	0.1524		7,072.013 6	
Total	3.8522	20.5994	25.0461	0.1243	9.9675	0.0822	10.0497	2.6748	0.0769	2.7517		12,698.82 88	12,698.82 88	0.5985		12,713.79 07	

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	1.1028	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225		2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4	
Paving	0.0796					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000	
Total	1.1824	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225		2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.0655	0.0377	0.4123	1.3800e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454		138.0508	138.0508	2.9800e-003		138.1253	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0655</b>	<b>0.0377</b>	<b>0.4123</b>	<b>1.3800e-003</b>	<b>0.1677</b>	<b>9.6000e-004</b>	<b>0.1686</b>	<b>0.0445</b>	<b>8.9000e-004</b>	<b>0.0454</b>		<b>138.0508</b>	<b>138.0508</b>	<b>2.9800e-003</b>		<b>138.1253</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	1.1028	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225	0.0000	2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4	
Paving	0.0796					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.7140		0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.1824</b>	<b>11.1249</b>	<b>14.5805</b>	<b>0.0228</b>		<b>0.5679</b>	<b>0.5679</b>		<b>0.5225</b>	<b>0.5225</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>2,207.660 3</b>	<b>2,207.660 3</b>	<b>0.7140</b>		<b>2,225.510 4</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.0655	0.0377	0.4123	1.3800e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454		138.0508	138.0508	2.9800e-003		138.1253	
Total	0.0655	0.0377	0.4123	1.3800e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454		138.0508	138.0508	2.9800e-003		138.1253	

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Archit. Coating	88.1086						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.2727	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090		375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	
Total	88.3813	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090		375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.6722	0.3870	4.2326	0.0142	1.7214	9.8800e-003	1.7312	0.4565	9.0900e-003	0.4656	1,417.3219	1,417.3219	0.0306			1,418.0861	
Total	<b>0.6722</b>	<b>0.3870</b>	<b>4.2326</b>	<b>0.0142</b>	<b>1.7214</b>	<b>9.8800e-003</b>	<b>1.7312</b>	<b>0.4565</b>	<b>9.0900e-003</b>	<b>0.4656</b>	<b>1,417.3219</b>	<b>1,417.3219</b>	<b>0.0306</b>			<b>1,418.0861</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Archit. Coating	88.1086						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.2727	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090	0.0000	375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	
Total	<b>88.3813</b>	<b>1.8780</b>	<b>2.4181</b>	<b>3.9600e-003</b>		<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.1090</b>		<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>375.2641</b>	<b>375.2641</b>	<b>0.0244</b>		<b>375.8749</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.6722	0.3870	4.2326	0.0142	1.7214	9.8800e-003	1.7312	0.4565	9.0900e-003	0.4656	1,417.3219	1,417.3219	0.0306			1,418.0861	
Total	0.6722	0.3870	4.2326	0.0142	1.7214	9.8800e-003	1.7312	0.4565	9.0900e-003	0.4656		1,417.3219	1,417.3219	0.0306		1,418.0861	

**4.0 Operational Detail - Mobile****4.1 Mitigation Measures Mobile**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day												lb/day				
Mitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Unmitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	

**4.2 Trip Summary Information**

Land Use	Average Daily Trip Rate			Unmitigated	Mitigated
	Weekday	Saturday	Sunday	Annual VMT	Annual VMT
Apartments Low Rise	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.00	0.00	0.00		
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Hotel	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Regional Shopping Center	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Total	0.00	0.00	0.00		

**4.3 Trip Type Information**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

Land Use	Miles			Trip %			Trip Purpose %		
	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	Primary	Diverted	Pass-by
Apartments Low Rise	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Hotel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Regional Shopping Center	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0

**4.4 Fleet Mix**

Land Use	LDA	LDT1	LDT2	MDV	LHD1	LHD2	MHD	HHD	OBUS	UBUS	MCY	SBUS	MH
Apartments Low Rise	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Hotel	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Parking Lot	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Regional Shopping Center	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965

**5.0 Energy Detail**

Historical Energy Use: N

**5.1 Mitigation Measures Energy**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
NaturalGas Mitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
NaturalGas Unmitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Unmitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day					
Apartments Low Rise	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Hotel	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Regional Shopping Center	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
<b>Total</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Mitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day					
Apartments Low Rise	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Hotel	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Regional Shopping Center	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
<b>Total</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>

**6.0 Area Detail****6.1 Mitigation Measures Area**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Unmitigated	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Unmitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Mitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day						
Architectural Coating	1.8332						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Consumer Products	17.2274						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Hearth	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003			0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>			<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>

**7.0 Water Detail****7.1 Mitigation Measures Water****8.0 Waste Detail****8.1 Mitigation Measures Waste****9.0 Operational Offroad**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Days/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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**10.0 Stationary Equipment**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**Fire Pumps and Emergency Generators**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Hours/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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**Boilers**

Equipment Type	Number	Heat Input/Day	Heat Input/Year	Boiler Rating	Fuel Type
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**User Defined Equipment**

Equipment Type	Number
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**11.0 Vegetation**

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## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated)**  
Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## 1.0 Project Characteristics

### 1.1 Land Usage

Land Uses	Size	Metric	Lot Acreage	Floor Surface Area	Population
Parking Lot	1,567.00	Space	1.67	626,800.00	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	4.00	1000sqft	0.66	4,000.00	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	22.00	1000sqft	3.74	22,000.00	0
Hotel	229.00	Room	5.54	332,508.00	0
Apartments Low Rise	482.00	Dwelling Unit	18.40	479,590.00	1379
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	16.00	Pump	0.37	2,258.80	0
Regional Shopping Center	18.50	1000sqft	3.08	18,500.00	0

### 1.2 Other Project Characteristics

Urbanization	Urban	Wind Speed (m/s)	2.4	Precipitation Freq (Days)	28
Climate Zone	10			Operational Year	2022
Utility Company	Riverside Public Utilities				
CO2 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	1325.65	CH4 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.029	N2O Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.006

### 1.3 User Entered Comments & Non-Default Data

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## Project Characteristics -

Land Use - Total Lot Acreage and apartment SF based on information provided in the Site Plan.

Construction Phase - Construction Schedule based on the 2022 Opening Year

Off-road Equipment - Hours are based on an 8-hour workday.

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

Off-road Equipment -

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

## Grading -

Architectural Coating - Rule 1113

Vehicle Trips - Construction Run Only.

Woodstoves - Construction Run Only.

Energy Use - Construction Run Only.

Water And Wastewater - Construction Run Only.

Solid Waste - Construction Run Only.

## Construction Off-road Equipment Mitigation -

Table Name	Column Name	Default Value	New Value
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Nonresidential_Exterior	100.00	50.00
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Nonresidential_Interior	100.00	50.00
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Parking	100.00	50.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	20.00	30.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	45.00	30.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	500.00	400.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	35.00	55.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	35.00	55.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	810.36	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	5.61	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	6.62	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	6.62	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	5.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	0.35	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	5.61	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	3,172.76	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	2.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	28.48	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	28.48	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	6.23	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	2.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	6,030.00	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	0.30	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	195.77	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	195.77	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	4.86	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	0.30	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	877.14	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	4.58	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	12.38	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	12.38	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	6.47	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	4.58	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	9,544.50	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	1.92	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	77.67	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblEnergyUse	T24NG	77.67	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	55.15	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	1.92	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceDayYear	25.00	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceHourDay	3.00	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceWoodMass	1,019.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberGas	409.70	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberNoFireplace	48.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberWood	24.10	0.00
tblLandUse	LandUseSquareFeet	482,000.00	479,590.00
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	14.10	1.67
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.09	0.66
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.51	3.74
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	7.63	5.54
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	30.13	18.40
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.05	0.37
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.42	3.08
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	3.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	2.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	4.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	6.00	8.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	7.00	8.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	7.00	8.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	221.72	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	46.08	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	261.80	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	125.38	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	19.43	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TLP	80.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	78.80	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	72.50	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	61.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	64.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TLP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	0.80	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	2.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	8.50	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	19.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	16.30	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	11.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	21.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	21.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	20.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	38.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	35.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HO_TL	8.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HO_TTP	40.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HS_TL	5.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HS_TTP	19.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HW_TL	14.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HW_TTP	40.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	3.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	65.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	50.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	43.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	4.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	11.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	86.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	14.00	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	29.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	37.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	58.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	54.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	7.16	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	204.47	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	722.03	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	158.37	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	8.19	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	49.97	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	6.07	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	166.88	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	542.72	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	131.84	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	5.95	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	25.24	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	6.59	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	542.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	496.12	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	127.15	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	8.17	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	42.70	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	31,404,240.35	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	167,314.87	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	1,214,134.85	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	6,677,741.67	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	5,808,990.33	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	1,370,341.65	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	19,798,325.44	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	102,547.82	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	77,497.97	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	426,238.83	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	645,443.37	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	839,886.82	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberCatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberNoncatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	WoodstoveDayYear	25.00	0.00
tblWoodstoves	WoodstoveWoodMass	999.60	0.00

## 2.0 Emissions Summary

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## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**2.1 Overall Construction (Maximum Daily Emission)****Unmitigated Construction**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Year	lb/day											lb/day					
2020	7.8734	63.8416	53.6614	0.1844	20.3885	2.7887	23.1772	10.2131	2.5656	12.7787	0.0000	18,523.24 97	18,523.24 97	2.2454	0.0000	18,568.02 20	
2021	7.2590	56.0287	50.1553	0.1811	9.9676	1.5649	11.5325	2.6749	1.4605	4.1353	0.0000	18,193.93 87	18,193.93 87	1.7381	0.0000	18,237.39 18	
2022	96.9853	63.9025	69.9381	0.2217	11.8565	2.0432	13.8997	3.1758	1.9065	5.0823	0.0000	22,157.61 78	22,157.61 78	2.4673	0.0000	22,219.29 94	
Maximum	96.9853	63.9025	69.9381	0.2217	20.3885	2.7887	23.1772	10.2131	2.5656	12.7787	0.0000	22,157.61 78	22,157.61 78	2.4673	0.0000	22,219.29 94	

**Mitigated Construction**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Year	lb/day											lb/day					
2020	7.8734	63.8416	53.6614	0.1844	9.9676	2.7887	11.7833	4.0156	2.5656	6.5813	0.0000	18,523.24 97	18,523.24 97	2.2454	0.0000	18,568.02 20	
2021	7.2590	56.0287	50.1553	0.1811	9.9676	1.5649	11.5325	2.6749	1.4605	4.1353	0.0000	18,193.93 87	18,193.93 87	1.7381	0.0000	18,237.39 18	
2022	96.9853	63.9025	69.9381	0.2217	11.8565	2.0432	13.8997	3.1758	1.9065	5.0823	0.0000	22,157.61 78	22,157.61 78	2.4673	0.0000	22,219.29 94	
Maximum	96.9853	63.9025	69.9381	0.2217	11.8565	2.7887	13.8997	4.0156	2.5656	6.5813	0.0000	22,157.61 78	22,157.61 78	2.4673	0.0000	22,219.29 94	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.69	0.00	23.44	38.58	0.00	28.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**2.2 Overall Operational****Unmitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Energy	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Mobile	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>	

**Mitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Energy	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Mobile	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

### 3.0 Construction Detail

#### Construction Phase

Phase Number	Phase Name	Phase Type	Start Date	End Date	Num Days Week	Num Days	Phase Description
1	Site Preparation	Site Preparation	6/1/2020	7/10/2020	5	30	
2	Grading	Grading	7/11/2020	8/21/2020	5	30	
3	Building Construction	Building Construction	8/22/2020	3/4/2022	5	400	
4	Paving	Paving	1/4/2022	3/21/2022	5	55	
5	Architectural Coating	Architectural Coating	1/4/2022	3/21/2022	5	55	

Acres of Grading (Site Preparation Phase): 60

Acres of Grading (Grading Phase): 105

Acres of Paving: 1.67

Residential Indoor: 971,170; Residential Outdoor: 323,723; Non-Residential Indoor: 568,900; Non-Residential Outdoor: 189,633; Striped Parking Area: 37,608 (Architectural Coating – sqft)

#### OffRoad Equipment

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Type	Amount	Usage Hours	Horse Power	Load Factor
Site Preparation	Crawler Tractors	4	8.00	212	0.43
Site Preparation	Rubber Tired Dozers	3	8.00	247	0.40
Site Preparation	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Grading	Crawler Tractors	2	8.00	212	0.43
Grading	Excavators	2	8.00	158	0.38
Grading	Graders	1	8.00	187	0.41
Grading	Rubber Tired Dozers	1	8.00	247	0.40
Grading	Scrapers	2	8.00	367	0.48
Grading	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Building Construction	Cranes	1	8.00	231	0.29
Building Construction	Crawler Tractors	3	8.00	212	0.43
Building Construction	Forklifts	3	8.00	89	0.20
Building Construction	Generator Sets	1	8.00	84	0.74
Building Construction	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Building Construction	Welders	1	8.00	46	0.45
Paving	Pavers	2	8.00	130	0.42
Paving	Paving Equipment	2	8.00	132	0.36
Paving	Rollers	2	8.00	80	0.38
Architectural Coating	Air Compressors	1	8.00	78	0.48

Trips and VMT

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Count	Worker Trip Number	Vendor Trip Number	Hauling Trip Number	Worker Trip Length	Vendor Trip Length	Hauling Trip Length	Worker Vehicle Class	Vendor Vehicle Class	Hauling Vehicle Class
Site Preparation	7	18.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Grading	8	20.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Building Construction	9	768.00	216.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Paving	6	15.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Architectural Coating	1	154.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT

**3.1 Mitigation Measures Construction**

Water Exposed Area

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Category	lb/day										lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					20.1873	0.0000	20.1873	10.1597	0.0000	10.1597			0.0000			0.0000
Off-Road	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570		2.7875	2.7875		2.5645	2.5645	5,523.581 2	5,523.581 2	1.7864			5,568.242 1
Total	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570	20.1873	2.7875	22.9748	10.1597	2.5645	12.7242	5,523.581 2	5,523.581 2	1.7864			5,568.242 1

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0916	0.0542	0.7258	1.9900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545			198.2870	198.2870	5.0800e-003	198.4141	
Total	<b>0.0916</b>	<b>0.0542</b>	<b>0.7258</b>	<b>1.9900e-003</b>	<b>0.2012</b>	<b>1.2200e-003</b>	<b>0.2024</b>	<b>0.0534</b>	<b>1.1200e-003</b>	<b>0.0545</b>			<b>198.2870</b>	<b>198.2870</b>	<b>5.0800e-003</b>	<b>198.4141</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Category	lb/day										lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					7.8730	0.0000	7.8730	3.9623	0.0000	3.9623			0.0000			0.0000
Off-Road	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570		2.7875	2.7875		2.5645	2.5645	0.0000	5,523.5812	5,523.5812	1.7864		5,568.2421
Total	<b>5.5539</b>	<b>63.7874</b>	<b>22.3947</b>	<b>0.0570</b>	<b>7.8730</b>	<b>2.7875</b>	<b>10.6606</b>	<b>3.9623</b>	<b>2.5645</b>	<b>6.5268</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>5,523.5812</b>	<b>5,523.5812</b>	<b>1.7864</b>		<b>5,568.2421</b>

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0916	0.0542	0.7258	1.9900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545			198.2870	198.2870	5.0800e-003	198.4141	
Total	0.0916	0.0542	0.7258	1.9900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545			198.2870	198.2870	5.0800e-003	198.4141	

