

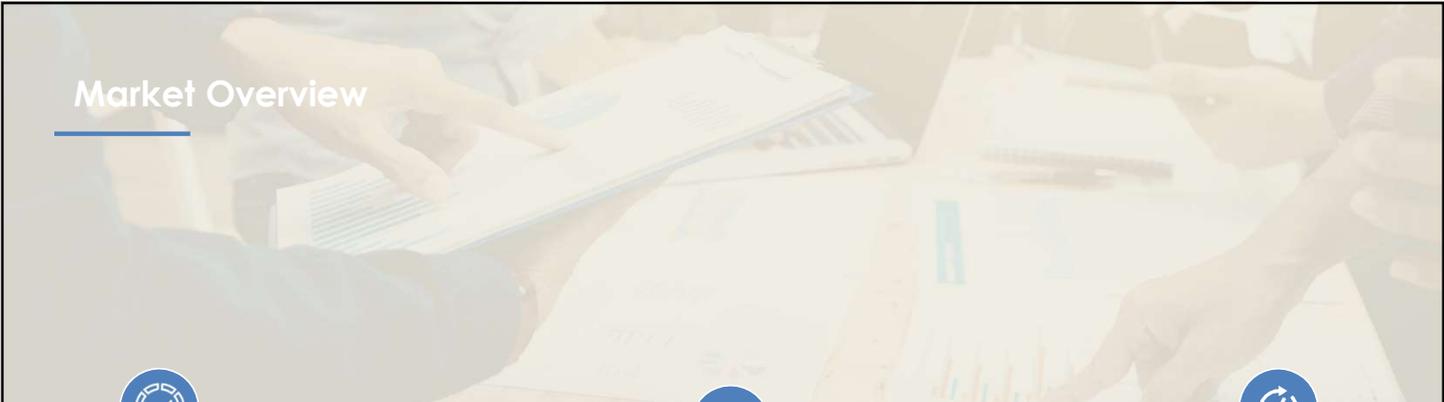


City of Riverside
Presentation Overview

- State of the Insurance Market 2025
 - Financial Performance
 - Loss Trends & Market Disruptors
 - Underwriting Trends
 - Toward the Future



Market Overview





Financial Performance



Loss Trends & Market Disruptors



Toward the Future

3

Market Pressures...

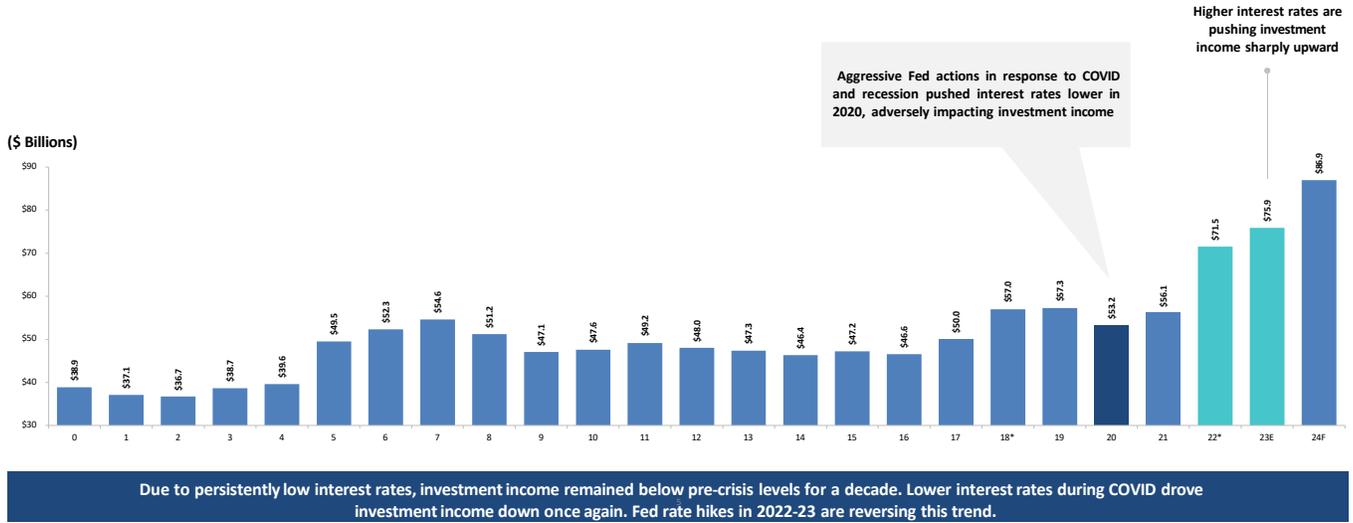
-  Cost of climate change natural disasters (wildfires)
-  Social Inflation/ Nuclear Verdicts & Legislation
-  Cyber Attacks
-  Mass Shootings
-  Global Political Conflict

The outlook for the next six months is marked by heightened expectations of potentially costly wildfires and hurricanes, as well as continuing convective storm activity in the United States.

4

-  Aging Infrastructure
-  Climate Change
-  Inflation & Increased Loss Cost
-  Natural Disasters
-  Supply Chain & Labor Shortage
-  Proliferation of "secondary" perils (SCS)

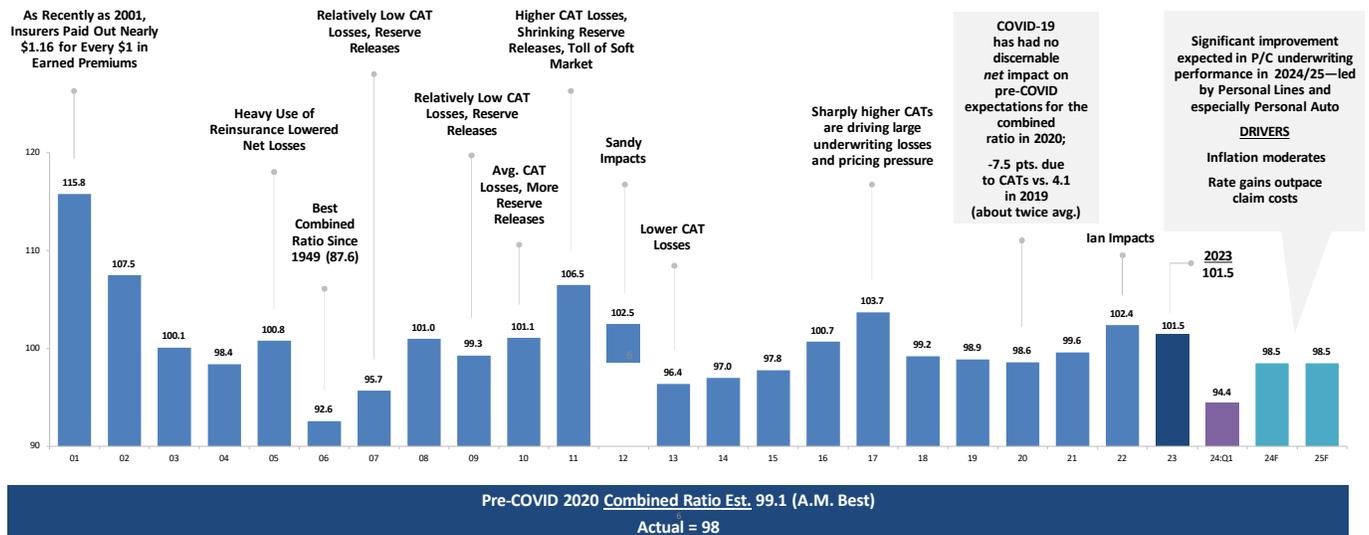
Property/Casualty Insurance Industry Investment Income: 2000–2024F*



* 2018-19 figures are distorted by provisions of the TCJA of 2017. Increase reflects such items as dividends from foreign subsidiaries.
 **2022 figure includes a \$10.88 intercompany distribution by a large reinsurer that flowed through NIL.
 1 Investment gains consist primarily of interest and stock dividends. Sources: A.M. Best Review & Preview (March 2024); ISO; University of South Carolina, Center for Risk and Uncertainty Management.