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					9.7338	0.0000	9.7338	3.7110	0.0000	3.7110			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715		2.4690	2.4690		2.2714	2.2714			6,925.1051	6,925.1051	2.2397		6,981.0981
Total	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715	9.7338	2.4690	12.2028	3.7110	2.2714	5.9825			6,925.1051	6,925.1051	2.2397		6,981.0981

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.1018	0.0602	0.8064	2.2100e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605		220.3189	220.3189	5.6500e-003		220.4601	
Total	0.1018	0.0602	0.8064	2.2100e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605		220.3189	220.3189	5.6500e-003		220.4601	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					3.7962	0.0000	3.7962	1.4473	0.0000	1.4473		0.0000				0.0000	
Off-Road	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715		2.4690	2.4690		2.2714	2.2714	0.0000	6,925.1051	6,925.1051	2.2397		6,981.0981	
Total	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715	3.7962	2.4690	6.2652	1.4473	2.2714	3.7187	0.0000	6,925.1051	6,925.1051	2.2397		6,981.0981	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.1018	0.0602	0.8064	2.2100e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605	220.3189	220.3189	5.6500e-003	220.4601			
Total	0.1018	0.0602	0.8064	2.2100e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605	220.3189	220.3189	5.6500e-003	220.4601			

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279			4,142.756 6	
Total	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279			4,142.756 6	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.6020	22.2246	4.0658	0.0564	1.3832	0.1264	1.5096	0.3982	0.1209	0.5192	5,948.443 9	5,948.443 9	0.4462		5,959.598 0		
Worker	3.9082	2.3113	30.9669	0.0850	8.5844	0.0520	8.6364	2.2766	0.0479	2.3245	8,460.246 1	8,460.246 1	0.2169		8,465.667 5		
Total	4.5102	24.5359	35.0327	0.1414	9.9676	0.1784	10.1460	2.6749	0.1688	2.8437	14,408.69 00	14,408.69 00	0.6630		14,425.26 55		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	0.0000 7	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279		4,142.756 6	
Total	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	0.0000	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279		4,142.756 6	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.6020	22.2246	4.0658	0.0564	1.3832	0.1264	1.5096	0.3982	0.1209	0.5192	5,948.443 9	5,948.443 9	0.4462			5,959.598 0	
Worker	3.9082	2.3113	30.9669	0.0850	8.5844	0.0520	8.6364	2.2766	0.0479	2.3245	8,460.246 1	8,460.246 1	0.2169			8,465.667 5	
Total	4.5102	24.5359	35.0327	0.1414	9.9676	0.1784	10.1460	2.6749	0.1688	2.8437	14,408.69 00	14,408.69 00	0.6630			14,425.26 55	

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209			4,142.452 0	
Total	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209			4,142.452 0	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.5043	19.9885	3.5663	0.0560	1.3831	0.0380	1.4212	0.3982	0.0364	0.4346	5,902.222 1	5,902.222 1	0.4223			5,912.778 2	
Worker	3.6411	2.0743	28.3939	0.0821	8.5844	0.0506	8.6350	2.2766	0.0466	2.3232	8,177.287 0	8,177.287 0	0.1950			8,182.161 5	
Total	4.1453	22.0627	31.9602	0.1381	9.9676	0.0886	10.0562	2.6749	0.0830	2.7578	14,079.50 91	14,079.50 91	0.6172			14,094.93 98	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	0.0000 7	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0	
Total	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	0.0000	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.5043	19.9885	3.5663	0.0560	1.3831	0.0380	1.4212	0.3982	0.0364	0.4346	5,902.222 1	5,902.222 1	0.4223			5,912.778 2	
Worker	3.6411	2.0743	28.3939	0.0821	8.5844	0.0506	8.6350	2.2766	0.0466	2.3232	8,177.287 0	8,177.287 0	0.1950			8,182.161 5	
Total	4.1453	22.0627	31.9602	0.1381	9.9676	0.0886	10.0562	2.6749	0.0830	2.7578	14,079.50 91	14,079.50 91	0.6172			14,094.93 98	

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153			4,138.413 5	
Total	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153			4,138.413 5	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.4702	18.8585	3.3171	0.0555	1.3831	0.0320	1.4150	0.3982	0.0306	0.4288	5,851.983 9	5,851.983 9	0.3999		5,861.981 3		
Worker	3.4057	1.8667	26.1896	0.0791	8.5844	0.0493	8.6337	2.2766	0.0453	2.3220	7,878.497 6	7,878.497 6	0.1751		7,882.876 1		
Total	<b>3.8759</b>	<b>20.7252</b>	<b>29.5066</b>	<b>0.1345</b>	<b>9.9675</b>	<b>0.0812</b>	<b>10.0487</b>	<b>2.6748</b>	<b>0.0759</b>	<b>2.7507</b>	<b>13,730.48 14</b>	<b>13,730.48 14</b>	<b>0.5750</b>		<b>13,744.85 74</b>		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	0.0000 2	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5	
Total	<b>2.7963</b>	<b>29.7637</b>	<b>17.6698</b>	<b>0.0430</b>		<b>1.2743</b>	<b>1.2743</b>		<b>1.1892</b>	<b>1.1892</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>4,110.532 2</b>	<b>4,110.532 2</b>	<b>1.1153</b>		<b>4,138.413 5</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.4702	18.8585	3.3171	0.0555	1.3831	0.0320	1.4150	0.3982	0.0306	0.4288	5,851.983 9	5,851.983 9	0.3999		5,861.981 3		
Worker	3.4057	1.8667	26.1896	0.0791	8.5844	0.0493	8.6337	2.2766	0.0453	2.3220	7,878.497 6	7,878.497 6	0.1751		7,882.876 1		
Total	3.8759	20.7252	29.5066	0.1345	9.9675	0.0812	10.0487	2.6748	0.0759	2.7507	13,730.48 14	13,730.48 14	0.5750		13,744.85 74		

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	1.1028	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225	2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4		
Paving	0.0796					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000		
Total	1.1824	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225	2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4		

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.0665	0.0365	0.5115	1.5400e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454		153.8769	153.8769	3.4200e-003		153.9624	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0665</b>	<b>0.0365</b>	<b>0.5115</b>	<b>1.5400e-003</b>	<b>0.1677</b>	<b>9.6000e-004</b>	<b>0.1686</b>	<b>0.0445</b>	<b>8.9000e-004</b>	<b>0.0454</b>		<b>153.8769</b>	<b>153.8769</b>	<b>3.4200e-003</b>		<b>153.9624</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	1.1028	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225	0.0000	2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4	
Paving	0.0796					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.7140		0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.1824</b>	<b>11.1249</b>	<b>14.5805</b>	<b>0.0228</b>		<b>0.5679</b>	<b>0.5679</b>		<b>0.5225</b>	<b>0.5225</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>2,207.660 3</b>	<b>2,207.660 3</b>	<b>0.7140</b>		<b>2,225.510 4</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0665	0.0365	0.5115	1.5400e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454			153.8769	153.8769	3.4200e-003	153.9624	
Total	0.0665	0.0365	0.5115	1.5400e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454			153.8769	153.8769	3.4200e-003	153.9624	

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Archit. Coating	88.1086						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000		0.0000	
Off-Road	0.2727	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090		375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	
Total	88.3813	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090		375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.6829	0.3743	5.2516	0.0159	1.7214	9.8800e-003	1.7312	0.4565	9.0900e-003	0.4656	1,579.8029	1,579.8029	0.0351		1,580.6809		
Total	<b>0.6829</b>	<b>0.3743</b>	<b>5.2516</b>	<b>0.0159</b>	<b>1.7214</b>	<b>9.8800e-003</b>	<b>1.7312</b>	<b>0.4565</b>	<b>9.0900e-003</b>	<b>0.4656</b>	<b>1,579.8029</b>	<b>1,579.8029</b>	<b>0.0351</b>		<b>1,580.6809</b>		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Archit. Coating	88.1086						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.2727	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090	0.0000	375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	
Total	<b>88.3813</b>	<b>1.8780</b>	<b>2.4181</b>	<b>3.9600e-003</b>		<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.1090</b>		<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>375.2641</b>	<b>375.2641</b>	<b>0.0244</b>		<b>375.8749</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.6829	0.3743	5.2516	0.0159	1.7214	9.8800e-003	1.7312	0.4565	9.0900e-003	0.4656	1,579.8029	1,579.8029	0.0351		1,580.6809		
Total	<b>0.6829</b>	<b>0.3743</b>	<b>5.2516</b>	<b>0.0159</b>	<b>1.7214</b>	<b>9.8800e-003</b>	<b>1.7312</b>	<b>0.4565</b>	<b>9.0900e-003</b>	<b>0.4656</b>	<b>1,579.8029</b>	<b>1,579.8029</b>	<b>0.0351</b>		<b>1,580.6809</b>		

**4.0 Operational Detail - Mobile****4.1 Mitigation Measures Mobile**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day												lb/day				
Mitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Unmitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	

**4.2 Trip Summary Information**

Land Use	Average Daily Trip Rate			Unmitigated	Mitigated
	Weekday	Saturday	Sunday	Annual VMT	Annual VMT
Apartments Low Rise	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.00	0.00	0.00		
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Hotel	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Regional Shopping Center	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>		

**4.3 Trip Type Information**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

Land Use	Miles			Trip %			Trip Purpose %		
	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	Primary	Diverted	Pass-by
Apartments Low Rise	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Hotel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Regional Shopping Center	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0

**4.4 Fleet Mix**

Land Use	LDA	LDT1	LDT2	MDV	LHD1	LHD2	MHD	HHD	OBUS	UBUS	MCY	SBUS	MH
Apartments Low Rise	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Hotel	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Parking Lot	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Regional Shopping Center	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965

**5.0 Energy Detail**

Historical Energy Use: N

**5.1 Mitigation Measures Energy**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
NaturalGas Mitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
NaturalGas Unmitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Unmitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day					
Apartments Low Rise	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Hotel	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Regional Shopping Center	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
<b>Total</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Mitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day					
Apartments Low Rise	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Hotel	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Regional Shopping Center	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
<b>Total</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>

**6.0 Area Detail****6.1 Mitigation Measures Area**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Unmitigated	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Unmitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>

## Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Mitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day						
Architectural Coating	1.8332						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Consumer Products	17.2274						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Hearth	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003			0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>			<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>

**7.0 Water Detail****7.1 Mitigation Measures Water****8.0 Waste Detail****8.1 Mitigation Measures Waste****9.0 Operational Offroad**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Days/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
----------------	--------	-----------	-----------	-------------	-------------	-----------

**10.0 Stationary Equipment**

Northgate Center (Construction - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**Fire Pumps and Emergency Generators**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Hours/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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**Boilers**

Equipment Type	Number	Heat Input/Day	Heat Input/Year	Boiler Rating	Fuel Type
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**User Defined Equipment**

Equipment Type	Number
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**11.0 Vegetation**

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## **APPENDIX 3.2:**

### **CALEEMOD CONSTRUCTION (MITIGATED) EMISSIONS MODEL OUTPUTS**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated)**  
**Riverside-South Coast County, Winter**

## 1.0 Project Characteristics

### 1.1 Land Usage

Land Uses	Size	Metric	Lot Acreage	Floor Surface Area	Population
Parking Lot	1,567.00	Space	1.67	626,800.00	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	4.00	1000sqft	0.66	4,000.00	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	22.00	1000sqft	3.74	22,000.00	0
Hotel	229.00	Room	5.54	332,508.00	0
Apartments Low Rise	482.00	Dwelling Unit	18.40	479,590.00	1379
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	16.00	Pump	0.37	2,258.80	0
Regional Shopping Center	18.50	1000sqft	3.08	18,500.00	0

### 1.2 Other Project Characteristics

Urbanization	Urban	Wind Speed (m/s)	2.4	Precipitation Freq (Days)	28
Climate Zone	10			Operational Year	2022
Utility Company	Riverside Public Utilities				
CO2 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	1325.65		CH4 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.029	N2O Intensity (lb/MWhr)
	0.006				

### 1.3 User Entered Comments & Non-Default Data

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

## Project Characteristics -

Land Use - Total Lot Acreage and apartment SF based on information provided in the Site Plan.

Construction Phase - Construction Schedule based on the 2022 Opening Year

Off-road Equipment - Hours are based on an 8-hour workday.

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

Off-road Equipment -

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

## Grading -

Architectural Coating - Use Super Low VOC Paint (10g/L)

Vehicle Trips - Construction Run Only.

Woodstoves - Construction Run Only.

Energy Use - Construction Run Only.

Water And Wastewater - Construction Run Only.

Solid Waste - Construction Run Only.

Construction Off-road Equipment Mitigation - Increase watering to 4 times per day

Table Name	Column Name	Default Value	New Value
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Nonresidential_Exterior	100.00	10.00
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Nonresidential_Interior	100.00	10.00
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Parking	100.00	10.00
tblConstDustMitigation	WaterExposedAreaPM10PercentReduction	61	74
tblConstDustMitigation	WaterExposedAreaPM25PercentReduction	61	74
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	20.00	30.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	45.00	30.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	500.00	400.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	35.00	55.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	35.00	55.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	810.36	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	5.61	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	6.62	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	6.62	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	5.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	0.35	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	5.61	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	3,172.76	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	2.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	28.48	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	28.48	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	6.23	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	2.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	6,030.00	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	0.30	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	195.77	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	195.77	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	4.86	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	0.30	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	877.14	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	4.58	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	12.38	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	12.38	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	6.47	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	4.58	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	9,544.50	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblEnergyUse	T24NG	1.92	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	77.67	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	77.67	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	55.15	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	1.92	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceDayYear	25.00	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceHourDay	3.00	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceWoodMass	1,019.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberGas	409.70	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberNoFireplace	48.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberWood	24.10	0.00
tblLandUse	LandUseSquareFeet	482,000.00	479,590.00
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	14.10	1.67
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.09	0.66
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.51	3.74
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	7.63	5.54
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	30.13	18.40
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.05	0.37
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.42	3.08
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	3.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	2.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	4.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	6.00	8.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	7.00	8.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	7.00	8.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	221.72	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	46.08	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	261.80	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	125.38	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	19.43	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	80.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	78.80	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	72.50	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	61.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	64.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	0.80	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	2.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	8.50	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	19.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	16.30	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	11.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	21.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	21.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	20.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	38.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	35.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HO_TL	8.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HO_TTP	40.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HS_TL	5.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HS_TTP	19.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HW_TL	14.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HW_TTP	40.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	3.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	65.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	50.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	43.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	4.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	11.00	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	86.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	14.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	29.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	37.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	58.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	54.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	7.16	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	204.47	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	722.03	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	158.37	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	8.19	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	49.97	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	6.07	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	166.88	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	542.72	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	131.84	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	5.95	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	25.24	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	6.59	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	542.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	496.12	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	127.15	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	8.17	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	42.70	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	31,404,240.35	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	167,314.87	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	1,214,134.85	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	6,677,741.67	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	5,808,990.33	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	1,370,341.65	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	19,798,325.44	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	102,547.82	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	77,497.97	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	426,238.83	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	645,443.37	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	839,886.82	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberCatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberNoncatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	WoodstoveDayYear	25.00	0.00
tblWoodstoves	WoodstoveWoodMass	999.60	0.00

## 2.0 Emissions Summary

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## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**2.1 Overall Construction (Maximum Daily Emission)****Unmitigated Construction**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Year	lb/day											lb/day					
2020	7.8255	63.8435	48.4394	0.1735	20.3885	2.7887	23.1772	10.2131	2.5656	12.7787	0.0000	17,429.13 42	17,429.13 42	2.2446	0.0000	17,474.45 59	
2021	7.2224	55.9275	45.3333	0.1705	9.9676	1.5661	11.5336	2.6749	1.4616	4.1364	0.0000	17,130.53 77	17,130.53 77	1.7609	0.0000	17,174.56 01	
2022	70.1125	63.7906	64.3594	0.2096	11.8565	2.0442	13.9008	3.1758	1.9075	5.0833	0.0000	20,947.65 81	20,947.65 81	2.4857	0.0000	21,009.80 08	
Maximum	70.1125	63.8435	64.3594	0.2096	20.3885	2.7887	23.1772	10.2131	2.5656	12.7787	0.0000	20,947.65 81	20,947.65 81	2.4857	0.0000	21,009.80 08	

**Mitigated Construction**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Year	lb/day											lb/day					
2020	7.8255	63.8435	48.4394	0.1735	9.9676	2.7887	11.7848	2.6949	2.5656	5.2605	0.0000	17,429.13 42	17,429.13 42	2.2446	0.0000	17,474.45 59	
2021	7.2224	55.9275	45.3333	0.1705	9.9676	1.5661	11.5336	2.6749	1.4616	4.1364	0.0000	17,130.53 77	17,130.53 77	1.7609	0.0000	17,174.56 01	
2022	70.1125	63.7906	64.3594	0.2096	11.8565	2.0442	13.9008	3.1758	1.9075	5.0833	0.0000	20,947.65 81	20,947.65 81	2.4857	0.0000	21,009.80 07	
Maximum	70.1125	63.8435	64.3594	0.2096	11.8565	2.7887	13.9008	3.1758	2.5656	5.2605	0.0000	20,947.65 81	20,947.65 81	2.4857	0.0000	21,009.80 07	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.69	0.00	23.44	46.80	0.00	34.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**2.2 Overall Operational****Unmitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Energy	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Mobile	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>	

**Mitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Energy	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Mobile	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

### 3.0 Construction Detail

#### Construction Phase

Phase Number	Phase Name	Phase Type	Start Date	End Date	Num Days Week	Num Days	Phase Description
1	Site Preparation	Site Preparation	6/1/2020	7/10/2020	5	30	
2	Grading	Grading	7/11/2020	8/21/2020	5	30	
3	Building Construction	Building Construction	8/22/2020	3/4/2022	5	400	
4	Paving	Paving	1/4/2022	3/21/2022	5	55	
5	Architectural Coating	Architectural Coating	1/4/2022	3/21/2022	5	55	

Acres of Grading (Site Preparation Phase): 60

Acres of Grading (Grading Phase): 105

Acres of Paving: 1.67

Residential Indoor: 971,170; Residential Outdoor: 323,723; Non-Residential Indoor: 568,900; Non-Residential Outdoor: 189,633; Striped Parking Area: 37,608 (Architectural Coating – sqft)

#### OffRoad Equipment

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Type	Amount	Usage Hours	Horse Power	Load Factor
Site Preparation	Crawler Tractors	4	8.00	212	0.43
Site Preparation	Rubber Tired Dozers	3	8.00	247	0.40
Site Preparation	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Grading	Crawler Tractors	2	8.00	212	0.43
Grading	Excavators	2	8.00	158	0.38
Grading	Graders	1	8.00	187	0.41
Grading	Rubber Tired Dozers	1	8.00	247	0.40
Grading	Scrapers	2	8.00	367	0.48
Grading	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Building Construction	Cranes	1	8.00	231	0.29
Building Construction	Crawler Tractors	3	8.00	212	0.43
Building Construction	Forklifts	3	8.00	89	0.20
Building Construction	Generator Sets	1	8.00	84	0.74
Building Construction	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Building Construction	Welders	1	8.00	46	0.45
Paving	Pavers	2	8.00	130	0.42
Paving	Paving Equipment	2	8.00	132	0.36
Paving	Rollers	2	8.00	80	0.38
Architectural Coating	Air Compressors	1	8.00	78	0.48

Trips and VMT

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Count	Worker Trip Number	Vendor Trip Number	Hauling Trip Number	Worker Trip Length	Vendor Trip Length	Hauling Trip Length	Worker Vehicle Class	Vendor Vehicle Class	Hauling Vehicle Class
Site Preparation	7	18.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Grading	8	20.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Building Construction	9	768.00	216.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Paving	6	15.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Architectural Coating	1	154.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT

**3.1 Mitigation Measures Construction**

Water Exposed Area

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Category	lb/day										lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					20.1873	0.0000	20.1873	10.1597	0.0000	10.1597			0.0000			0.0000
Off-Road	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570		2.7875	2.7875		2.5645	2.5645	5,523.581 2	5,523.581 2	1.7864			5,568.242 1
Total	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570	20.1873	2.7875	22.9748	10.1597	2.5645	12.7242	5,523.581 2	5,523.581 2	1.7864			5,568.242 1

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.0897	0.0560	0.5871	1.7900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545		177.8824	177.8824	4.4200e-003		177.9929	
Total	<b>0.0897</b>	<b>0.0560</b>	<b>0.5871</b>	<b>1.7900e-003</b>	<b>0.2012</b>	<b>1.2200e-003</b>	<b>0.2024</b>	<b>0.0534</b>	<b>1.1200e-003</b>	<b>0.0545</b>		<b>177.8824</b>	<b>177.8824</b>	<b>4.4200e-003</b>		<b>177.9929</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					5.2487	0.0000	5.2487	2.6415	0.0000	2.6415		0.0000				0.0000	
Off-Road	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570		2.7875	2.7875		2.5645	2.5645	0.0000	5,523.5812	5,523.5812	1.7864		5,568.2421	
Total	<b>5.5539</b>	<b>63.7874</b>	<b>22.3947</b>	<b>0.0570</b>	<b>5.2487</b>	<b>2.7875</b>	<b>8.0362</b>	<b>2.6415</b>	<b>2.5645</b>	<b>5.2060</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>5,523.5812</b>	<b>5,523.5812</b>	<b>1.7864</b>		<b>5,568.2421</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.0897	0.0560	0.5871	1.7900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545		177.8824	177.8824	4.4200e-003		177.9929	
Total	0.0897	0.0560	0.5871	1.7900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545		177.8824	177.8824	4.4200e-003		177.9929	

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Category	lb/day										lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					9.7338	0.0000	9.7338	3.7110	0.0000	3.7110		0.0000				0.0000
Off-Road	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715		2.4690	2.4690		2.2714	2.2714		6,925.105 1	6,925.105 1	2.2397		6,981.098 1
Total	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715	9.7338	2.4690	12.2028	3.7110	2.2714	5.9825		6,925.105 1	6,925.105 1	2.2397		6,981.098 1

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0997	0.0623	0.6524	1.9800e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605	197.6472	197.6472	4.9100e-003	197.7699			
Total	<b>0.0997</b>	<b>0.0623</b>	<b>0.6524</b>	<b>1.9800e-003</b>	<b>0.2236</b>	<b>1.3500e-003</b>	<b>0.2249</b>	<b>0.0593</b>	<b>1.2500e-003</b>	<b>0.0605</b>		<b>197.6472</b>	<b>197.6472</b>	<b>4.9100e-003</b>		<b>197.7699</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Category	lb/day										lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					2.5308	0.0000	2.5308	0.9649	0.0000	0.9649	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Off-Road	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715		2.4690	2.4690		2.2714	2.2714	0.0000	6,925.1051	6,925.1051	2.2397		6,981.0981
Total	<b>5.1888</b>	<b>60.8826</b>	<b>32.3988</b>	<b>0.0715</b>	<b>2.5308</b>	<b>2.4690</b>	<b>4.9998</b>	<b>0.9649</b>	<b>2.2714</b>	<b>3.2363</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>6,925.1051</b>	<b>6,925.1051</b>	<b>2.2397</b>		<b>6,981.0981</b>

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0997	0.0623	0.6524	1.9800e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605	197.6472	197.6472	4.9100e-003	197.7699			
Total	0.0997	0.0623	0.6524	1.9800e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605		197.6472	197.6472	4.9100e-003		197.7699	

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	4,114.5597	4,114.5597	1.1279			4,142.7566	
Total	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	4,114.5597	4,114.5597	1.1279			4,142.7566	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.6350	22.1082	4.7606	0.0543	1.3832	0.1279	1.5111	0.3982	0.1224	0.5206	5,724.923 7	5,724.923 7	0.4965		5,737.335 7		
Worker	3.8273	2.3911	25.0501	0.0762	8.5844	0.0520	8.6364	2.2766	0.0479	2.3245	7,589.650 9	7,589.650 9	0.1885		7,594.363 7		
Total	4.4624	24.4993	29.8108	0.1305	9.9676	0.1799	10.1475	2.6749	0.1702	2.8451	13,314.57 46	13,314.57 46	0.6850		13,331.69 93		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	0.0000 7	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279		4,142.756 6	
Total	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	0.0000	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279		4,142.756 6	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.6350	22.1082	4.7606	0.0543	1.3832	0.1279	1.5111	0.3982	0.1224	0.5206	5,724.923 7	5,724.923 7	0.4965		5,737.335 7		
Worker	3.8273	2.3911	25.0501	0.0762	8.5844	0.0520	8.6364	2.2766	0.0479	2.3245	7,589.650 9	7,589.650 9	0.1885		7,594.363 7		
Total	4.4624	24.4993	29.8108	0.1305	9.9676	0.1799	10.1475	2.6749	0.1702	2.8451	13,314.57 46	13,314.57 46	0.6850		13,331.69 93		

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0		
Total	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0		

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.5356	19.8163	4.2187	0.0539	1.3831	0.0392	1.4223	0.3982	0.0375	0.4357	5,680.221 5	5,680.221 5	0.4705		5,691.983 7		
Worker	3.5732	2.1452	22.9194	0.0736	8.5844	0.0506	8.6350	2.2766	0.0466	2.3232	7,335.886 5	7,335.886 5	0.1695		7,340.124 4		
Total	4.1087	21.9615	27.1381	0.1275	9.9676	0.0898	10.0573	2.6749	0.0840	2.7589	13,016.10 80	13,016.10 80	0.6400		13,032.10 81		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	0.0000 7	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0	
Total	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	0.0000	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.5356	19.8163	4.2187	0.0539	1.3831	0.0392	1.4223	0.3982	0.0375	0.4357	5,680.221 5	5,680.221 5	0.4705		5,691.983 7		
Worker	3.5732	2.1452	22.9194	0.0736	8.5844	0.0506	8.6350	2.2766	0.0466	2.3232	7,335.886 5	7,335.886 5	0.1695		7,340.124 4		
Total	4.1087	21.9615	27.1381	0.1275	9.9676	0.0898	10.0573	2.6749	0.0840	2.7589	13,016.10 80	13,016.10 80	0.6400		13,032.10 81		

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5		
Total	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5		

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.5001	18.6697	3.9381	0.0534	1.3831	0.0330	1.4161	0.3982	0.0316	0.4298	5,630.626 2	5,630.626 2	0.4460		5,641.777 2		
Worker	3.3521	1.9298	21.1080	0.0709	8.5844	0.0493	8.6337	2.2766	0.0453	2.3220	7,068.202 7	7,068.202 7	0.1524		7,072.013 6		
Total	3.8522	20.5994	25.0461	0.1243	9.9675	0.0822	10.0497	2.6748	0.0769	2.7517	12,698.82 88	12,698.82 88	0.5985		12,713.79 07		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	0.0000 2	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5	
Total	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	0.0000	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.5001	18.6697	3.9381	0.0534	1.3831	0.0330	1.4161	0.3982	0.0316	0.4298		5,630.626 2	5,630.626 2	0.4460		5,641.777 2	
Worker	3.3521	1.9298	21.1080	0.0709	8.5844	0.0493	8.6337	2.2766	0.0453	2.3220		7,068.202 7	7,068.202 7	0.1524		7,072.013 6	
Total	3.8522	20.5994	25.0461	0.1243	9.9675	0.0822	10.0497	2.6748	0.0769	2.7517		12,698.82 88	12,698.82 88	0.5985		12,713.79 07	

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	1.1028	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225		2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4	
Paving	0.0796					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000				0.0000	
Total	1.1824	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225		2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.0655	0.0377	0.4123	1.3800e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454		138.0508	138.0508	2.9800e-003		138.1253	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0655</b>	<b>0.0377</b>	<b>0.4123</b>	<b>1.3800e-003</b>	<b>0.1677</b>	<b>9.6000e-004</b>	<b>0.1686</b>	<b>0.0445</b>	<b>8.9000e-004</b>	<b>0.0454</b>		<b>138.0508</b>	<b>138.0508</b>	<b>2.9800e-003</b>		<b>138.1253</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	1.1028	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225	0.0000	2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4	
Paving	0.0796					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.1824</b>	<b>11.1249</b>	<b>14.5805</b>	<b>0.0228</b>		<b>0.5679</b>	<b>0.5679</b>		<b>0.5225</b>	<b>0.5225</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>2,207.660 3</b>	<b>2,207.660 3</b>	<b>0.7140</b>		<b>2,225.510 4</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0655	0.0377	0.4123	1.3800e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454			138.0508	138.0508	2.9800e-003	138.1253	
Total	0.0655	0.0377	0.4123	1.3800e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454			138.0508	138.0508	2.9800e-003	138.1253	

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Archit. Coating	61.2714						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000		0.0000	
Off-Road	0.2727	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090		375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	
Total	61.5441	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090		375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.6722	0.3870	4.2326	0.0142	1.7214	9.8800e-003	1.7312	0.4565	9.0900e-003	0.4656	1,417.3219	1,417.3219	0.0306			1,418.0861	
Total	<b>0.6722</b>	<b>0.3870</b>	<b>4.2326</b>	<b>0.0142</b>	<b>1.7214</b>	<b>9.8800e-003</b>	<b>1.7312</b>	<b>0.4565</b>	<b>9.0900e-003</b>	<b>0.4656</b>	<b>1,417.3219</b>	<b>1,417.3219</b>	<b>0.0306</b>			<b>1,418.0861</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Archit. Coating	61.2714						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000		0.0000	
Off-Road	0.2727	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090	0.0000	375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	
Total	<b>61.5441</b>	<b>1.8780</b>	<b>2.4181</b>	<b>3.9600e-003</b>		<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.1090</b>		<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>375.2641</b>	<b>375.2641</b>	<b>0.0244</b>		<b>375.8749</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.6722	0.3870	4.2326	0.0142	1.7214	9.8800e-003	1.7312	0.4565	9.0900e-003	0.4656	1,417.3219	1,417.3219	0.0306			1,418.0861	
Total	<b>0.6722</b>	<b>0.3870</b>	<b>4.2326</b>	<b>0.0142</b>	<b>1.7214</b>	<b>9.8800e-003</b>	<b>1.7312</b>	<b>0.4565</b>	<b>9.0900e-003</b>	<b>0.4656</b>	<b>1,417.3219</b>	<b>1,417.3219</b>	<b>0.0306</b>			<b>1,418.0861</b>	

**4.0 Operational Detail - Mobile****4.1 Mitigation Measures Mobile**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day												lb/day				
Mitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Unmitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	

**4.2 Trip Summary Information**

Land Use	Average Daily Trip Rate			Unmitigated	Mitigated
	Weekday	Saturday	Sunday	Annual VMT	Annual VMT
Apartments Low Rise	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.00	0.00	0.00		
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Hotel	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Regional Shopping Center	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>		

**4.3 Trip Type Information**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

Land Use	Miles			Trip %			Trip Purpose %		
	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	Primary	Diverted	Pass-by
Apartments Low Rise	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Hotel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Regional Shopping Center	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0

**4.4 Fleet Mix**

Land Use	LDA	LDT1	LDT2	MDV	LHD1	LHD2	MHD	HHD	OBUS	UBUS	MCY	SBUS	MH
Apartments Low Rise	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Hotel	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Parking Lot	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Regional Shopping Center	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965

**5.0 Energy Detail**

Historical Energy Use: N

**5.1 Mitigation Measures Energy**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
NaturalGas Mitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
NaturalGas Unmitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Unmitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day					
Apartments Low Rise	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Hotel	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Regional Shopping Center	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
<b>Total</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Mitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day					
Apartments Low Rise	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Hotel	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Regional Shopping Center	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
<b>Total</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>

**6.0 Area Detail****6.1 Mitigation Measures Area**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Unmitigated	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Unmitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Mitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day						
Architectural Coating	1.8332						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Consumer Products	17.2274						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Hearth	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003			0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>			<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>

**7.0 Water Detail****7.1 Mitigation Measures Water****8.0 Waste Detail****8.1 Mitigation Measures Waste****9.0 Operational Offroad**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Days/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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**10.0 Stationary Equipment**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**Fire Pumps and Emergency Generators**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Hours/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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**Boilers**

Equipment Type	Number	Heat Input/Day	Heat Input/Year	Boiler Rating	Fuel Type
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**User Defined Equipment**

Equipment Type	Number
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**11.0 Vegetation**

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## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated)

### Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## 1.0 Project Characteristics

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### 1.1 Land Usage

Land Uses	Size	Metric	Lot Acreage	Floor Surface Area	Population
Parking Lot	1,567.00	Space	1.67	626,800.00	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	4.00	1000sqft	0.66	4,000.00	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	22.00	1000sqft	3.74	22,000.00	0
Hotel	229.00	Room	5.54	332,508.00	0
Apartments Low Rise	482.00	Dwelling Unit	18.40	479,590.00	1379
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	16.00	Pump	0.37	2,258.80	0
Regional Shopping Center	18.50	1000sqft	3.08	18,500.00	0

### 1.2 Other Project Characteristics

Urbanization	Urban	Wind Speed (m/s)	2.4	Precipitation Freq (Days)	28
Climate Zone	10			Operational Year	2022
Utility Company	Riverside Public Utilities				
CO2 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	1325.65		CH4 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.029	N2O Intensity (lb/MWhr)
	0.006				

### 1.3 User Entered Comments & Non-Default Data

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## Project Characteristics -

Land Use - Total Lot Acreage and apartment SF based on information provided in the Site Plan.