P/C Insurance Industry Combined Ratio, 2001–2023F*



**Excludes Mortgage & Financial Guaranty Insurers 2008-2014.
 Sources: A.M. Best, ISO (2014-2024F).



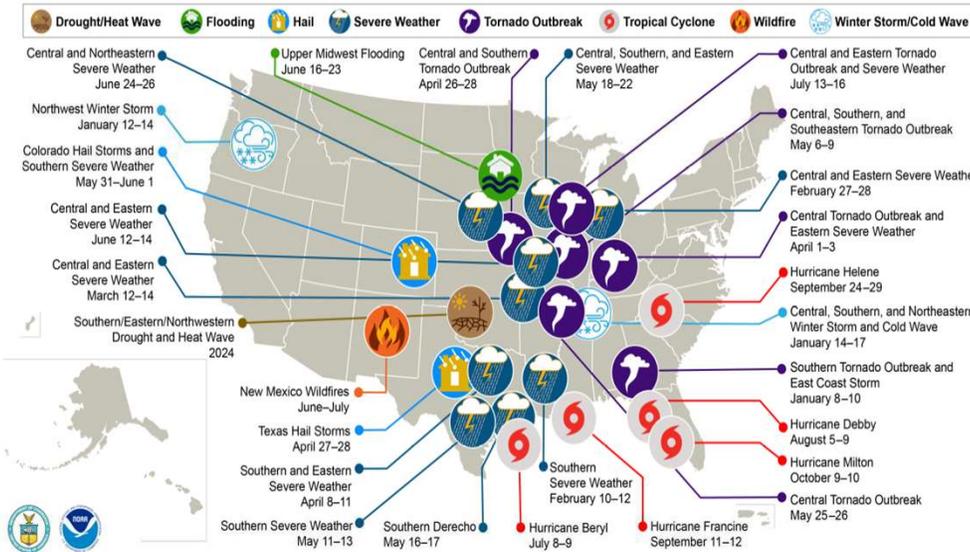


Loss Trends & Market Disruptors



Major U.S Losses in 2024

U.S. 2024 Billion-Dollar Weather and Climate Disasters

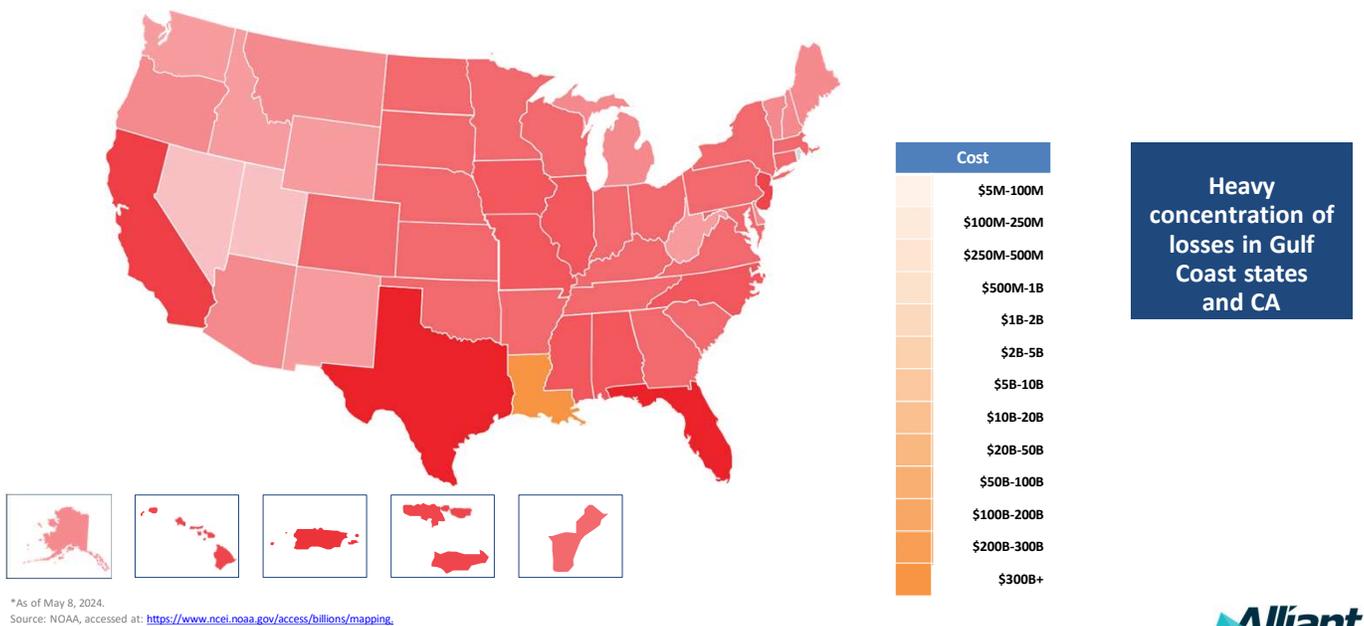


This map denotes the approximate location for each of the 27 separate billion-dollar weather and climate disasters that impacted the United States in 2024.