Construction Phase - Construction Schedule based on the 2022 Opening Year

Off-road Equipment - Hours are based on an 8-hour workday.

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

Off-road Equipment -

Off-road Equipment - Crawler Tractors used in lieu of Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes.

## Grading -

Architectural Coating - Use Super Low VOC Paint (10g/L)

Vehicle Trips - Construction Run Only.

Woodstoves - Construction Run Only.

Energy Use - Construction Run Only.

Water And Wastewater - Construction Run Only.

Solid Waste - Construction Run Only.

Construction Off-road Equipment Mitigation - Increase watering to 4 times per day

Table Name	Column Name	Default Value	New Value
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Nonresidential_Exterior	100.00	10.00
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Nonresidential_Interior	100.00	10.00
tblArchitecturalCoating	EF_Parking	100.00	10.00
tblConstDustMitigation	WaterExposedAreaPM10PercentReduction	61	74
tblConstDustMitigation	WaterExposedAreaPM25PercentReduction	61	74
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	20.00	30.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	45.00	30.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	500.00	400.00
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	35.00	55.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	35.00	55.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	810.36	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	5.61	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	6.62	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	6.62	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	5.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	0.35	0.00
tblEnergyUse	LightingElect	5.61	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	3,172.76	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	2.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	28.48	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	28.48	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	6.23	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24E	2.44	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	6,030.00	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	0.30	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	195.77	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	195.77	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	4.86	0.00
tblEnergyUse	NT24NG	0.30	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	877.14	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	4.58	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	12.38	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	12.38	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	6.47	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24E	4.58	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	9,544.50	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblEnergyUse	T24NG	1.92	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	77.67	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	77.67	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	55.15	0.00
tblEnergyUse	T24NG	1.92	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceDayYear	25.00	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceHourDay	3.00	0.00
tblFireplaces	FireplaceWoodMass	1,019.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberGas	409.70	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberNoFireplace	48.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberWood	24.10	0.00
tblLandUse	LandUseSquareFeet	482,000.00	479,590.00
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	14.10	1.67
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.09	0.66
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.51	3.74
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	7.63	5.54
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	30.13	18.40
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.05	0.37
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.42	3.08
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	3.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	2.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	4.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	6.00	8.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	7.00	8.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	UsageHours	7.00	8.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	221.72	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	46.08	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	261.80	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	125.38	0.00
tblSolidWaste	SolidWasteGenerationRate	19.43	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TL	8.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	80.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	78.80	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	72.50	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	61.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CC_TTP	64.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TL	6.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CNW_TTP	19.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TL	16.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	0.80	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	2.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	8.50	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	19.40	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	CW_TTP	16.30	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	11.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	21.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	21.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	20.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	38.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	DV_TP	35.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HO_TL	8.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HO_TTP	40.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HS_TL	5.90	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HS_TTP	19.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HW_TL	14.70	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	HW_TTP	40.20	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	3.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	65.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	50.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	43.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	4.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PB_TP	11.00	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	86.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	14.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	29.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	37.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	58.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	PR_TP	54.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	7.16	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	204.47	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	722.03	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	158.37	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	8.19	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	49.97	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	6.07	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	166.88	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	542.72	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	131.84	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	5.95	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	25.24	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	6.59	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	542.60	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	496.12	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	127.15	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	8.17	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	42.70	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	31,404,240.35	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	167,314.87	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	1,214,134.85	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	6,677,741.67	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	5,808,990.33	0.00
tblWater	IndoorWaterUseRate	1,370,341.65	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	19,798,325.44	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	102,547.82	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	77,497.97	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	426,238.83	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	645,443.37	0.00
tblWater	OutdoorWaterUseRate	839,886.82	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberCatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberNoncatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	WoodstoveDayYear	25.00	0.00
tblWoodstoves	WoodstoveWoodMass	999.60	0.00

## 2.0 Emissions Summary

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## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**2.1 Overall Construction (Maximum Daily Emission)****Unmitigated Construction**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Year	lb/day											lb/day					
2020	7.8734	63.8416	53.6614	0.1844	20.3885	2.7887	23.1772	10.2131	2.5656	12.7787	0.0000	18,523.24 97	18,523.24 97	2.2454	0.0000	18,568.02 20	
2021	7.2590	56.0287	50.1553	0.1811	9.9676	1.5649	11.5325	2.6749	1.4605	4.1353	0.0000	18,193.93 87	18,193.93 87	1.7381	0.0000	18,237.39 18	
2022	70.1481	63.9025	69.9381	0.2217	11.8565	2.0432	13.8997	3.1758	1.9065	5.0823	0.0000	22,157.61 78	22,157.61 78	2.4673	0.0000	22,219.29 94	
Maximum	<b>70.1481</b>	<b>63.9025</b>	<b>69.9381</b>	<b>0.2217</b>	<b>20.3885</b>	<b>2.7887</b>	<b>23.1772</b>	<b>10.2131</b>	<b>2.5656</b>	<b>12.7787</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>22,157.61 78</b>	<b>22,157.61 78</b>	<b>2.4673</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>22,219.29 94</b>	

**Mitigated Construction**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Year	lb/day											lb/day					
2020	7.8734	63.8416	53.6614	0.1844	9.9676	2.7887	11.7833	2.6949	2.5656	5.2605	0.0000	18,523.24 97	18,523.24 97	2.2454	0.0000	18,568.02 20	
2021	7.2590	56.0287	50.1553	0.1811	9.9676	1.5649	11.5325	2.6749	1.4605	4.1353	0.0000	18,193.93 87	18,193.93 87	1.7381	0.0000	18,237.39 18	
2022	70.1481	63.9025	69.9381	0.2217	11.8565	2.0432	13.8997	3.1758	1.9065	5.0823	0.0000	22,157.61 78	22,157.61 78	2.4673	0.0000	22,219.29 94	
Maximum	<b>70.1481</b>	<b>63.9025</b>	<b>69.9381</b>	<b>0.2217</b>	<b>11.8565</b>	<b>2.7887</b>	<b>13.8997</b>	<b>3.1758</b>	<b>2.5656</b>	<b>5.2605</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>22,157.61 78</b>	<b>22,157.61 78</b>	<b>2.4673</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>22,219.29 94</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.69	0.00	23.44	46.80	0.00	34.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**2.2 Overall Operational****Unmitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Energy	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Mobile	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>	

**Mitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Energy	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Mobile	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

### 3.0 Construction Detail

#### Construction Phase

Phase Number	Phase Name	Phase Type	Start Date	End Date	Num Days Week	Num Days	Phase Description
1	Site Preparation	Site Preparation	6/1/2020	7/10/2020	5	30	
2	Grading	Grading	7/11/2020	8/21/2020	5	30	
3	Building Construction	Building Construction	8/22/2020	3/4/2022	5	400	
4	Paving	Paving	1/4/2022	3/21/2022	5	55	
5	Architectural Coating	Architectural Coating	1/4/2022	3/21/2022	5	55	

Acres of Grading (Site Preparation Phase): 60

Acres of Grading (Grading Phase): 105

Acres of Paving: 1.67

Residential Indoor: 971,170; Residential Outdoor: 323,723; Non-Residential Indoor: 568,900; Non-Residential Outdoor: 189,633; Striped Parking Area: 37,608 (Architectural Coating – sqft)

#### OffRoad Equipment

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Type	Amount	Usage Hours	Horse Power	Load Factor
Site Preparation	Crawler Tractors	4	8.00	212	0.43
Site Preparation	Rubber Tired Dozers	3	8.00	247	0.40
Site Preparation	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Grading	Crawler Tractors	2	8.00	212	0.43
Grading	Excavators	2	8.00	158	0.38
Grading	Graders	1	8.00	187	0.41
Grading	Rubber Tired Dozers	1	8.00	247	0.40
Grading	Scrapers	2	8.00	367	0.48
Grading	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Building Construction	Cranes	1	8.00	231	0.29
Building Construction	Crawler Tractors	3	8.00	212	0.43
Building Construction	Forklifts	3	8.00	89	0.20
Building Construction	Generator Sets	1	8.00	84	0.74
Building Construction	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Building Construction	Welders	1	8.00	46	0.45
Paving	Pavers	2	8.00	130	0.42
Paving	Paving Equipment	2	8.00	132	0.36
Paving	Rollers	2	8.00	80	0.38
Architectural Coating	Air Compressors	1	8.00	78	0.48

Trips and VMT

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Count	Worker Trip Number	Vendor Trip Number	Hauling Trip Number	Worker Trip Length	Vendor Trip Length	Hauling Trip Length	Worker Vehicle Class	Vendor Vehicle Class	Hauling Vehicle Class
Site Preparation	7	18.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Grading	8	20.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Building Construction	9	768.00	216.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Paving	6	15.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT
Architectural Coating	1	154.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT

**3.1 Mitigation Measures Construction**

Water Exposed Area

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Category	lb/day										lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					20.1873	0.0000	20.1873	10.1597	0.0000	10.1597			0.0000			0.0000
Off-Road	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570		2.7875	2.7875		2.5645	2.5645	5,523.581 2	5,523.581 2	1.7864			5,568.242 1
Total	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570	20.1873	2.7875	22.9748	10.1597	2.5645	12.7242	5,523.581 2	5,523.581 2	1.7864			5,568.242 1

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0916	0.0542	0.7258	1.9900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545			198.2870	198.2870	5.0800e-003	198.4141	
Total	<b>0.0916</b>	<b>0.0542</b>	<b>0.7258</b>	<b>1.9900e-003</b>	<b>0.2012</b>	<b>1.2200e-003</b>	<b>0.2024</b>	<b>0.0534</b>	<b>1.1200e-003</b>	<b>0.0545</b>			<b>198.2870</b>	<b>198.2870</b>	<b>5.0800e-003</b>	<b>198.4141</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					5.2487	0.0000	5.2487	2.6415	0.0000	2.6415			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	5.5539	63.7874	22.3947	0.0570		2.7875	2.7875		2.5645	2.5645	0.0000	5,523.5812	5,523.5812	1.7864		5,568.2421	
Total	<b>5.5539</b>	<b>63.7874</b>	<b>22.3947</b>	<b>0.0570</b>	<b>5.2487</b>	<b>2.7875</b>	<b>8.0362</b>	<b>2.6415</b>	<b>2.5645</b>	<b>5.2060</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>5,523.5812</b>	<b>5,523.5812</b>	<b>1.7864</b>		<b>5,568.2421</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0916	0.0542	0.7258	1.9900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545			198.2870	198.2870	5.0800e-003	198.4141	
Total	0.0916	0.0542	0.7258	1.9900e-003	0.2012	1.2200e-003	0.2024	0.0534	1.1200e-003	0.0545			198.2870	198.2870	5.0800e-003	198.4141	

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					9.7338	0.0000	9.7338	3.7110	0.0000	3.7110			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715		2.4690	2.4690		2.2714	2.2714		6,925.1051	6,925.1051	2.2397		6,981.0981	
Total	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715	9.7338	2.4690	12.2028	3.7110	2.2714	5.9825		6,925.1051	6,925.1051	2.2397		6,981.0981	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.1018	0.0602	0.8064	2.2100e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605			220.3189	220.3189	5.6500e-003	220.4601	
Total	0.1018	0.0602	0.8064	2.2100e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605			220.3189	220.3189	5.6500e-003	220.4601	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					2.5308	0.0000	2.5308	0.9649	0.0000	0.9649			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715		2.4690	2.4690		2.2714	2.2714	0.0000	6,925.1051	6,925.1051	2.2397		6,981.0981	
Total	5.1888	60.8826	32.3988	0.0715	2.5308	2.4690	4.9998	0.9649	2.2714	3.2363	0.0000	6,925.1051	6,925.1051	2.2397		6,981.0981	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.3 Grading - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.1018	0.0602	0.8064	2.2100e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605	220.3189	220.3189	5.6500e-003	220.4601			
Total	0.1018	0.0602	0.8064	2.2100e-003	0.2236	1.3500e-003	0.2249	0.0593	1.2500e-003	0.0605	220.3189	220.3189	5.6500e-003	220.4601			

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279			4,142.756 6	
Total	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279			4,142.756 6	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.6020	22.2246	4.0658	0.0564	1.3832	0.1264	1.5096	0.3982	0.1209	0.5192	5,948.443 9	5,948.443 9	0.4462		5,959.598 0		
Worker	3.9082	2.3113	30.9669	0.0850	8.5844	0.0520	8.6364	2.2766	0.0479	2.3245	8,460.246 1	8,460.246 1	0.2169		8,465.667 5		
Total	4.5102	24.5359	35.0327	0.1414	9.9676	0.1784	10.1460	2.6749	0.1688	2.8437	14,408.69 00	14,408.69 00	0.6630		14,425.26 55		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	0.0000 7	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279		4,142.756 6	
Total	3.3632	36.6770	18.6286	0.0430		1.6373	1.6373		1.5290	1.5290	0.0000	4,114.559 7	4,114.559 7	1.1279		4,142.756 6	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2020****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.6020	22.2246	4.0658	0.0564	1.3832	0.1264	1.5096	0.3982	0.1209	0.5192	5,948.443 9	5,948.443 9	0.4462			5,959.598 0	
Worker	3.9082	2.3113	30.9669	0.0850	8.5844	0.0520	8.6364	2.2766	0.0479	2.3245	8,460.246 1	8,460.246 1	0.2169			8,465.667 5	
Total	4.5102	24.5359	35.0327	0.1414	9.9676	0.1784	10.1460	2.6749	0.1688	2.8437	14,408.69 00	14,408.69 00	0.6630			14,425.26 55	

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209			4,142.452 0	
Total	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209			4,142.452 0	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.5043	19.9885	3.5663	0.0560	1.3831	0.0380	1.4212	0.3982	0.0364	0.4346	5,902.222 1	5,902.222 1	0.4223			5,912.778 2	
Worker	3.6411	2.0743	28.3939	0.0821	8.5844	0.0506	8.6350	2.2766	0.0466	2.3232	8,177.287 0	8,177.287 0	0.1950			8,182.161 5	
Total	4.1453	22.0627	31.9602	0.1381	9.9676	0.0886	10.0562	2.6749	0.0830	2.7578	14,079.50 91	14,079.50 91	0.6172			14,094.93 98	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	0.0000 7	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0	
Total	3.1137	33.9659	18.1952	0.0430		1.4763	1.4763		1.3775	1.3775	0.0000	4,114.429 7	4,114.429 7	1.1209		4,142.452 0	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2021****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.5043	19.9885	3.5663	0.0560	1.3831	0.0380	1.4212	0.3982	0.0364	0.4346	5,902.222 1	5,902.222 1	0.4223		5,912.778 2		
Worker	3.6411	2.0743	28.3939	0.0821	8.5844	0.0506	8.6350	2.2766	0.0466	2.3232	8,177.287 0	8,177.287 0	0.1950		8,182.161 5		
Total	4.1453	22.0627	31.9602	0.1381	9.9676	0.0886	10.0562	2.6749	0.0830	2.7578	14,079.50 91	14,079.50 91	0.6172		14,094.93 98		

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5		
Total	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5		

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.4702	18.8585	3.3171	0.0555	1.3831	0.0320	1.4150	0.3982	0.0306	0.4288	5,851.983 9	5,851.983 9	0.3999		5,861.981 3		
Worker	3.4057	1.8667	26.1896	0.0791	8.5844	0.0493	8.6337	2.2766	0.0453	2.3220	7,878.497 6	7,878.497 6	0.1751		7,882.876 1		
Total	<b>3.8759</b>	<b>20.7252</b>	<b>29.5066</b>	<b>0.1345</b>	<b>9.9675</b>	<b>0.0812</b>	<b>10.0487</b>	<b>2.6748</b>	<b>0.0759</b>	<b>2.7507</b>	<b>13,730.48 14</b>	<b>13,730.48 14</b>	<b>0.5750</b>		<b>13,744.85 74</b>		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	2.7963	29.7637	17.6698	0.0430		1.2743	1.2743		1.1892	1.1892	0.0000 2	4,110.532 2	4,110.532 2	1.1153		4,138.413 5	
Total	<b>2.7963</b>	<b>29.7637</b>	<b>17.6698</b>	<b>0.0430</b>		<b>1.2743</b>	<b>1.2743</b>		<b>1.1892</b>	<b>1.1892</b>	<b>0.0000 2</b>	<b>4,110.532 2</b>	<b>4,110.532 2</b>	<b>1.1153</b>		<b>4,138.413 5</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.4 Building Construction - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.4702	18.8585	3.3171	0.0555	1.3831	0.0320	1.4150	0.3982	0.0306	0.4288	5,851.983 9	5,851.983 9	0.3999		5,861.981 3		
Worker	3.4057	1.8667	26.1896	0.0791	8.5844	0.0493	8.6337	2.2766	0.0453	2.3220	7,878.497 6	7,878.497 6	0.1751		7,882.876 1		
Total	3.8759	20.7252	29.5066	0.1345	9.9675	0.0812	10.0487	2.6748	0.0759	2.7507	13,730.48 14	13,730.48 14	0.5750		13,744.85 74		

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	1.1028	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225	2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4		
Paving	0.0796					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000		
Total	1.1824	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225	2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4		

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.0665	0.0365	0.5115	1.5400e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454		153.8769	153.8769	3.4200e-003		153.9624	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0665</b>	<b>0.0365</b>	<b>0.5115</b>	<b>1.5400e-003</b>	<b>0.1677</b>	<b>9.6000e-004</b>	<b>0.1686</b>	<b>0.0445</b>	<b>8.9000e-004</b>	<b>0.0454</b>		<b>153.8769</b>	<b>153.8769</b>	<b>3.4200e-003</b>		<b>153.9624</b>	

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Off-Road	1.1028	11.1249	14.5805	0.0228		0.5679	0.5679		0.5225	0.5225	0.0000	2,207.660 3	2,207.660 3	0.7140		2,225.510 4	
Paving	0.0796					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000		0.7140		0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.1824</b>	<b>11.1249</b>	<b>14.5805</b>	<b>0.0228</b>		<b>0.5679</b>	<b>0.5679</b>		<b>0.5225</b>	<b>0.5225</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>2,207.660 3</b>	<b>2,207.660 3</b>	<b>0.7140</b>		<b>2,225.510 4</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.5 Paving - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
Worker	0.0665	0.0365	0.5115	1.5400e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454		153.8769	153.8769	3.4200e-003		153.9624	
Total	0.0665	0.0365	0.5115	1.5400e-003	0.1677	9.6000e-004	0.1686	0.0445	8.9000e-004	0.0454		153.8769	153.8769	3.4200e-003		153.9624	

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Archit. Coating	61.2714						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.2727	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090		375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	
Total	61.5441	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090		375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.6829	0.3743	5.2516	0.0159	1.7214	9.8800e-003	1.7312	0.4565	9.0900e-003	0.4656	1,579.8029	1,579.8029	0.0351		1,580.6809		
Total	<b>0.6829</b>	<b>0.3743</b>	<b>5.2516</b>	<b>0.0159</b>	<b>1.7214</b>	<b>9.8800e-003</b>	<b>1.7312</b>	<b>0.4565</b>	<b>9.0900e-003</b>	<b>0.4656</b>	<b>1,579.8029</b>	<b>1,579.8029</b>	<b>0.0351</b>		<b>1,580.6809</b>		

**Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Archit. Coating	61.2714						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.2727	1.8780	2.4181	3.9600e-003		0.1090	0.1090		0.1090	0.1090	0.0000	375.2641	375.2641	0.0244		375.8749	
Total	<b>61.5441</b>	<b>1.8780</b>	<b>2.4181</b>	<b>3.9600e-003</b>		<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.1090</b>		<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.1090</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>375.2641</b>	<b>375.2641</b>	<b>0.0244</b>		<b>375.8749</b>	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.6 Architectural Coating - 2022****Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.6829	0.3743	5.2516	0.0159	1.7214	9.8800e-003	1.7312	0.4565	9.0900e-003	0.4656	1,579.8029	1,579.8029	0.0351		1,580.6809		
Total	<b>0.6829</b>	<b>0.3743</b>	<b>5.2516</b>	<b>0.0159</b>	<b>1.7214</b>	<b>9.8800e-003</b>	<b>1.7312</b>	<b>0.4565</b>	<b>9.0900e-003</b>	<b>0.4656</b>	<b>1,579.8029</b>	<b>1,579.8029</b>	<b>0.0351</b>		<b>1,580.6809</b>		

**4.0 Operational Detail - Mobile****4.1 Mitigation Measures Mobile**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day												lb/day				
Mitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Unmitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	

**4.2 Trip Summary Information**

Land Use	Average Daily Trip Rate			Unmitigated	Mitigated
	Weekday	Saturday	Sunday	Annual VMT	Annual VMT
Apartments Low Rise	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.00	0.00	0.00		
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Hotel	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Regional Shopping Center	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Total	0.00	0.00	0.00		

**4.3 Trip Type Information**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

Land Use	Miles			Trip %			Trip Purpose %		
	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	Primary	Diverted	Pass-by
Apartments Low Rise	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Hotel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Regional Shopping Center	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0

**4.4 Fleet Mix**

Land Use	LDA	LDT1	LDT2	MDV	LHD1	LHD2	MHD	HHD	OBUS	UBUS	MCY	SBUS	MH
Apartments Low Rise	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Hotel	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Parking Lot	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Regional Shopping Center	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965

**5.0 Energy Detail**

Historical Energy Use: N

**5.1 Mitigation Measures Energy**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
NaturalGas Mitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
NaturalGas Unmitigated	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Unmitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day					
Apartments Low Rise	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Hotel	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Regional Shopping Center	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
<b>Total</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Mitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day					
Apartments Low Rise	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Hotel	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Regional Shopping Center	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
<b>Total</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>

**6.0 Area Detail****6.1 Mitigation Measures Area**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	
Unmitigated	20.2806	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206	0.0000	72.0086	72.0086	0.0702	0.0000	73.7623	

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Unmitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Mitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day						
Architectural Coating	1.8332						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Consumer Products	17.2274						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000	
Hearth	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003			0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.2806</b>	<b>0.4608</b>	<b>39.9983</b>	<b>2.1100e-003</b>			<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>0.2206</b>	<b>0.2206</b>		<b>72.0086</b>	<b>72.0086</b>	<b>0.0702</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>73.7623</b>

**7.0 Water Detail****7.1 Mitigation Measures Water****8.0 Waste Detail****8.1 Mitigation Measures Waste****9.0 Operational Offroad**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Days/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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**10.0 Stationary Equipment**

## Northgate Center (Construction - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**Fire Pumps and Emergency Generators**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Hours/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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**Boilers**

Equipment Type	Number	Heat Input/Day	Heat Input/Year	Boiler Rating	Fuel Type
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**User Defined Equipment**

Equipment Type	Number
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**11.0 Vegetation**

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### **APPENDIX 3.3:**

#### **CALEEMOD OPERATIONS (UNMITIGATED) EMISSIONS MODEL OUTPUTS**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated)**  
**Riverside-South Coast County, Winter**

## 1.0 Project Characteristics

### 1.1 Land Usage

Land Uses	Size	Metric	Lot Acreage	Floor Surface Area	Population
Apartments Low Rise	482.00	Dwelling Unit	18.40	479,590.00	1379
Hotel	229.00	Room	5.54	332,508.00	0
Regional Shopping Center	18.50	1000sqft	3.08	18,500.00	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	22.00	1000sqft	3.74	22,000.00	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	4.00	1000sqft	0.66	4,000.00	0
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	16.00	Pump	0.37	2,258.80	0
Parking Lot	1,567.00	Space	1.67	626,800.00	0

### 1.2 Other Project Characteristics

Urbanization	Urban	Wind Speed (m/s)	2.4	Precipitation Freq (Days)	28
Climate Zone	10			Operational Year	2022
Utility Company	Riverside Public Utilities				
CO2 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	1325.65	CH4 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.029	N2O Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.006

### 1.3 User Entered Comments & Non-Default Data

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

## Project Characteristics -

Land Use - Total Lot Acreage and apartment SF based on information provided in the Site Plan.

Construction Phase - Operations Run Only.

Off-road Equipment - Operations Run Only.

Trips and VMT - Operations Run Only.

Vehicle Trips - Trip Rates based on information provided in the TIA.

Woodstoves - Gas Stove and Fireplaces Only.

Table Name	Column Name	Default Value	New Value
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	20.00	1.00
tblConstructionPhase	PhaseEndDate	8/7/2020	6/1/2020
tblConstructionPhase	PhaseStartDate	7/11/2020	6/1/2020
tblFireplaces	NumberGas	409.70	482.00
tblFireplaces	NumberNoFireplace	48.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberWood	24.10	0.00
tblLandUse	LandUseSquareFeet	482,000.00	479,590.00
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	30.13	18.40
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	7.63	5.54
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.42	3.08
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.51	3.74
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.09	0.66
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.05	0.37
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	14.10	1.67
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	4.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	3.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	7.16	8.14
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	204.47	19.28

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	722.03	616.12
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	158.37	122.40
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	49.97	46.12
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	6.07	6.28
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	166.88	19.28
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	542.72	472.58
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	131.84	142.64
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	25.24	21.10
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	6.59	7.32
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	542.60	198.16
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	496.12	470.95
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	127.15	112.18
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	8.17	8.36
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	42.70	37.75
tblWoodstoves	NumberCatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberNoncatalytic	24.10	0.00

## 2.0 Emissions Summary

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## **Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter**

## 2.1 Overall Construction (Maximum Daily Emission)

## Unmitigated Construction

## **Mitigated Construction**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**2.2 Overall Operational****Unmitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Energy	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066		11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42	
Mobile	20.5304	166.7451	192.5166	0.8257	60.9561	0.5855	61.5416	16.3085	0.5484	16.8569		84,554.06 44	84,554.06 44	5.8421		84,700.11 67	
<b>Total</b>	<b>42.7694</b>	<b>184.3785</b>	<b>242.8403</b>	<b>0.9347</b>	<b>60.9561</b>	<b>2.1592</b>	<b>63.1153</b>	<b>16.3085</b>	<b>2.1221</b>	<b>18.4306</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>105,990.6 624</b>	<b>105,990.6 624</b>	<b>6.3217</b>	<b>0.3917</b>	<b>106,265.4 274</b>	

**Mitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Energy	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066		11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42	
Mobile	20.5304	166.7451	192.5166	0.8257	60.9561	0.5855	61.5416	16.3085	0.5484	16.8569		84,554.06 44	84,554.06 44	5.8421		84,700.11 67	
<b>Total</b>	<b>42.7694</b>	<b>184.3785</b>	<b>242.8403</b>	<b>0.9347</b>	<b>60.9561</b>	<b>2.1592</b>	<b>63.1153</b>	<b>16.3085</b>	<b>2.1221</b>	<b>18.4306</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>105,990.6 624</b>	<b>105,990.6 624</b>	<b>6.3217</b>	<b>0.3917</b>	<b>106,265.4 274</b>	

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

### 3.0 Construction Detail

#### Construction Phase

Phase Number	Phase Name	Phase Type	Start Date	End Date	Num Days Week	Num Days	Phase Description
1	Site Preparation	Site Preparation	6/1/2020	6/1/2020	5	1	

Acres of Grading (Site Preparation Phase): 0

Acres of Grading (Grading Phase): 0

Acres of Paving: 1.67

Residential Indoor: 0; Residential Outdoor: 0; Non-Residential Indoor: 0; Non-Residential Outdoor: 0; Striped Parking Area: 0 (Architectural Coating – sqft)

#### OffRoad Equipment

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Type	Amount	Usage Hours	Horse Power	Load Factor
Site Preparation	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Site Preparation	Rubber Tired Dozers	0	8.00	247	0.40

#### Trips and VMT

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Count	Worker Trip Number	Vendor Trip Number	Hauling Trip Number	Worker Trip Length	Vendor Trip Length	Hauling Trip Length	Worker Vehicle Class	Vendor Vehicle Class	Hauling Vehicle Class
Site Preparation	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT

#### 3.1 Mitigation Measures Construction

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

### **3.2 Site Preparation - 2020**

## **Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day										lb/day						
Fugitive Dust					0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>								

## **Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>								

**Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>			<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>								

**4.0 Operational Detail - Mobile**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**4.1 Mitigation Measures Mobile**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	20.5304	166.7451	192.5166	0.8257	60.9561	0.5855	61.5416	16.3085	0.5484	16.8569	84,554.06 44	84,554.06 44	5.8421		84,700.11 67		
Unmitigated	20.5304	166.7451	192.5166	0.8257	60.9561	0.5855	61.5416	16.3085	0.5484	16.8569	84,554.06 44	84,554.06 44	5.8421		84,700.11 67		