- In 2024, there were 27 confirmed weather/climate disaster events with losses exceeding \$1 billion each to affect United States.
- These events included 1 drought event, 1 flooding event, 17 severe storm events, 5 tropical cyclone events, 1 wildfire event, and 2 winter storm events.
- Overall, these events resulted in the deaths of 568 people and had significant economic effects on the areas impacted.
- The [1980-2023 annual average is 8.5 events](#) (CPI-adjusted); the annual average for the [most recent 5 years \(2019-2023\) is 20.4 events](#) (CPI-adjusted).



Distribution of Losses from US Billion-Dollar Weather and Climate Disasters 2024* (CPI-Adjusted)



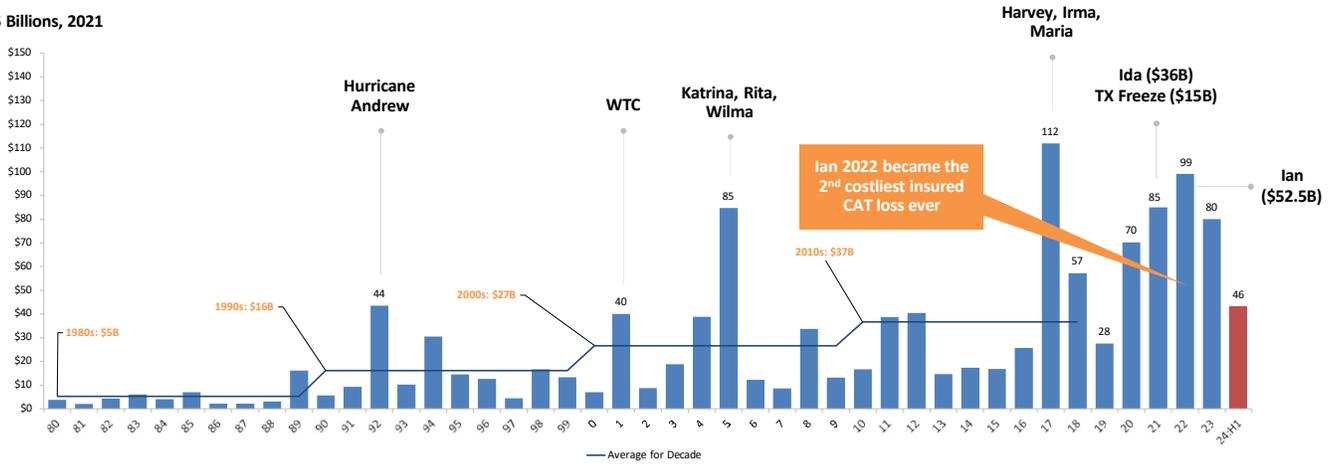
California Wildfires (as of Jan. 21, 2025)

- ~17,000+ structures destroyed/damaged
- ~40,000 acres burned across all fires
- 27 confirmed fatalities
- ~170,000 residents were under evac. orders
- ~\$32.5B: Insured Loss Est. (midpoint)
 - ~\$1.9M per claim!
 - \$250B - \$275B: Econ Loss Est.
- **CA FAIR Plan: Largest Exposure**
 - Has \$2.63B reins., co-reins, assessments
- Issue rapidly politicized, Insurers demonized



U.S. Inflation-Adjusted Insured CAT Losses: 1980–2024:H1

\$ Billions, 2021



Average Insured Loss per Year*
1980-2021: \$23.8 Billion | 2012-2021: \$44.1 Billion

The 2020s are off to an ominous start with \$83.5B in average annual insured losses (2020-23)

*Stated in 2021 dollars except 2022-2024 (in current dollars).
Sources: Property Claims Service, a Verisk Analytics business (1980-2019); 2020-22 figures from Munich Re; 2023 and 2024:H1 figure from Aon. Insurance Information Institute; University of South Carolina, Risk & Uncertainty Management Center.



Social Inflation: Many Interrelated Causes, Difficult to Manage

California is the trial bar's laboratory. It's where they go to pursue innovative new theories of liability and push the envelope with regard to expanding liability for business. The courts welcome these theories with open arms and businesses are overwhelmed with claims.



Nuclear verdicts

Number of reported verdicts over \$100 million hit an all-time high of at least 23 in 2023

2023

\$23.8 million

Median nuclear verdict

\$21.1 million

Median nuclear verdict for personal injury/wrongful death cases

\$88.9 million

Mean nuclear verdict for personal injury/wrongful death cases

Insurance claim costs



Increasing Propensity to Sue



Size of Jury Awards



Courts/Juries Favoring Plaintiffs



Growing Distrust of Large Corps.



Litigation Financing



Aggressive Plaintiff Bar Ads



Changes in Regulatory and Legal Environment

Source: Risk and Uncertainty Management Center, Univ. of South Carolina, adapted from Verisk "Social Inflation" presentation (2020); Source: Risk & Insurance June 11, 2024





Underwriting Trends Toward the Future

 Alliant

Property Renewal Outlook



Continued scrutiny of data (SOV, COPE, ITV with Increased Construction Cost)

- *Must go to market with a compelling narrative*
- *Emphasis on data quality will not be going away any time soon*



Increased retentions and caps on certain types of exposure

- *Programs that have not undergone changes over the course of the last few renewal cycles may face scrutiny, particularly on Windstorm & Severe Convective Storm*
- *Separate, increased Water Damage deductibles are gaining momentum*



Rate outcomes are highly dependent on remainder of 2024 Wind Season and individual client losses



Underwriter submission activity remains high – imperative to engage early and access global market



Regional Underwriting: Property markets are affected differently across the nation

- *e.g., West: Wildfire/Earthquake, East: Hurricanes, Midwest: SCS, etc.*

14



The Los Angeles fires are expected to have significant consequences for both the insurance and reinsurance markets.

High Losses: Insured losses could exceed \$50 billion, with total economic losses possibly reaching up to \$150 billion. A large portion of the damages may be uninsured, highlighting the growing coverage gap.

14

Liability Claim Trends and Inflationary Pressures



Liability Claims frequency has increased

- Third-party litigation funding (TPLF)
- Aging Infrastructure
- Dissatisfaction



Liability Claim severity has increased

- Social Inflation (legal system abuse)
- Medical Cost Inflation
- Plaintiff Bar Success – Advertising, Reptile Theory, etc.



Inflation Toll

- As inflation increases, Insurance Carriers seek increased premiums
 - Higher claims payouts, operational costs, etc.
 - Investment Portfolio is impacted
- Claims more likely to approach retention levels, retentions increases are common

15



Cyber Market – Cyber Liability Claims Trends



Ransomware losses continue to be a major concern, as it is the #1 cybersecurity threat to all businesses



MetaPixel and Movelt claims have skyrocketed and as such, underwriters are adding exclusions to those without sufficient controls



Select U.S. markets have begun inserting 'widespread event' or 'catastrophic first party loss' exclusions on their renewals



As the war in Ukraine continues, London underwriters are all deploying proprietary/Lloyd's war exclusion language



Despite some groups conducting politically-motivated ransomware and data extortion attacks the vast majority of ransomware and data extortion attacks continue to be financially motivated. Fewer of these attacks involve encryption (locking) of data compared to years past



Expected increase in state and federal regulations and cyber related enforcement actions

16

Factors Contributing to Record Workers' Compensation Claims Severity

Factors serving as cost drivers resulting increased claims severity

 Medical Technology	 Accident Survivability	 Life Expectancy	 Fee Schedules
 Presumption Laws	 The Job Market	 Vendor Labor Shortages	 Comorbidities & COVID-19

Source: Safety National

17



Successfully Navigating the Market



Proactive risk management and strategic planning are at the core of fostering business resilience,

 Information	 Meetings	 Relationships	 Start Early	 New Capacity	 Restructuring	 Placement Enhancements
--	---	--	--	--	--	---

18



Thank you!

Questions?

Please contact us if you would like a copy of this presentation.