**4.2 Trip Summary Information**

Land Use	Average Daily Trip Rate			Unmitigated	Mitigated
	Weekday	Saturday	Sunday	Annual VMT	Annual VMT
Apartments Low Rise	3,528.24	3,923.48	3026.96	12,004,767	12,004,767
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	3,170.56	308.48	308.48	1,404,340	1,404,340
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	1,883.80	2,464.48	1890.32	2,070,768	2,070,768
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	2,467.96	2,692.80	3138.08	3,537,651	3,537,651
Hotel	1,914.44	1,875.51	1362.55	4,366,782	4,366,782
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Regional Shopping Center	698.38	853.22	390.35	1,463,147	1,463,147
Total	13,663.38	12,117.97	10,116.74	24,847,455	24,847,455

**4.3 Trip Type Information**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

Land Use	Miles			Trip %			Trip Purpose %		
	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	Primary	Diverted	Pass-by
Apartments Low Rise	14.70	5.90	8.70	40.20	19.20	40.60	86	11	3
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	16.60	8.40	6.90	0.80	80.20	19.00	14	21	65
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	16.60	8.40	6.90	2.20	78.80	19.00	29	21	50
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16.60	8.40	6.90	8.50	72.50	19.00	37	20	43
Hotel	16.60	8.40	6.90	19.40	61.60	19.00	58	38	4
Parking Lot	16.60	8.40	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Regional Shopping Center	16.60	8.40	6.90	16.30	64.70	19.00	54	35	11

**4.4 Fleet Mix**

Land Use	LDA	LDT1	LDT2	MDV	LHD1	LHD2	MHD	HHD	OBUS	UBUS	MCY	SBUS	MH
Apartments Low Rise	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Hotel	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Parking Lot	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Regional Shopping Center	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965

**5.0 Energy Detail**

Historical Energy Use: N

**5.1 Mitigation Measures Energy**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
NaturalGas Mitigated	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066	11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42		
NaturalGas Unmitigated	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066	11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42		

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Unmitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day						
Apartments Low Rise	20566.9	0.2218	1.8954	0.8065	0.0121		0.1532	0.1532		0.1532	0.1532	2,419.632	2,419.632	0.0464	0.0444	2,434.010	9	
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	13.7385	1.5000e-004	1.3500e-003	1.1300e-003	1.0000e-005		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004	1.6163	1.6163	3.0000e-005	3.0000e-005	1.6259		
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	2996.6	0.0323	0.2938	0.2468	1.7600e-003		0.0223	0.0223		0.0223	0.0223	352.5415	352.5415	6.7600e-003	6.4600e-003	354.6365		
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16481.3	0.1777	1.6158	1.3573	9.6900e-003		0.1228	0.1228		0.1228	0.1228	1,938.978	1,938.978	0.0372	0.0356	1,950.500	6	
Hotel	54668	0.5896	5.3596	4.5021	0.0322		0.4073	0.4073		0.4073	0.4073	6,431.524	6,431.524	0.1233	0.1179	6,469.743	9	
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		
Regional Shopping Center	112.521	1.2100e-003	0.0110	9.2700e-003	7.0000e-005		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004	13.2377	13.2377	2.5000e-004	2.4000e-004	13.3164		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1.0228</b>	<b>9.1770</b>	<b>6.9231</b>	<b>0.0558</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>0.2139</b>	<b>0.2046</b>	<b>11,223.83</b>	<b>42</b>

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Mitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day						
Apartments Low Rise	20.5669	0.2218	1.8954	0.8065	0.0121		0.1532	0.1532		0.1532	0.1532	2,419.632	2,419.632	0.0464	0.0444	2,434.010	9	
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.0137385	1.5000e-004	1.3500e-003	1.1300e-003	1.0000e-005		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004	1.6163	1.6163	3.0000e-005	3.0000e-005	1.6259		
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	2.9966	0.0323	0.2938	0.2468	1.7600e-003		0.0223	0.0223		0.0223	0.0223	352.5415	352.5415	6.7600e-003	6.4600e-003	354.6365		
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16.4813	0.1777	1.6158	1.3573	9.6900e-003		0.1228	0.1228		0.1228	0.1228	1,938.978	1,938.978	0.0372	0.0356	1,950.500	6	
Hotel	54.668	0.5896	5.3596	4.5021	0.0322		0.4073	0.4073		0.4073	0.4073	6,431.524	6,431.524	0.1233	0.1179	6,469.743	9	
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		
Regional Shopping Center	0.112521	1.2100e-003	0.0110	9.2700e-003	7.0000e-005		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004	13.2377	13.2377	2.5000e-004	2.4000e-004	13.3164		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1.0228</b>	<b>9.1770</b>	<b>6.9231</b>	<b>0.0558</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>0.2139</b>	<b>0.2046</b>	<b>11,223.83</b>	<b>42</b>

**6.0 Area Detail****6.1 Mitigation Measures Area**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Unmitigated	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Unmitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.9357	7.9955	3.4024	0.0510		0.6465	0.6465		0.6465	0.6465	0.0000	10,207.05 88	10,207.05 88	0.1956	0.1871	10,267.71 43
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.2162</b>	<b>8.4564</b>	<b>43.4006</b>	<b>0.0532</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>0.2658</b>	<b>0.1871</b>	<b>10,341.47 66</b>

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Mitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.9357	7.9955	3.4024	0.0510		0.6465	0.6465		0.6465	0.6465	0.0000	10,207.05 88	10,207.05 88	0.1956	0.1871	10,267.71 43
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.2162</b>	<b>8.4564</b>	<b>43.4006</b>	<b>0.0532</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>0.2658</b>	<b>0.1871</b>	<b>10,341.47 66</b>

**7.0 Water Detail****7.1 Mitigation Measures Water****8.0 Waste Detail****8.1 Mitigation Measures Waste****9.0 Operational Offroad**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Days/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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**10.0 Stationary Equipment**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**Fire Pumps and Emergency Generators**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Hours/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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**Boilers**

Equipment Type	Number	Heat Input/Day	Heat Input/Year	Boiler Rating	Fuel Type
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**User Defined Equipment**

Equipment Type	Number
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**11.0 Vegetation**

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## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated)

### Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## 1.0 Project Characteristics

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### 1.1 Land Usage

Land Uses	Size	Metric	Lot Acreage	Floor Surface Area	Population
Apartments Low Rise	482.00	Dwelling Unit	18.40	479,590.00	1379
Hotel	229.00	Room	5.54	332,508.00	0
Regional Shopping Center	18.50	1000sqft	3.08	18,500.00	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	22.00	1000sqft	3.74	22,000.00	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	4.00	1000sqft	0.66	4,000.00	0
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	16.00	Pump	0.37	2,258.80	0
Parking Lot	1,567.00	Space	1.67	626,800.00	0

### 1.2 Other Project Characteristics

Urbanization	Urban	Wind Speed (m/s)	2.4	Precipitation Freq (Days)	28
Climate Zone	10			Operational Year	2022
Utility Company	Riverside Public Utilities				
CO2 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	1325.65	CH4 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.029	N2O Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.006

### 1.3 User Entered Comments & Non-Default Data

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## Project Characteristics -

Land Use - Total Lot Acreage and apartment SF based on information provided in the Site Plan.

Construction Phase - Operations Run Only.

Off-road Equipment - Operations Run Only.

Trips and VMT - Operations Run Only.

Vehicle Trips - Trip Rates based on information provided in the TIA.

Woodstoves - Gas Stove and Fireplaces Only.

Table Name	Column Name	Default Value	New Value
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	20.00	1.00
tblConstructionPhase	PhaseEndDate	8/7/2020	6/1/2020
tblConstructionPhase	PhaseStartDate	7/11/2020	6/1/2020
tblFireplaces	NumberGas	409.70	482.00
tblFireplaces	NumberNoFireplace	48.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberWood	24.10	0.00
tblLandUse	LandUseSquareFeet	482,000.00	479,590.00
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	30.13	18.40
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	7.63	5.54
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.42	3.08
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.51	3.74
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.09	0.66
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.05	0.37
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	14.10	1.67
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	4.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	3.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	7.16	8.14
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	204.47	19.28

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	722.03	616.12
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	158.37	122.40
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	49.97	46.12
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	6.07	6.28
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	166.88	19.28
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	542.72	472.58
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	131.84	142.64
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	25.24	21.10
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	6.59	7.32
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	542.60	198.16
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	496.12	470.95
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	127.15	112.18
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	8.17	8.36
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	42.70	37.75
tblWoodstoves	NumberCatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberNoncatalytic	24.10	0.00

## 2.0 Emissions Summary

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## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

### **2.1 Overall Construction (Maximum Daily Emission)**

## Unmitigated Construction

## Mitigated Construction

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**2.2 Overall Operational****Unmitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Energy	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066		11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42	
Mobile	24.6411	168.7924	212.6135	0.8982	60.9561	0.5757	61.5319	16.3085	0.5391	16.8476		91,894.69 91	91,894.69 91	5.4904		92,031.95 94	
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.8801</b>	<b>186.4257</b>	<b>262.9372</b>	<b>1.0072</b>	<b>60.9561</b>	<b>2.1495</b>	<b>63.1056</b>	<b>16.3085</b>	<b>2.1128</b>	<b>18.4213</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>113,331.2 970</b>	<b>113,331.2 970</b>	<b>5.9701</b>	<b>0.3917</b>	<b>113,597.2 702</b>	

**Mitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Energy	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066		11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42	
Mobile	24.6411	168.7924	212.6135	0.8982	60.9561	0.5757	61.5319	16.3085	0.5391	16.8476		91,894.69 91	91,894.69 91	5.4904		92,031.95 94	
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.8801</b>	<b>186.4257</b>	<b>262.9372</b>	<b>1.0072</b>	<b>60.9561</b>	<b>2.1495</b>	<b>63.1056</b>	<b>16.3085</b>	<b>2.1128</b>	<b>18.4213</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>113,331.2 970</b>	<b>113,331.2 970</b>	<b>5.9701</b>	<b>0.3917</b>	<b>113,597.2 702</b>	

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

### 3.0 Construction Detail

#### Construction Phase

Phase Number	Phase Name	Phase Type	Start Date	End Date	Num Days Week	Num Days	Phase Description
1	Site Preparation	Site Preparation	6/1/2020	6/1/2020	5	1	

Acres of Grading (Site Preparation Phase): 0

Acres of Grading (Grading Phase): 0

Acres of Paving: 1.67

Residential Indoor: 0; Residential Outdoor: 0; Non-Residential Indoor: 0; Non-Residential Outdoor: 0; Striped Parking Area: 0 (Architectural Coating – sqft)

#### OffRoad Equipment

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Type	Amount	Usage Hours	Horse Power	Load Factor
Site Preparation	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Site Preparation	Rubber Tired Dozers	0	8.00	247	0.40

#### Trips and VMT

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Count	Worker Trip Number	Vendor Trip Number	Hauling Trip Number	Worker Trip Length	Vendor Trip Length	Hauling Trip Length	Worker Vehicle Class	Vendor Vehicle Class	Hauling Vehicle Class
Site Preparation	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT

#### 3.1 Mitigation Measures Construction

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

### **3.2 Site Preparation - 2020**

## **Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day										lb/day						
Fugitive Dust					0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>			<b>0.0000</b>							

## **Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>								

**Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>			<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>								

**4.0 Operational Detail - Mobile**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**4.1 Mitigation Measures Mobile**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	24.6411	168.7924	212.6135	0.8982	60.9561	0.5757	61.5319	16.3085	0.5391	16.8476	91,894.69 91	91,894.69 91	5.4904			92,031.95 94	
Unmitigated	24.6411	168.7924	212.6135	0.8982	60.9561	0.5757	61.5319	16.3085	0.5391	16.8476	91,894.69 91	91,894.69 91	5.4904			92,031.95 94	

**4.2 Trip Summary Information**

Land Use	Average Daily Trip Rate			Unmitigated	Mitigated
	Weekday	Saturday	Sunday	Annual VMT	Annual VMT
Apartments Low Rise	3,528.24	3,923.48	3026.96	12,004,767	12,004,767
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	3,170.56	308.48	308.48	1,404,340	1,404,340
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	1,883.80	2,464.48	1890.32	2,070,768	2,070,768
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	2,467.96	2,692.80	3138.08	3,537,651	3,537,651
Hotel	1,914.44	1,875.51	1362.55	4,366,782	4,366,782
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Regional Shopping Center	698.38	853.22	390.35	1,463,147	1,463,147
Total	13,663.38	12,117.97	10,116.74	24,847,455	24,847,455

**4.3 Trip Type Information**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

Land Use	Miles			Trip %			Trip Purpose %		
	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	Primary	Diverted	Pass-by
Apartments Low Rise	14.70	5.90	8.70	40.20	19.20	40.60	86	11	3
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	16.60	8.40	6.90	0.80	80.20	19.00	14	21	65
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	16.60	8.40	6.90	2.20	78.80	19.00	29	21	50
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16.60	8.40	6.90	8.50	72.50	19.00	37	20	43
Hotel	16.60	8.40	6.90	19.40	61.60	19.00	58	38	4
Parking Lot	16.60	8.40	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Regional Shopping Center	16.60	8.40	6.90	16.30	64.70	19.00	54	35	11

**4.4 Fleet Mix**

Land Use	LDA	LDT1	LDT2	MDV	LHD1	LHD2	MHD	HHD	OBUS	UBUS	MCY	SBUS	MH
Apartments Low Rise	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Hotel	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Parking Lot	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Regional Shopping Center	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965

**5.0 Energy Detail**

Historical Energy Use: N

**5.1 Mitigation Measures Energy**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
NaturalGas Mitigated	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066	11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42		
NaturalGas Unmitigated	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066	11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42		

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Unmitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day						
Apartments Low Rise	20566.9	0.2218	1.8954	0.8065	0.0121		0.1532	0.1532		0.1532	0.1532	2,419.632	2,419.632	0.0464	0.0444	2,434.010	9	
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	13.7385	1.5000e-004	1.3500e-003	1.1300e-003	1.0000e-005		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004	1.6163	1.6163	3.0000e-005	3.0000e-005	1.6259		
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	2996.6	0.0323	0.2938	0.2468	1.7600e-003		0.0223	0.0223		0.0223	0.0223	352.5415	352.5415	6.7600e-003	6.4600e-003	354.6365		
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16481.3	0.1777	1.6158	1.3573	9.6900e-003		0.1228	0.1228		0.1228	0.1228	1,938.978	1,938.978	0.0372	0.0356	1,950.500	6	
Hotel	54668	0.5896	5.3596	4.5021	0.0322		0.4073	0.4073		0.4073	0.4073	6,431.524	6,431.524	0.1233	0.1179	6,469.743	9	
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		
Regional Shopping Center	112.521	1.2100e-003	0.0110	9.2700e-003	7.0000e-005		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004	13.2377	13.2377	2.5000e-004	2.4000e-004	13.3164		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1.0228</b>	<b>9.1770</b>	<b>6.9231</b>	<b>0.0558</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>0.2139</b>	<b>0.2046</b>	<b>11,223.83</b>	<b>42</b>

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Mitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day						
Apartments Low Rise	20.5669	0.2218	1.8954	0.8065	0.0121		0.1532	0.1532		0.1532	0.1532	2,419.632	2,419.632	0.0464	0.0444	2,434.010	9	
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.0137385	1.5000e-004	1.3500e-003	1.1300e-003	1.0000e-005		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004	1.6163	1.6163	3.0000e-005	3.0000e-005	1.6259		
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	2.9966	0.0323	0.2938	0.2468	1.7600e-003		0.0223	0.0223		0.0223	0.0223	352.5415	352.5415	6.7600e-003	6.4600e-003	354.6365		
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16.4813	0.1777	1.6158	1.3573	9.6900e-003		0.1228	0.1228		0.1228	0.1228	1,938.978	1,938.978	0.0372	0.0356	1,950.500	6	
Hotel	54.668	0.5896	5.3596	4.5021	0.0322		0.4073	0.4073		0.4073	0.4073	6,431.524	6,431.524	0.1233	0.1179	6,469.743	9	
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		
Regional Shopping Center	0.112521	1.2100e-003	0.0110	9.2700e-003	7.0000e-005		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004	13.2377	13.2377	2.5000e-004	2.4000e-004	13.3164		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1.0228</b>	<b>9.1770</b>	<b>6.9231</b>	<b>0.0558</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>0.2139</b>	<b>0.2046</b>	<b>11,223.83</b>	<b>42</b>

**6.0 Area Detail****6.1 Mitigation Measures Area**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Unmitigated	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Unmitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.9357	7.9955	3.4024	0.0510		0.6465	0.6465		0.6465	0.6465	0.0000	10,207.05 88	10,207.05 88	0.1956	0.1871	10,267.71 43
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.2162</b>	<b>8.4564</b>	<b>43.4006</b>	<b>0.0532</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>0.2658</b>	<b>0.1871</b>	<b>10,341.47 66</b>

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Mitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.9357	7.9955	3.4024	0.0510		0.6465	0.6465		0.6465	0.6465	0.0000	10,207.05 88	10,207.05 88	0.1956	0.1871	10,267.71 43
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.2162</b>	<b>8.4564</b>	<b>43.4006</b>	<b>0.0532</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>0.2658</b>	<b>0.1871</b>	<b>10,341.47 66</b>

**7.0 Water Detail****7.1 Mitigation Measures Water****8.0 Waste Detail****8.1 Mitigation Measures Waste****9.0 Operational Offroad**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Days/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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**10.0 Stationary Equipment**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Unmitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**Fire Pumps and Emergency Generators**

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Hours/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
----------------	--------	-----------	------------	-------------	-------------	-----------

**Boilers**

Equipment Type	Number	Heat Input/Day	Heat Input/Year	Boiler Rating	Fuel Type
----------------	--------	----------------	-----------------	---------------	-----------

**User Defined Equipment**

Equipment Type	Number
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**11.0 Vegetation**

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#### **APPENDIX 3.4:**

#### **CALEEMOD OPERATIONS (MITIGATED) EMISSIONS MODEL OUTPUTS**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated)**  
Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

## 1.0 Project Characteristics

### 1.1 Land Usage

Land Uses	Size	Metric	Lot Acreage	Floor Surface Area	Population
Apartments Low Rise	482.00	Dwelling Unit	18.40	479,590.00	1379
Hotel	229.00	Room	5.54	332,508.00	0
Regional Shopping Center	18.50	1000sqft	3.08	18,500.00	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	22.00	1000sqft	3.74	22,000.00	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	4.00	1000sqft	0.66	4,000.00	0
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	16.00	Pump	0.37	2,258.80	0
Parking Lot	1,567.00	Space	1.67	626,800.00	0

### 1.2 Other Project Characteristics

Urbanization	Urban	Wind Speed (m/s)	2.4	Precipitation Freq (Days)	28
Climate Zone	10			Operational Year	2022
Utility Company	Riverside Public Utilities				
CO2 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	1325.65	CH4 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.029	N2O Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.006

### 1.3 User Entered Comments & Non-Default Data

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

## Project Characteristics -

Land Use - Total Lot Acreage and apartment SF based on information provided in the Site Plan.

Construction Phase - Operations Run Only.

Off-road Equipment - Operations Run Only.

Trips and VMT - Operations Run Only.

Vehicle Trips - Trip Rates based on information provided in the TIA.

Woodstoves - Gas Stove and Fireplaces Only.

Mobile Land Use Mitigation -

Area Mitigation -

Energy Mitigation -

Water Mitigation -

Table Name	Column Name	Default Value	New Value
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	20.00	1.00
tblConstructionPhase	PhaseEndDate	8/7/2020	6/1/2020
tblConstructionPhase	PhaseStartDate	7/11/2020	6/1/2020
tblFireplaces	NumberGas	409.70	482.00
tblFireplaces	NumberNoFireplace	48.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberWood	24.10	0.00
tblLandUse	LandUseSquareFeet	482,000.00	479,590.00
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	30.13	18.40
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	7.63	5.54
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.42	3.08
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.51	3.74
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.09	0.66
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.05	0.37
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	14.10	1.67

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	4.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	3.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	7.16	8.14
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	204.47	19.28
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	722.03	616.12
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	158.37	122.40
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	49.97	46.12
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	6.07	6.28
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	166.88	19.28
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	542.72	472.58
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	131.84	142.64
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	25.24	21.10
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	6.59	7.32
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	542.60	198.16
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	496.12	470.95
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	127.15	112.18
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	8.17	8.36
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	42.70	37.75
tblWoodstoves	NumberCatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberNoncatalytic	24.10	0.00

**2.0 Emissions Summary**

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## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

## **2.1 Overall Construction (Maximum Daily Emission)**

## **Unmitigated Construction**

## **Mitigated Construction**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**2.2 Overall Operational****Unmitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Energy	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066		11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42	
Mobile	20.5304	166.7451	192.5166	0.8257	60.9561	0.5855	61.5416	16.3085	0.5484	16.8569		84,554.06 44	84,554.06 44	5.8421		84,700.11 67	
<b>Total</b>	<b>42.7694</b>	<b>184.3785</b>	<b>242.8403</b>	<b>0.9347</b>	<b>60.9561</b>	<b>2.1592</b>	<b>63.1153</b>	<b>16.3085</b>	<b>2.1221</b>	<b>18.4306</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>105,990.6 624</b>	<b>105,990.6 624</b>	<b>6.3217</b>	<b>0.3917</b>	<b>106,265.4 274</b>	

**Mitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Energy	0.9858	8.8450	6.6683	0.0538		0.6811	0.6811		0.6811	0.6811		10,754.66 93	10,754.66 93	0.2061	0.1972	10,818.57 89	
Mobile	20.2897	164.2564	186.1956	0.7922	57.9083	0.5615	58.4698	15.4931	0.5259	16.0189		81,138.95 29	81,138.95 29	5.7507		81,282.72 06	
<b>Total</b>	<b>42.4917</b>	<b>181.5577</b>	<b>236.2644</b>	<b>0.8992</b>	<b>57.9083</b>	<b>2.1097</b>	<b>60.0180</b>	<b>15.4931</b>	<b>2.0741</b>	<b>17.5672</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>102,172.6 896</b>	<b>102,172.6 896</b>	<b>6.2226</b>	<b>0.3843</b>	<b>102,442.7 760</b>	

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.65	1.53	2.71	3.80	5.00	2.29	4.91	5.00	2.26	4.68	0.00	3.60	3.60	1.57	1.88	3.60

### 3.0 Construction Detail

#### Construction Phase

Phase Number	Phase Name	Phase Type	Start Date	End Date	Num Days Week	Num Days	Phase Description
1	Site Preparation	Site Preparation	6/1/2020	6/1/2020	5	1	

Acres of Grading (Site Preparation Phase): 0

Acres of Grading (Grading Phase): 0

Acres of Paving: 1.67

Residential Indoor: 0; Residential Outdoor: 0; Non-Residential Indoor: 0; Non-Residential Outdoor: 0; Striped Parking Area: 0 (Architectural Coating – sqft)

#### OffRoad Equipment

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Type	Amount	Usage Hours	Horse Power	Load Factor
Site Preparation	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Site Preparation	Rubber Tired Dozers	0	8.00	247	0.40

#### Trips and VMT

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Count	Worker Trip Number	Vendor Trip Number	Hauling Trip Number	Worker Trip Length	Vendor Trip Length	Hauling Trip Length	Worker Vehicle Class	Vendor Vehicle Class	Hauling Vehicle Class
Site Preparation	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT

#### 3.1 Mitigation Measures Construction

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

### **3.2 Site Preparation - 2020**

## **Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day										lb/day						
Fugitive Dust					0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>			<b>0.0000</b>							

## **Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>								

**Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>			<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>								

**4.0 Operational Detail - Mobile**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**4.1 Mitigation Measures Mobile**

Increase Density

Increase Diversity

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	20.2897	164.2564	186.1956	0.7922	57.9083	0.5615	58.4698	15.4931	0.5259	16.0189	81,138.95 29	81,138.95 29	5.7507			81,282.72 06	
Unmitigated	20.5304	166.7451	192.5166	0.8257	60.9561	0.5855	61.5416	16.3085	0.5484	16.8569	84,554.06 44	84,554.06 44	5.8421			84,700.11 67	

**4.2 Trip Summary Information**

Land Use	Average Daily Trip Rate			Unmitigated	Mitigated
	Weekday	Saturday	Sunday	Annual VMT	Annual VMT
Apartments Low Rise	3,528.24	3,923.48	3026.96	12,004,767	11,404,529
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	3,170.56	308.48	308.48	1,404,340	1,334,123
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	1,883.80	2,464.48	1890.32	2,070,768	1,967,229
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	2,467.96	2,692.80	3138.08	3,537,651	3,360,769
Hotel	1,914.44	1,875.51	1362.55	4,366,782	4,148,443
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Regional Shopping Center	698.38	853.22	390.35	1,463,147	1,389,990
Total	13,663.38	12,117.97	10,116.74	24,847,455	23,605,082

**4.3 Trip Type Information**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

Land Use	Miles			Trip %			Trip Purpose %		
	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	Primary	Diverted	Pass-by
Apartments Low Rise	14.70	5.90	8.70	40.20	19.20	40.60	86	11	3
Convenience Market With Gas	16.60	8.40	6.90	0.80	80.20	19.00	14	21	65
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	16.60	8.40	6.90	2.20	78.80	19.00	29	21	50
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16.60	8.40	6.90	8.50	72.50	19.00	37	20	43
Hotel	16.60	8.40	6.90	19.40	61.60	19.00	58	38	4
Parking Lot	16.60	8.40	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Regional Shopping Center	16.60	8.40	6.90	16.30	64.70	19.00	54	35	11

**4.4 Fleet Mix**

Land Use	LDA	LDT1	LDT2	MDV	LHD1	LHD2	MHD	HHD	OBUS	UBUS	MCY	SBUS	MH
Apartments Low Rise	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Hotel	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Parking Lot	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Regional Shopping Center	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965

**5.0 Energy Detail**

Historical Energy Use: N

**5.1 Mitigation Measures Energy**

Exceed Title 24

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
NaturalGas Mitigated	0.9858	8.8450	6.6683	0.0538		0.6811	0.6811		0.6811	0.6811	10,754.66 93	10,754.66 93	0.2061	0.1972	10,818.57 89		
NaturalGas Unmitigated	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066	11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42		

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Unmitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day						
Apartments Low Rise	20566.9	0.2218	1.8954	0.8065	0.0121		0.1532	0.1532		0.1532	0.1532	2,419.632	2,419.632	0.0464	0.0444	2,434.010	9	
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	13.7385	1.5000e-004	1.3500e-003	1.1300e-003	1.0000e-005		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004	1.6163	1.6163	3.0000e-005	3.0000e-005	1.6259		
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	2996.6	0.0323	0.2938	0.2468	1.7600e-003		0.0223	0.0223		0.0223	0.0223	352.5415	352.5415	6.7600e-003	6.4600e-003	354.6365		
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16481.3	0.1777	1.6158	1.3573	9.6900e-003		0.1228	0.1228		0.1228	0.1228	1,938.978	1,938.978	0.0372	0.0356	1,950.500	6	
Hotel	54668	0.5896	5.3596	4.5021	0.0322		0.4073	0.4073		0.4073	0.4073	6,431.524	6,431.524	0.1233	0.1179	6,469.743	9	
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		
Regional Shopping Center	112.521	1.2100e-003	0.0110	9.2700e-003	7.0000e-005		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004	13.2377	13.2377	2.5000e-004	2.4000e-004	13.3164		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1.0228</b>	<b>9.1770</b>	<b>6.9231</b>	<b>0.0558</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>0.2139</b>	<b>0.2046</b>	<b>11,223.83</b>	<b>42</b>

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Mitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day					
Apartments Low Rise	19.9367	0.2150	1.8373	0.7818	0.0117		0.1486	0.1486		0.1486	0.1486	2,345.491	2,345.491	0.0450	0.0430	2,359.429	3
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.0131444	1.4000e-004	1.2900e-003	1.0800e-003	1.0000e-005		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004	1.5464	1.5464	3.0000e-005	3.0000e-005	1.5556	
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	2.95404	0.0319	0.2896	0.2433	1.7400e-003		0.0220	0.0220		0.0220	0.0220	347.5346	347.5346	6.6600e-003	6.3700e-003	349.5998	
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16.2472	0.1752	1.5929	1.3380	9.5600e-003		0.1211	0.1211		0.1211	0.1211	1,911.440	1,911.440	0.0366	0.0350	1,922.798	9
Hotel	52.1559	0.5625	5.1133	4.2952	0.0307		0.3886	0.3886		0.3886	0.3886	6,135.991	6,135.991	0.1176	0.1125	6,172.454	8
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Regional Shopping Center	0.107655	1.1600e-003	0.0106	8.8700e-003	6.0000e-005		8.0000e-004	8.0000e-004		8.0000e-004	8.0000e-004	12.6653	12.6653	2.4000e-004	2.3000e-004	12.7405	
<b>Total</b>		<b>0.9859</b>	<b>8.8450</b>	<b>6.6683</b>	<b>0.0538</b>		<b>0.6811</b>	<b>0.6811</b>		<b>0.6811</b>	<b>0.6811</b>	<b>10,754.66</b>	<b>10,754.66</b>	<b>0.2061</b>	<b>0.1972</b>	<b>10,818.57</b>	<b>89</b>

**6.0 Area Detail****6.1 Mitigation Measures Area**

Use only Natural Gas Hearths

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Unmitigated	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	

## 6.2 Area by SubCategory

Unmitigated

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.9357	7.9955	3.4024	0.0510		0.6465	0.6465		0.6465	0.6465	0.0000	10,207.05 88	10,207.05 88	0.1956	0.1871	10,267.71 43
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.2162</b>	<b>8.4564</b>	<b>43.4006</b>	<b>0.0532</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>0.2658</b>	<b>0.1871</b>	<b>10,341.47 66</b>

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Mitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.9357	7.9955	3.4024	0.0510		0.6465	0.6465		0.6465	0.6465	0.0000	10,207.05 88	10,207.05 88	0.1956	0.1871	10,267.71 43
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.2162</b>	<b>8.4564</b>	<b>43.4006</b>	<b>0.0532</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>0.2658</b>	<b>0.1871</b>	<b>10,341.47 66</b>

**7.0 Water Detail****7.1 Mitigation Measures Water**

Apply Water Conservation Strategy

Install Low Flow Bathroom Faucet

Install Low Flow Kitchen Faucet

Install Low Flow Toilet

Install Low Flow Shower

**8.0 Waste Detail****8.1 Mitigation Measures Waste**

Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Winter

## 9.0 Operational Offroad

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Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Days/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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## 10.0 Stationary Equipment

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### Fire Pumps and Emergency Generators

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Hours/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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### Boilers

Equipment Type	Number	Heat Input/Day	Heat Input/Year	Boiler Rating	Fuel Type
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### User Defined Equipment

Equipment Type	Number
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## 11.0 Vegetation

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## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated)

### Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## 1.0 Project Characteristics

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### 1.1 Land Usage

Land Uses	Size	Metric	Lot Acreage	Floor Surface Area	Population
Apartments Low Rise	482.00	Dwelling Unit	18.40	479,590.00	1379
Hotel	229.00	Room	5.54	332,508.00	0
Regional Shopping Center	18.50	1000sqft	3.08	18,500.00	0
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	22.00	1000sqft	3.74	22,000.00	0
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	4.00	1000sqft	0.66	4,000.00	0
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	16.00	Pump	0.37	2,258.80	0
Parking Lot	1,567.00	Space	1.67	626,800.00	0

### 1.2 Other Project Characteristics

Urbanization	Urban	Wind Speed (m/s)	2.4	Precipitation Freq (Days)	28
Climate Zone	10			Operational Year	2022
Utility Company	Riverside Public Utilities				
CO2 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	1325.65	CH4 Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.029	N2O Intensity (lb/MWhr)	0.006

### 1.3 User Entered Comments & Non-Default Data

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## Project Characteristics -

Land Use - Total Lot Acreage and apartment SF based on information provided in the Site Plan.

Construction Phase - Operations Run Only.

Off-road Equipment - Operations Run Only.

Trips and VMT - Operations Run Only.

Vehicle Trips - Trip Rates based on information provided in the TIA.

Woodstoves - Gas Stove and Fireplaces Only.

Mobile Land Use Mitigation -

Area Mitigation -

Energy Mitigation -

Water Mitigation -

Table Name	Column Name	Default Value	New Value
tblConstructionPhase	NumDays	20.00	1.00
tblConstructionPhase	PhaseEndDate	8/7/2020	6/1/2020
tblConstructionPhase	PhaseStartDate	7/11/2020	6/1/2020
tblFireplaces	NumberGas	409.70	482.00
tblFireplaces	NumberNoFireplace	48.20	0.00
tblFireplaces	NumberWood	24.10	0.00
tblLandUse	LandUseSquareFeet	482,000.00	479,590.00
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	30.13	18.40
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	7.63	5.54
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.42	3.08
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.51	3.74
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.09	0.66
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	0.05	0.37
tblLandUse	LotAcreage	14.10	1.67

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	4.00	0.00
tblOffRoadEquipment	OffRoadEquipmentUnitAmount	3.00	0.00
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	7.16	8.14
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	204.47	19.28
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	722.03	616.12
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	158.37	122.40
tblVehicleTrips	ST_TR	49.97	46.12
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	6.07	6.28
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	166.88	19.28
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	542.72	472.58
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	131.84	142.64
tblVehicleTrips	SU_TR	25.24	21.10
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	6.59	7.32
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	542.60	198.16
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	496.12	470.95
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	127.15	112.18
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	8.17	8.36
tblVehicleTrips	WD_TR	42.70	37.75
tblWoodstoves	NumberCatalytic	24.10	0.00
tblWoodstoves	NumberNoncatalytic	24.10	0.00

**2.0 Emissions Summary**

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## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

### **2.1 Overall Construction (Maximum Daily Emission)**

## Unmitigated Construction

## **Mitigated Construction**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**2.2 Overall Operational****Unmitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Energy	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066		11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42	
Mobile	24.6411	168.7924	212.6135	0.8982	60.9561	0.5757	61.5319	16.3085	0.5391	16.8476		91,894.69 91	91,894.69 91	5.4904		92,031.95 94	
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.8801</b>	<b>186.4257</b>	<b>262.9372</b>	<b>1.0072</b>	<b>60.9561</b>	<b>2.1495</b>	<b>63.1056</b>	<b>16.3085</b>	<b>2.1128</b>	<b>18.4213</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>113,331.2 970</b>	<b>113,331.2 970</b>	<b>5.9701</b>	<b>0.3917</b>	<b>113,597.2 702</b>	

**Mitigated Operational**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Area	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Energy	0.9858	8.8450	6.6683	0.0538		0.6811	0.6811		0.6811	0.6811		10,754.66 93	10,754.66 93	0.2061	0.1972	10,818.57 89	
Mobile	24.3836	166.4208	204.7003	0.8621	57.9083	0.5518	58.4601	15.4931	0.5166	16.0097		88,221.05 02	88,221.05 02	5.3921		88,355.85 29	
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.5857</b>	<b>183.7221</b>	<b>254.7692</b>	<b>0.9690</b>	<b>57.9083</b>	<b>2.1000</b>	<b>60.0083</b>	<b>15.4931</b>	<b>2.0648</b>	<b>17.5579</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>109,254.7 869</b>	<b>109,254.7 869</b>	<b>5.8640</b>	<b>0.3843</b>	<b>109,515.9 084</b>	

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio-CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N20	CO2e
Percent Reduction	0.63	1.45	3.11	3.79	5.00	2.30	4.91	5.00	2.27	4.69	0.00	3.60	3.60	1.78	1.88	3.59

### 3.0 Construction Detail

#### Construction Phase

Phase Number	Phase Name	Phase Type	Start Date	End Date	Num Days Week	Num Days	Phase Description
1	Site Preparation	Site Preparation	6/1/2020	6/1/2020	5	1	

Acres of Grading (Site Preparation Phase): 0

Acres of Grading (Grading Phase): 0

Acres of Paving: 1.67

Residential Indoor: 0; Residential Outdoor: 0; Non-Residential Indoor: 0; Non-Residential Outdoor: 0; Striped Parking Area: 0 (Architectural Coating – sqft)

#### OffRoad Equipment

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Type	Amount	Usage Hours	Horse Power	Load Factor
Site Preparation	Tractors/Loaders/Backhoes	0	8.00	97	0.37
Site Preparation	Rubber Tired Dozers	0	8.00	247	0.40

#### Trips and VMT

Phase Name	Offroad Equipment Count	Worker Trip Number	Vendor Trip Number	Hauling Trip Number	Worker Trip Length	Vendor Trip Length	Hauling Trip Length	Worker Vehicle Class	Vendor Vehicle Class	Hauling Vehicle Class
Site Preparation	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.70	6.90	20.00	LD_Mix	HDT_Mix	HHDT

#### 3.1 Mitigation Measures Construction

## **Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer**

### **3.2 Site Preparation - 2020**

## **Unmitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day										lb/day						
Fugitive Dust					0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>			<b>0.0000</b>							

## **Unmitigated Construction Off-Site**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**3.2 Site Preparation - 2020****Mitigated Construction On-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Fugitive Dust					0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000	
Off-Road	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>		<b>0.0000</b>								

**Mitigated Construction Off-Site**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Hauling	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Vendor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Worker	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000			0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
<b>Total</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>			<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>0.0000</b>								

**4.0 Operational Detail - Mobile**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**4.1 Mitigation Measures Mobile**

Increase Density

Increase Diversity

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	24.3836	166.4208	204.7003	0.8621	57.9083	0.5518	58.4601	15.4931	0.5166	16.0097	88,221.05	88,221.05	5.3921			88,355.85	
Unmitigated	24.6411	168.7924	212.6135	0.8982	60.9561	0.5757	61.5319	16.3085	0.5391	16.8476	91,894.69	91,894.69	5.4904			92,031.95	

**4.2 Trip Summary Information**

Land Use	Average Daily Trip Rate			Unmitigated	Mitigated
	Weekday	Saturday	Sunday	Annual VMT	Annual VMT
Apartments Low Rise	3,528.24	3,923.48	3026.96	12,004,767	11,404,529
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	3,170.56	308.48	308.48	1,404,340	1,334,123
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	1,883.80	2,464.48	1890.32	2,070,768	1,967,229
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	2,467.96	2,692.80	3138.08	3,537,651	3,360,769
Hotel	1,914.44	1,875.51	1362.55	4,366,782	4,148,443
Parking Lot	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Regional Shopping Center	698.38	853.22	390.35	1,463,147	1,389,990
Total	13,663.38	12,117.97	10,116.74	24,847,455	23,605,082

**4.3 Trip Type Information**

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

Land Use	Miles			Trip %			Trip Purpose %		
	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	H-W or C-W	H-S or C-C	H-O or C-NW	Primary	Diverted	Pass-by
Apartments Low Rise	14.70	5.90	8.70	40.20	19.20	40.60	86	11	3
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	16.60	8.40	6.90	0.80	80.20	19.00	14	21	65
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	16.60	8.40	6.90	2.20	78.80	19.00	29	21	50
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16.60	8.40	6.90	8.50	72.50	19.00	37	20	43
Hotel	16.60	8.40	6.90	19.40	61.60	19.00	58	38	4
Parking Lot	16.60	8.40	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Regional Shopping Center	16.60	8.40	6.90	16.30	64.70	19.00	54	35	11

**4.4 Fleet Mix**

Land Use	LDA	LDT1	LDT2	MDV	LHD1	LHD2	MHD	HHD	OBUS	UBUS	MCY	SBUS	MH
Apartments Low Rise	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Hotel	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Parking Lot	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965
Regional Shopping Center	0.545527	0.036856	0.186032	0.115338	0.015222	0.004970	0.017525	0.069528	0.001397	0.001160	0.004547	0.000932	0.000965

**5.0 Energy Detail**

Historical Energy Use: N

**5.1 Mitigation Measures Energy**

Exceed Title 24

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
NaturalGas Mitigated	0.9858	8.8450	6.6683	0.0538		0.6811	0.6811		0.6811	0.6811	10,754.66 93	10,754.66 93	0.2061	0.1972	10,818.57 89		
NaturalGas Unmitigated	1.0228	9.1770	6.9231	0.0558		0.7066	0.7066		0.7066	0.7066	11,157.53 06	11,157.53 06	0.2139	0.2046	11,223.83 42		

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Unmitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day						
Apartments Low Rise	20566.9	0.2218	1.8954	0.8065	0.0121		0.1532	0.1532		0.1532	0.1532	2,419.632	2,419.632	0.0464	0.0444	2,434.010	9	
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	13.7385	1.5000e-004	1.3500e-003	1.1300e-003	1.0000e-005		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004	1.6163	1.6163	3.0000e-005	3.0000e-005	1.6259		
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	2996.6	0.0323	0.2938	0.2468	1.7600e-003		0.0223	0.0223		0.0223	0.0223	352.5415	352.5415	6.7600e-003	6.4600e-003	354.6365		
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16481.3	0.1777	1.6158	1.3573	9.6900e-003		0.1228	0.1228		0.1228	0.1228	1,938.978	1,938.978	0.0372	0.0356	1,950.500	6	
Hotel	54668	0.5896	5.3596	4.5021	0.0322		0.4073	0.4073		0.4073	0.4073	6,431.524	6,431.524	0.1233	0.1179	6,469.743	9	
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		
Regional Shopping Center	112.521	1.2100e-003	0.0110	9.2700e-003	7.0000e-005		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004		8.4000e-004	8.4000e-004	13.2377	13.2377	2.5000e-004	2.4000e-004	13.3164		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1.0228</b>	<b>9.1770</b>	<b>6.9231</b>	<b>0.0558</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>0.7066</b>	<b>0.7066</b>		<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>11,157.53</b>	<b>0.2139</b>	<b>0.2046</b>	<b>11,223.83</b>	<b>42</b>

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**5.2 Energy by Land Use - NaturalGas****Mitigated**

	NaturalGas Use	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
Land Use	kBTU/yr	lb/day										lb/day					
Apartments Low Rise	19.9367	0.2150	1.8373	0.7818	0.0117		0.1486	0.1486		0.1486	0.1486	2,345.491	2,345.491	0.0450	0.0430	2,359.429	3
Convenience Market With Gas Pumps	0.0131444	1.4000e-004	1.2900e-003	1.0800e-003	1.0000e-005		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004		1.0000e-004	1.0000e-004	1.5464	1.5464	3.0000e-005	3.0000e-005	1.5556	
Fast Food Restaurant with Drive Thru	2.95404	0.0319	0.2896	0.2433	1.7400e-003		0.0220	0.0220		0.0220	0.0220	347.5346	347.5346	6.6600e-003	6.3700e-003	349.5998	
High Turnover (Sit Down Restaurant)	16.2472	0.1752	1.5929	1.3380	9.5600e-003		0.1211	0.1211		0.1211	0.1211	1,911.440	1,911.440	0.0366	0.0350	1,922.798	9
Hotel	52.1559	0.5625	5.1133	4.2952	0.0307		0.3886	0.3886		0.3886	0.3886	6,135.991	6,135.991	0.1176	0.1125	6,172.454	8
Parking Lot	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	
Regional Shopping Center	0.107655	1.1600e-003	0.0106	8.8700e-003	6.0000e-005		8.0000e-004	8.0000e-004		8.0000e-004	8.0000e-004	12.6653	12.6653	2.4000e-004	2.3000e-004	12.7405	
<b>Total</b>		<b>0.9859</b>	<b>8.8450</b>	<b>6.6683</b>	<b>0.0538</b>		<b>0.6811</b>	<b>0.6811</b>		<b>0.6811</b>	<b>0.6811</b>	<b>10,754.66</b>	<b>10,754.66</b>	<b>0.2061</b>	<b>0.1972</b>	<b>10,818.57</b>	<b>89</b>

**6.0 Area Detail****6.1 Mitigation Measures Area**

Use only Natural Gas Hearths

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e	
Category	lb/day											lb/day					
Mitigated	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	
Unmitigated	21.2162	8.4564	43.4006	0.0532		0.8671	0.8671		0.8671	0.8671	0.0000	10,279.06 74	10,279.06 74	0.2658	0.1871	10,341.47 66	

## 6.2 Area by SubCategory

Unmitigated

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274					0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000			0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.9357	7.9955	3.4024	0.0510		0.6465	0.6465		0.6465	0.6465	0.0000	10,207.05 88	10,207.05 88	0.1956	0.1871	10,267.71 43
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.2162</b>	<b>8.4564</b>	<b>43.4006</b>	<b>0.0532</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>0.2658</b>	<b>0.1871</b>	<b>10,341.47 66</b>

## Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

**6.2 Area by SubCategory****Mitigated**

	ROG	NOx	CO	SO2	Fugitive PM10	Exhaust PM10	PM10 Total	Fugitive PM2.5	Exhaust PM2.5	PM2.5 Total	Bio- CO2	NBio- CO2	Total CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2e
SubCategory	lb/day										lb/day					
Architectural Coating	1.8332						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000
Consumer Products	17.2274						0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000			0.0000
Hearth	0.9357	7.9955	3.4024	0.0510		0.6465	0.6465		0.6465	0.6465	0.0000	10,207.05 88	10,207.05 88	0.1956	0.1871	10,267.71 43
Landscaping	1.2200	0.4608	39.9983	2.1100e-003		0.2206	0.2206		0.2206	0.2206		72.0086	72.0086	0.0702		73.7623
<b>Total</b>	<b>21.2162</b>	<b>8.4564</b>	<b>43.4006</b>	<b>0.0532</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>		<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.8671</b>	<b>0.0000</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>10,279.06 74</b>	<b>0.2658</b>	<b>0.1871</b>	<b>10,341.47 66</b>

**7.0 Water Detail****7.1 Mitigation Measures Water**

Apply Water Conservation Strategy

Install Low Flow Bathroom Faucet

Install Low Flow Kitchen Faucet

Install Low Flow Toilet

Install Low Flow Shower

**8.0 Waste Detail****8.1 Mitigation Measures Waste**

Northgate Center (Operations - Mitigated) - Riverside-South Coast County, Summer

## 9.0 Operational Offroad

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Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Days/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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## 10.0 Stationary Equipment

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### Fire Pumps and Emergency Generators

Equipment Type	Number	Hours/Day	Hours/Year	Horse Power	Load Factor	Fuel Type
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### Boilers

Equipment Type	Number	Heat Input/Day	Heat Input/Year	Boiler Rating	Fuel Type
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### User Defined Equipment

Equipment Type	Number
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## 11.0 Vegetation

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